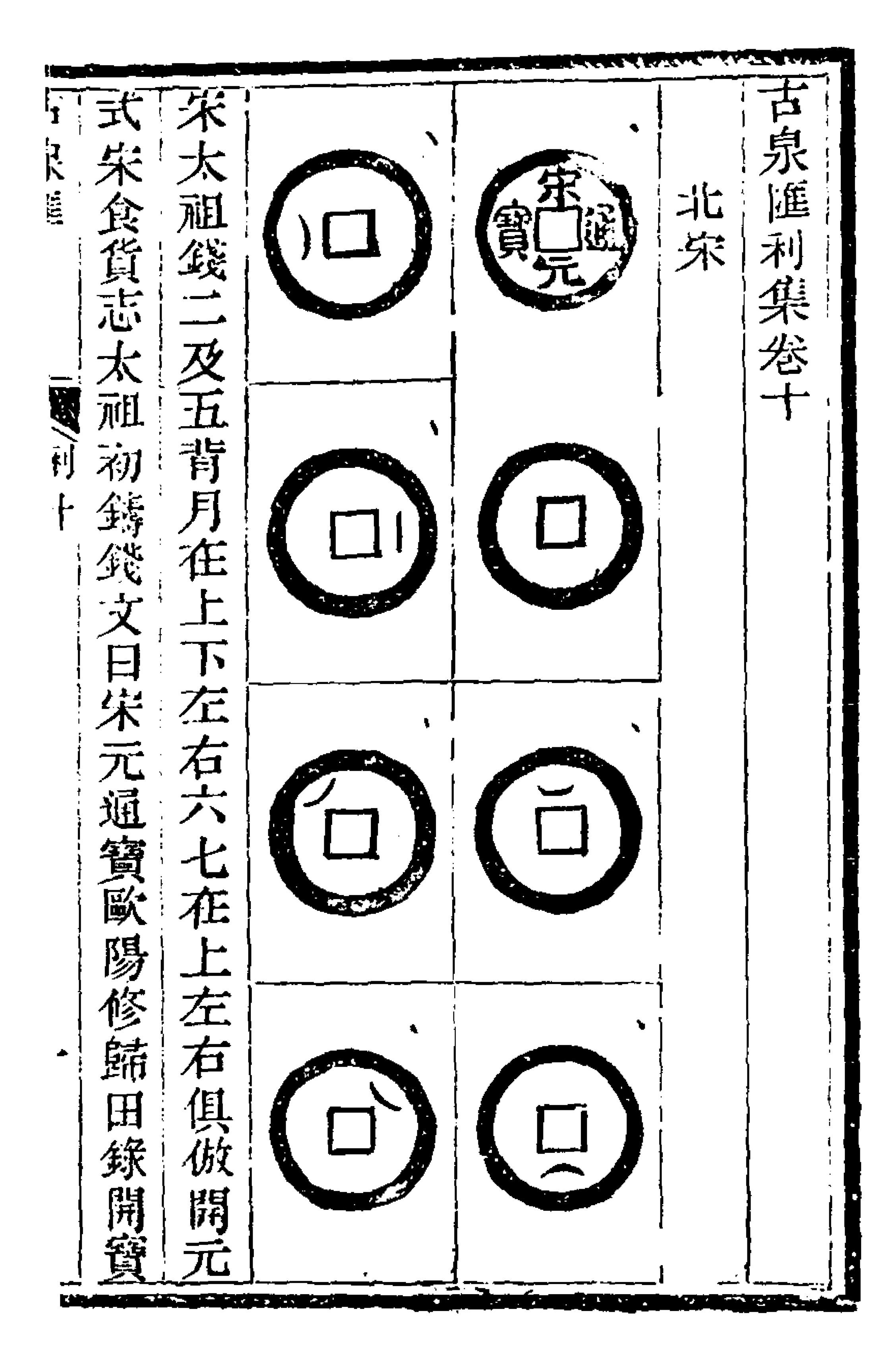
古泉匯

古泉匯利集卷十

北宋

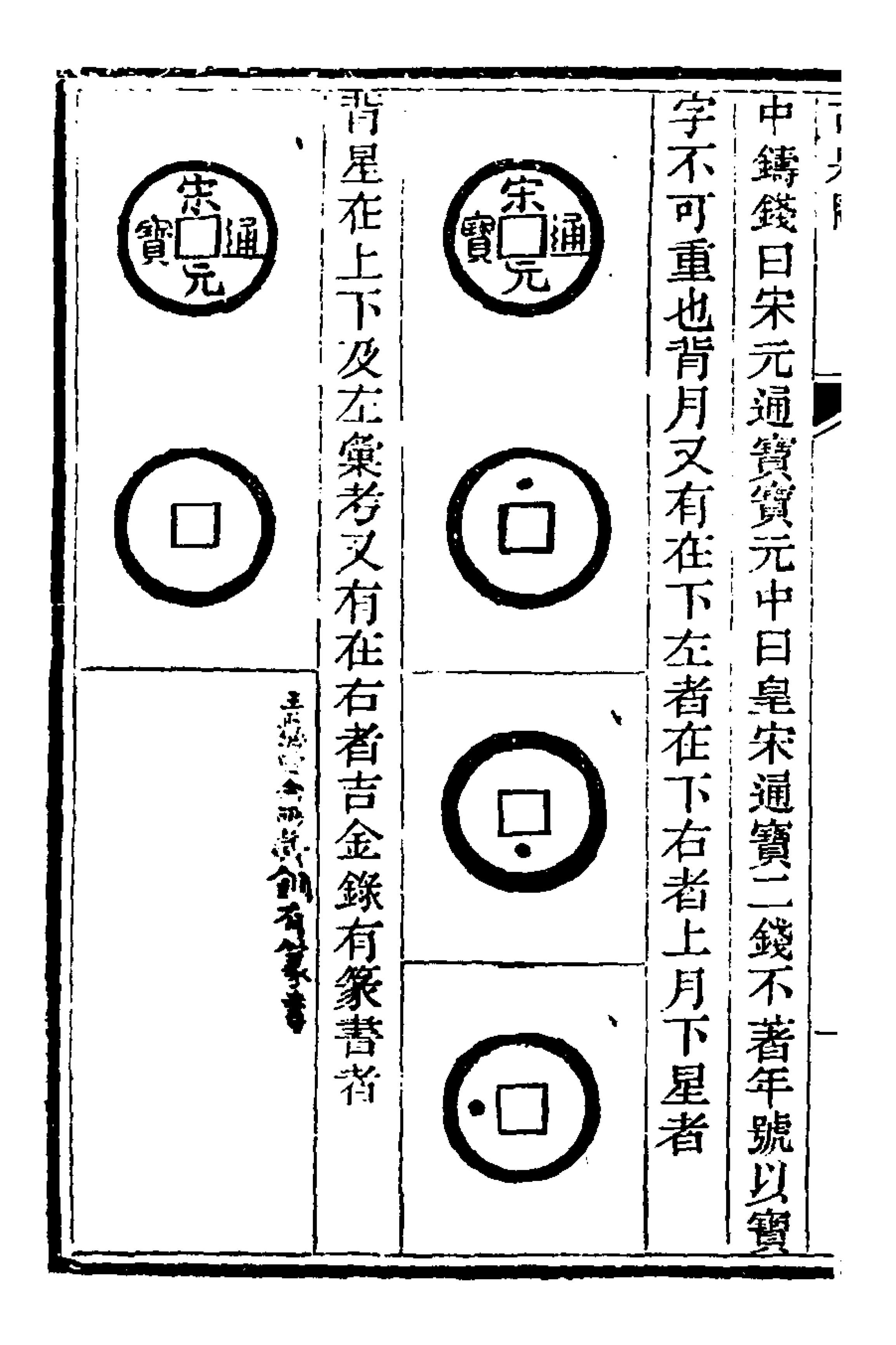


宋太祖錢二及五背月在上下左右六七在上左右俱倣開元式宋食貨志太祖初鑄錢文曰宋元通寶歐陽修歸田錄開寶

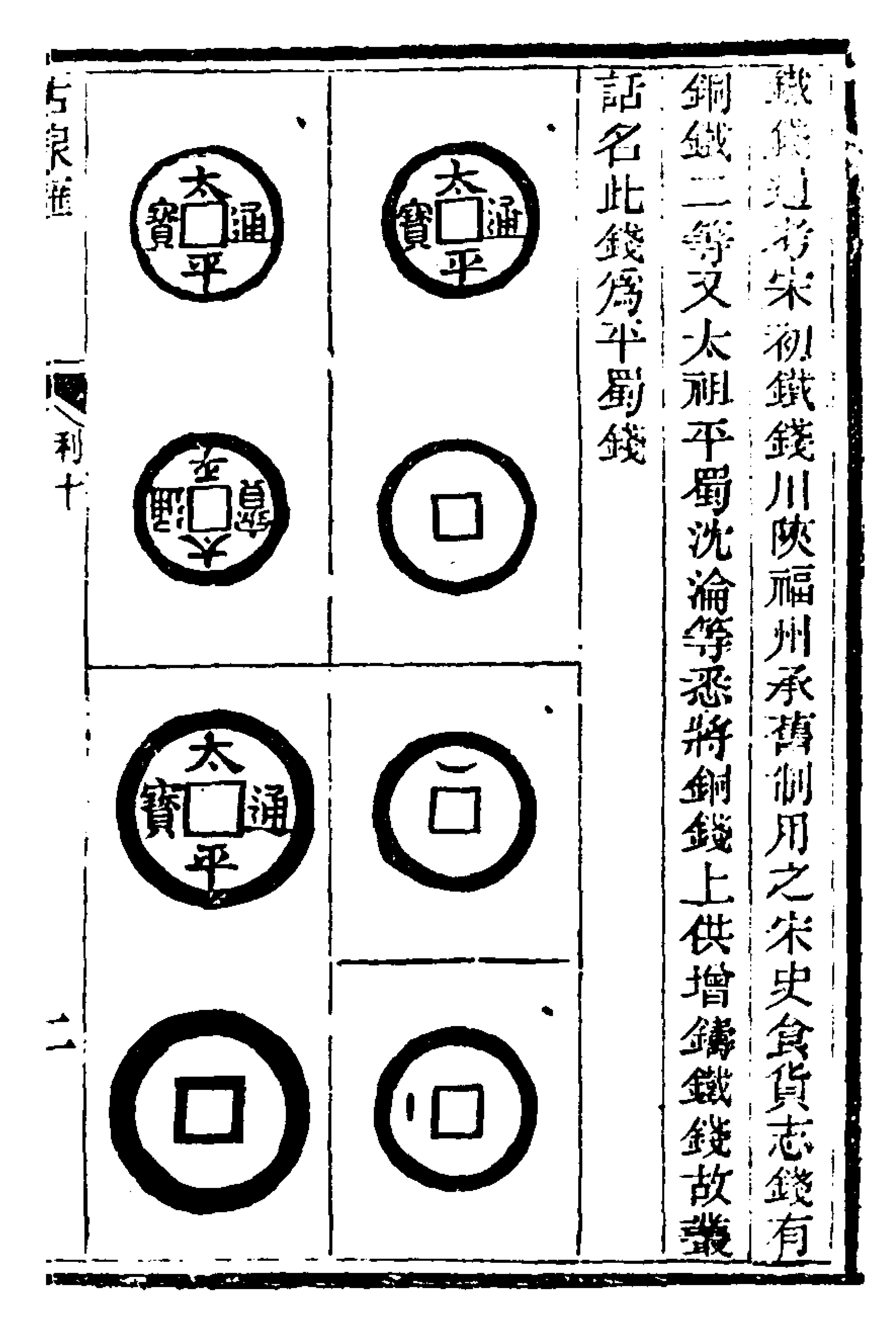
中鑄錢曰宋元通寶寶元中曰皇宋通寶二錢不著年號以寶

字不可重也背月又有在下左者在下右者上月下星者

背星在上下及左彙考又有在右者吉金錄有篆書者

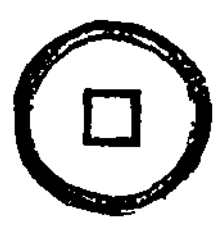


鐵錢考宋初鐵錢川陝福州承舊制用之宋史食貨志錢有銅鐵二等又太祖平蜀沈倫等悉將銅錢上供增鑄鐵錢故蜀話名此錢爲平蜀錢



大宗錢次背上月三左直晝四合背五當係折二宋食貨志太宗改元太平興國鑄太平通寶錢小平錢又有左星者右星者





鐵錢玉海興國八年三月吳嶼請於建州鑄大鐵錢而今見小平錢大者未見曾敏行獨醒雜志國初江西亦有鐵錢嘗見玉笥山玉梁觀藏經卷尾題字太平興國三年新淦縣胡某使鐵錢一百二十貫寫經六十卷故叢話斷此爲江西錢

太宗御書錢眞行草三品玉海淳化元年鑄淳化元寶上親書
其文自後每改元必更鑄以年號爲文趙德麟侯鯖錄前世錢
未有草書者太宗始以宸翰爲之按御書錢及行草書皆始此

淳化元寶

淳化元寶

淳化元寶

淳化元寶

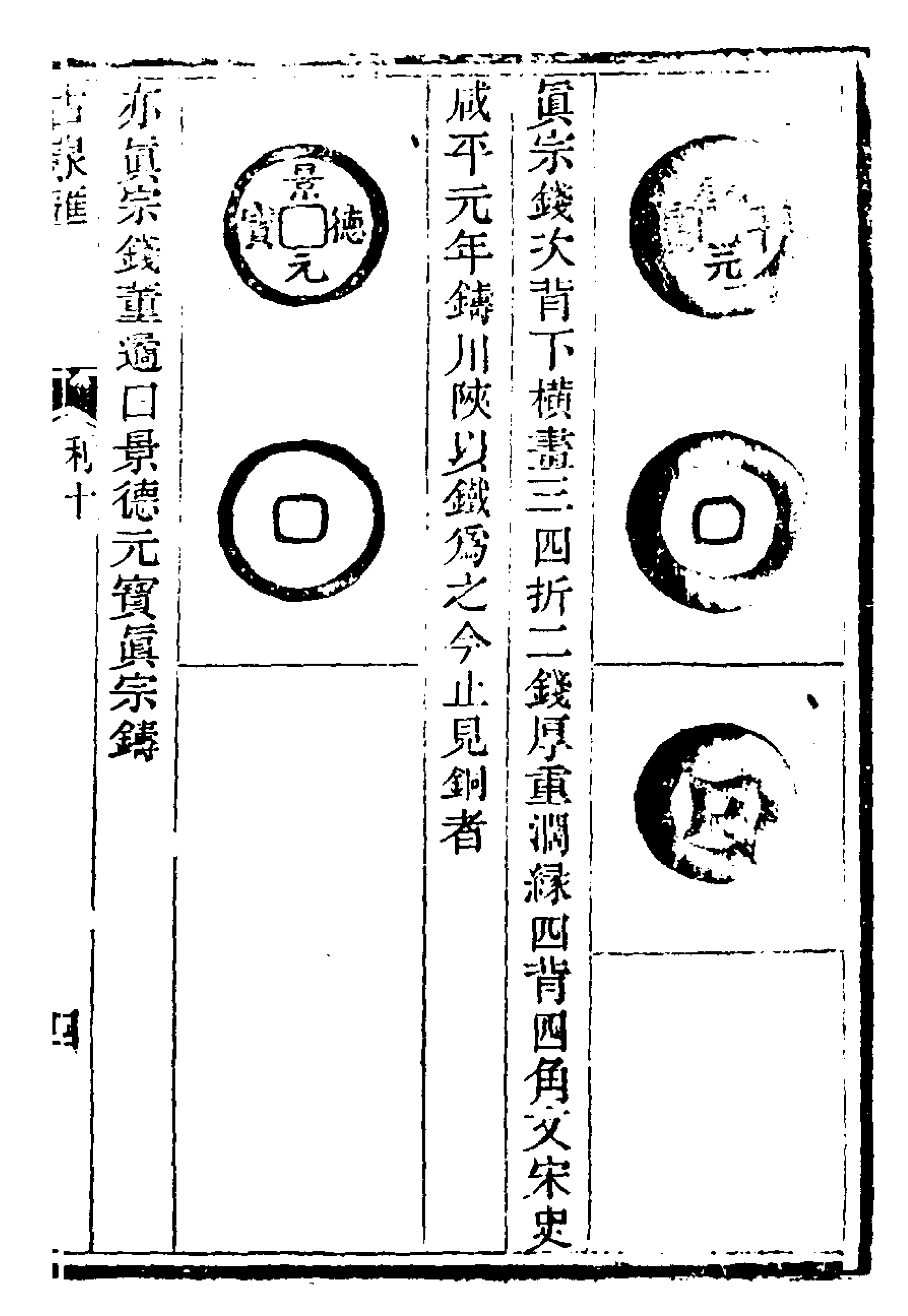
淳化元寶

鐵錢次較大趙安易傳滔化中建議以蜀地用鐵錢請如劉備時鑄大錢以十當百今次品或即以十當百者歟



亦太宗御書錢眞行草三品宋史至道中鑄亦有鐵錢未見

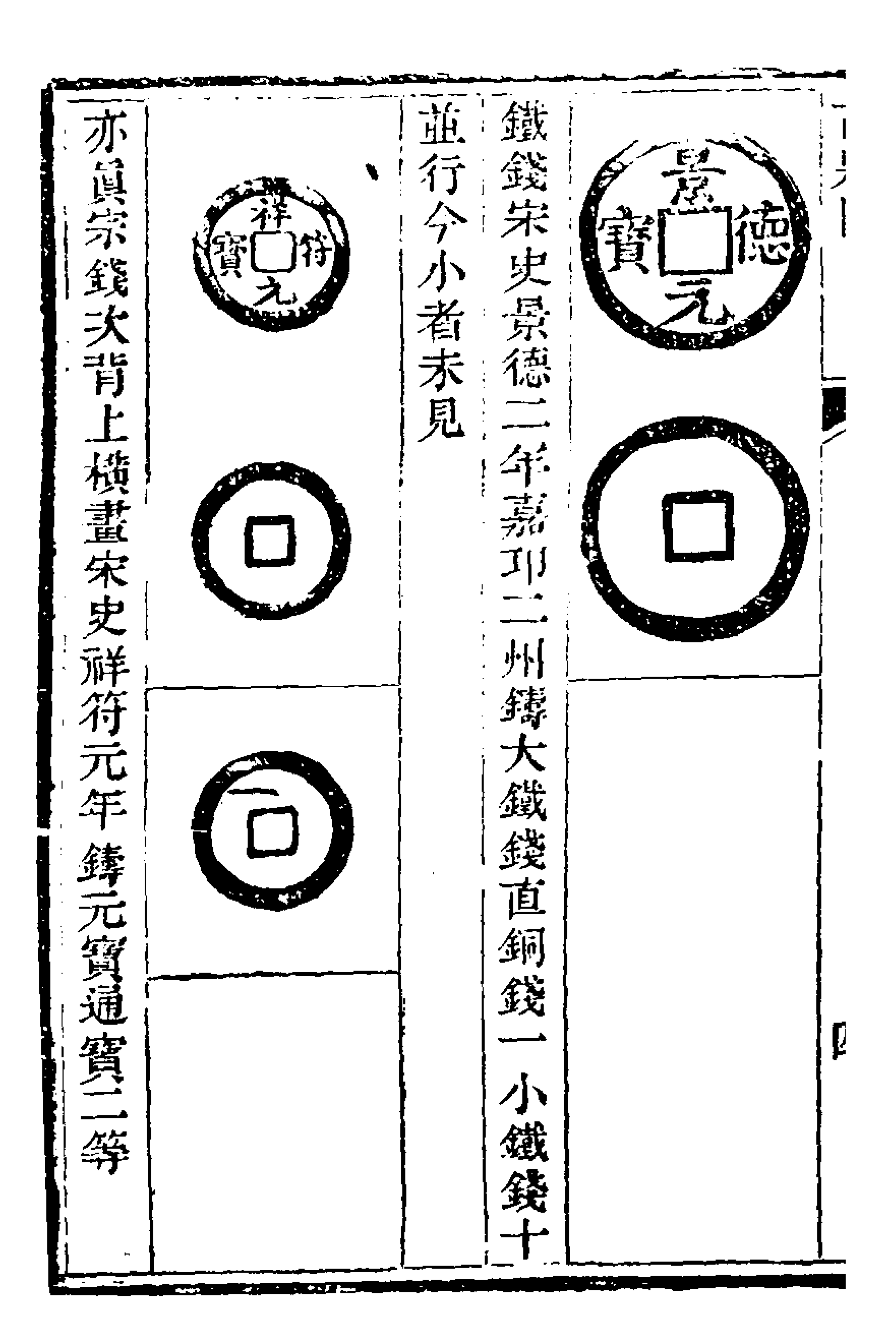




眞宗錢次背下横畫三四折二錢厚重潤緑四背四角文宋史

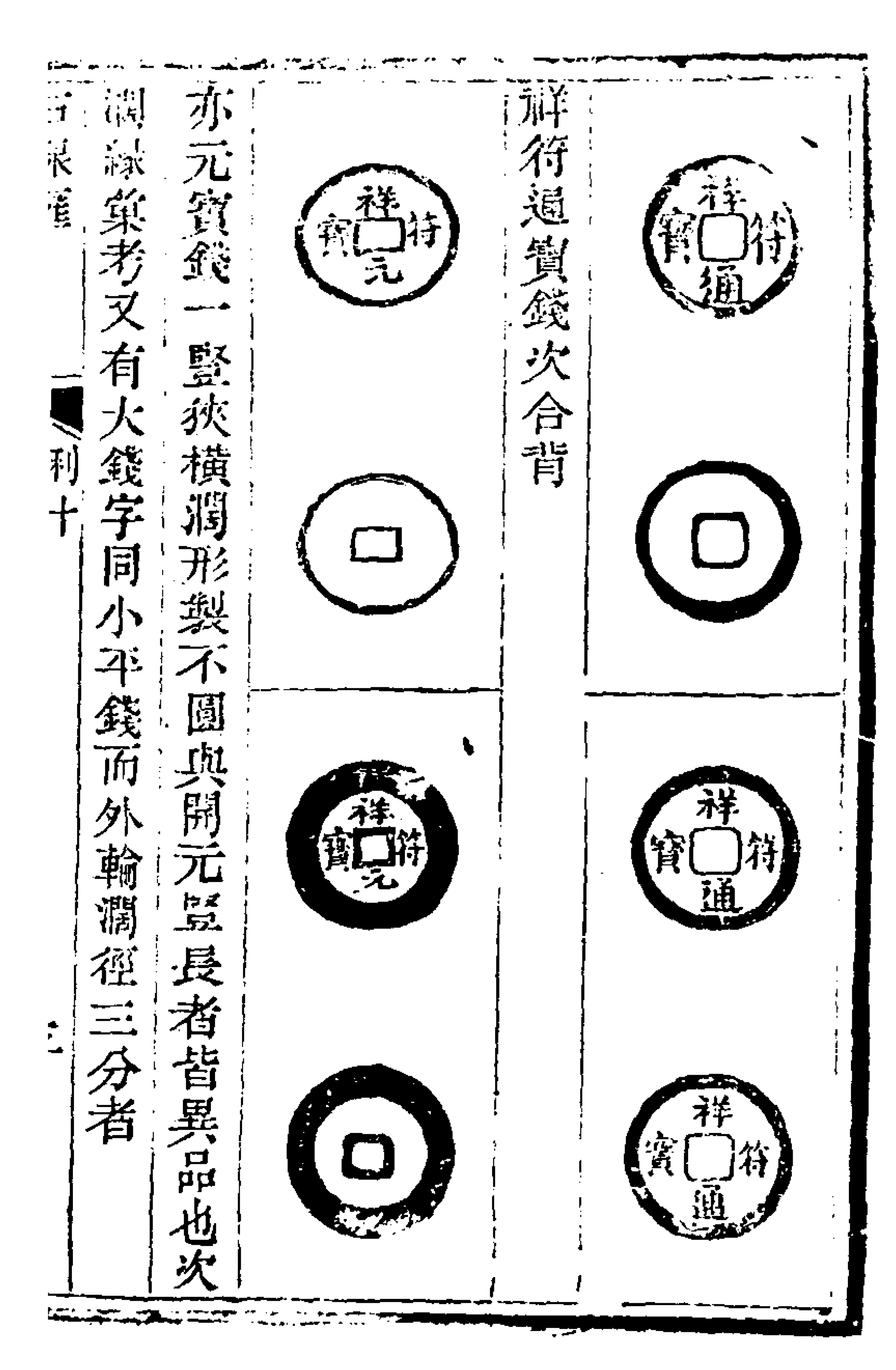
咸平元年鑄川陜以鐵爲之今止見銅者

亦眞宗錢董遹曰景德元寶眞宗鑄



鐵錢宋史景德二年嘉邛二州鑄大鐵錢直銅錢一小鐵錢十並行今小者未見

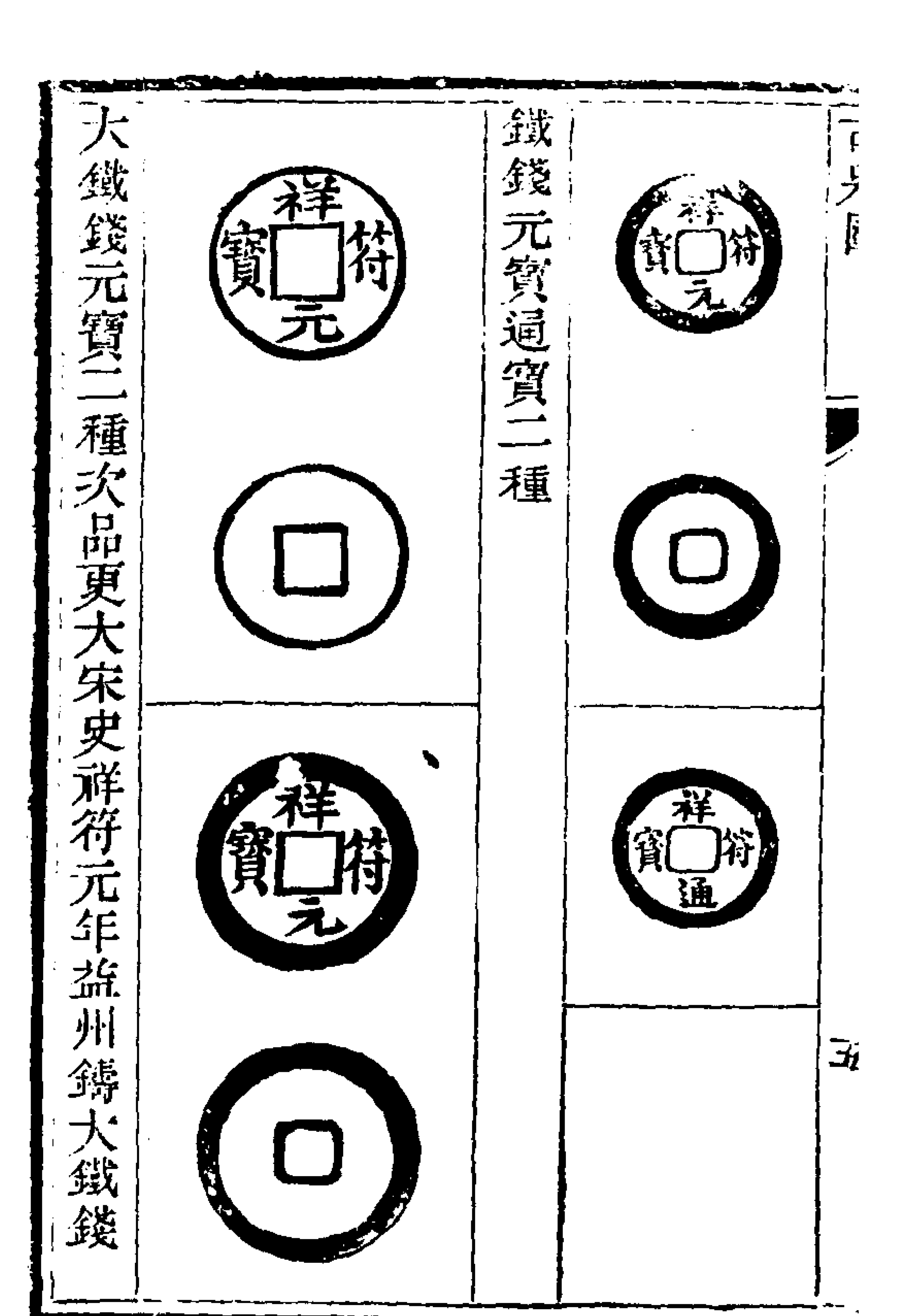
亦眞宗錢次背上横畫宋史祥符元年鑄元寶通寶二等

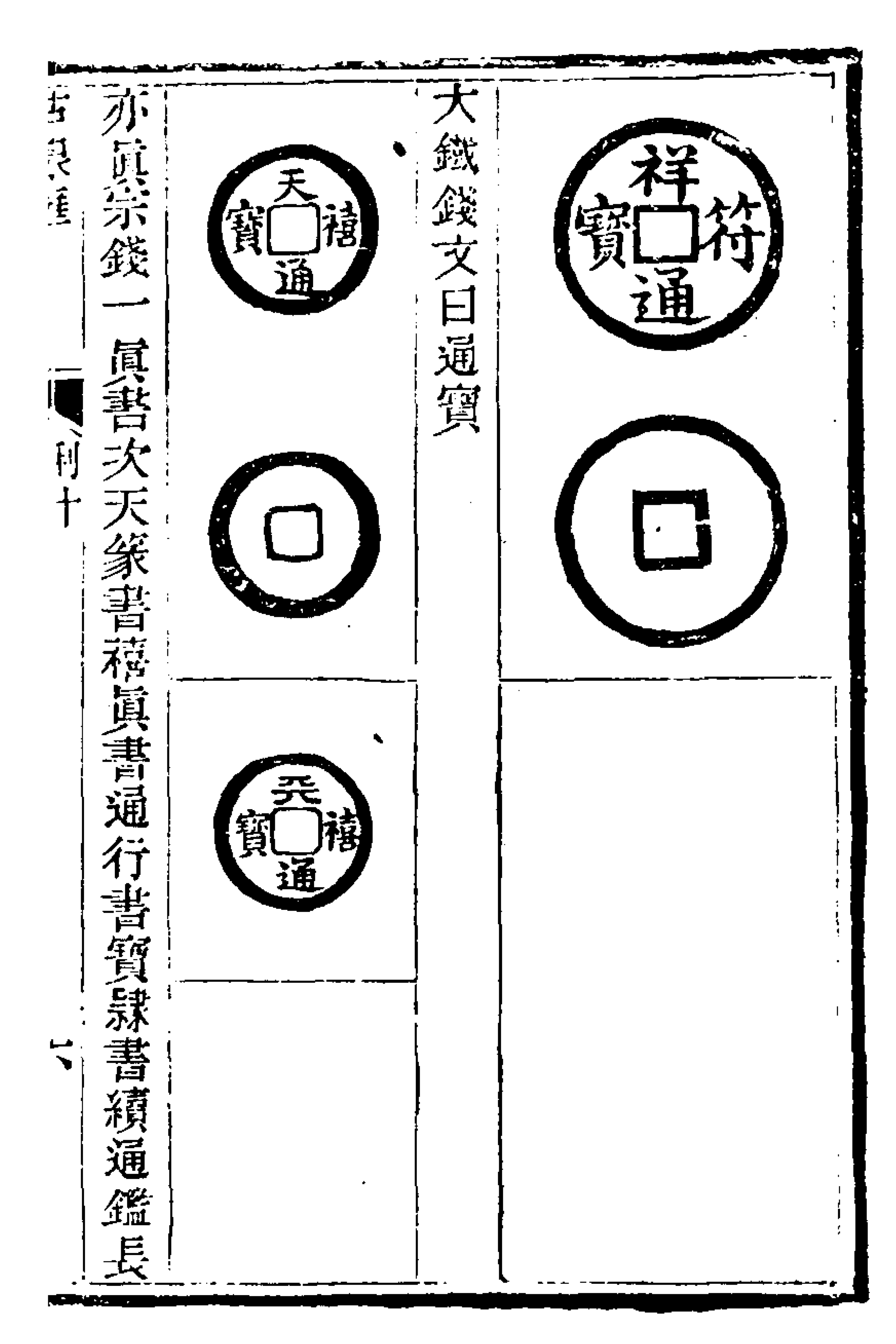


祥符通寶錢次合背

亦元寶錢一竪狹橫濶形製不圓與開元竪長者皆異品也次

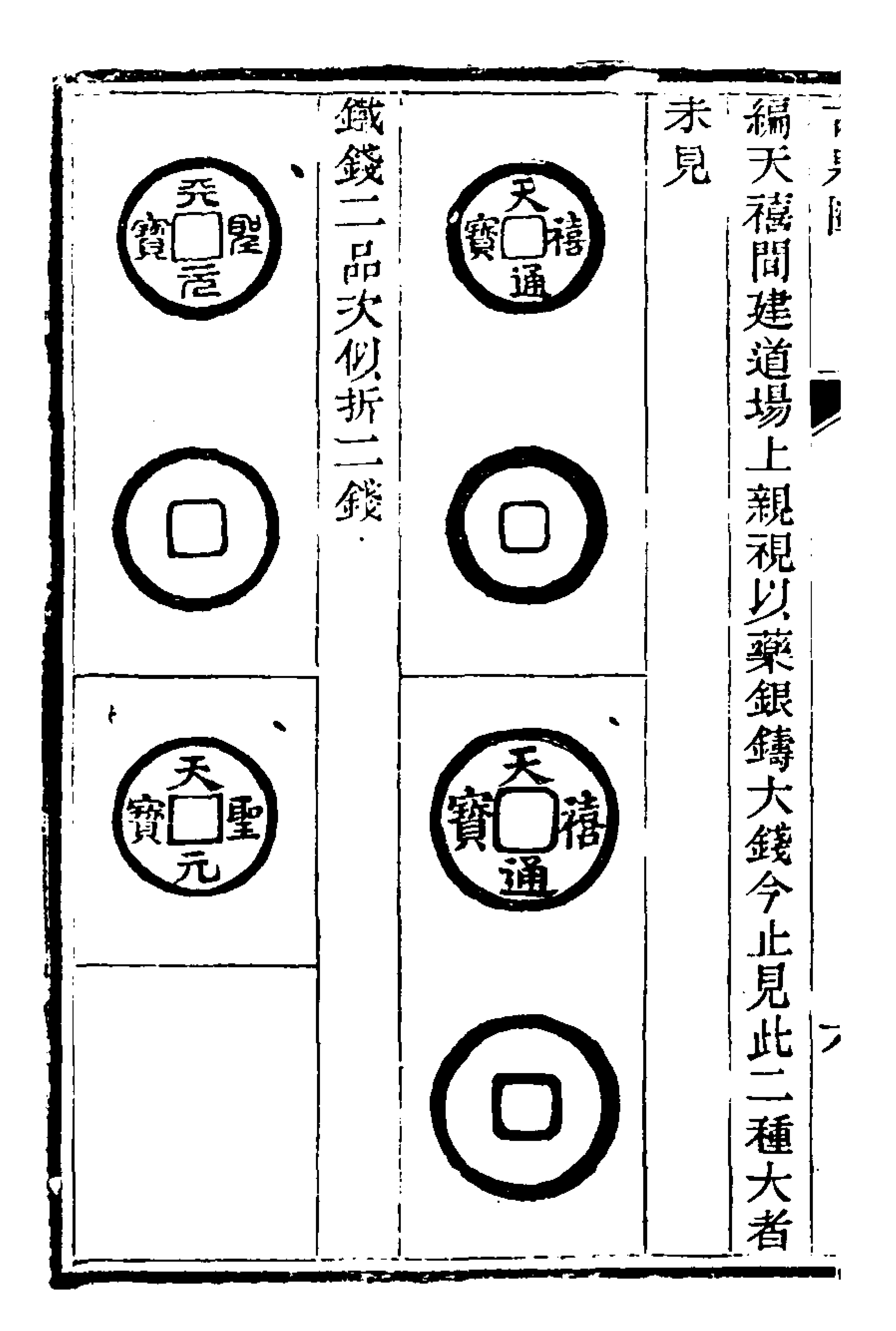
潤錄集考又有大錢字同小平錢而外輪濶徑三分者


鐵錢元寶通寶二種
祥符元寶
祥符通寶
大鐵錢元寶二種次品更大宋史祥符元年益州鑄大鐵錢
祥符元寶
祥符元寶



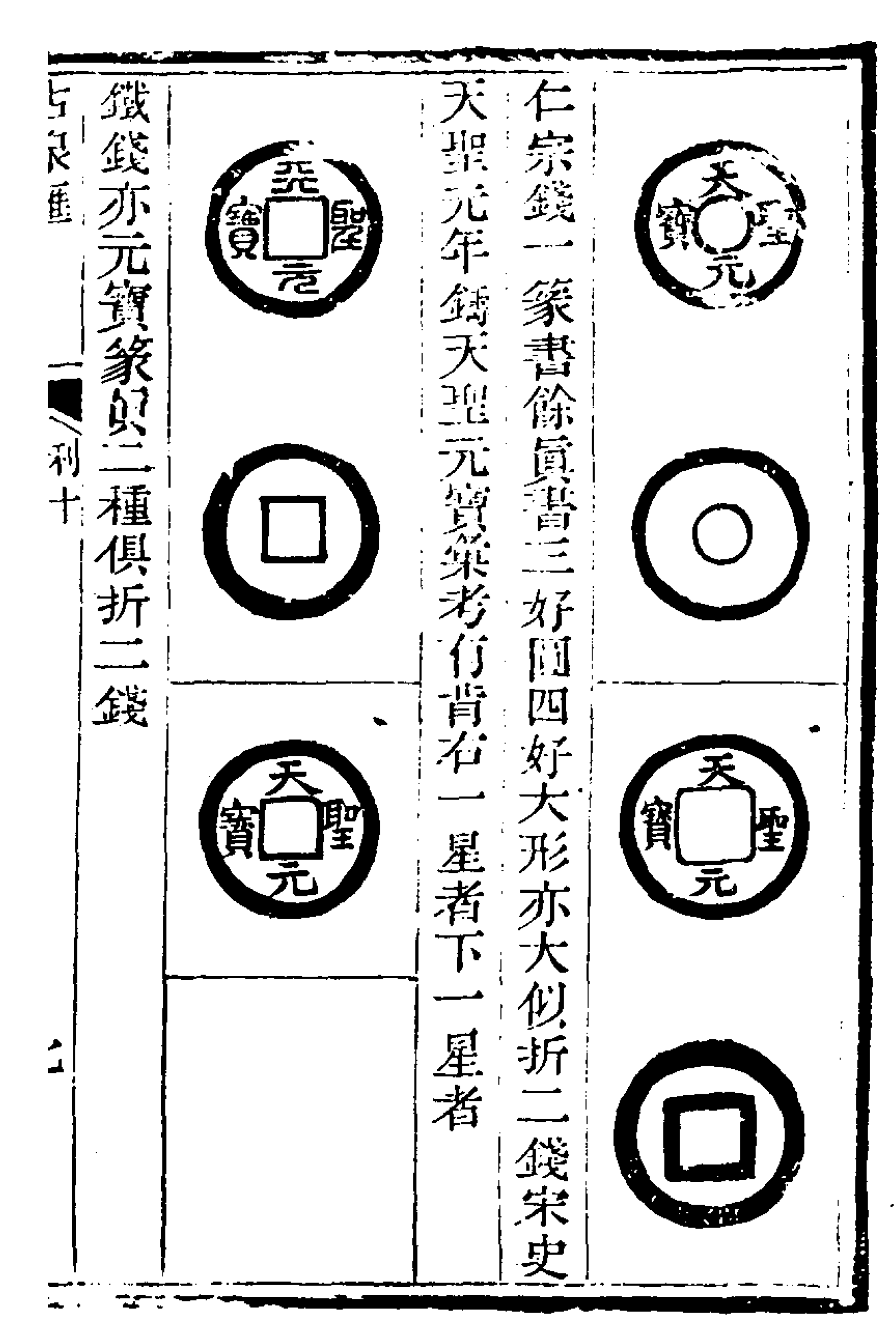
大鐵錢文曰通寶

亦眞宗錢一眞書次天篆書禧眞書通行書寶隸書續通鑑長



編天禧間建道場上親視以藥銀鑄大錢今止見此二種大者未見

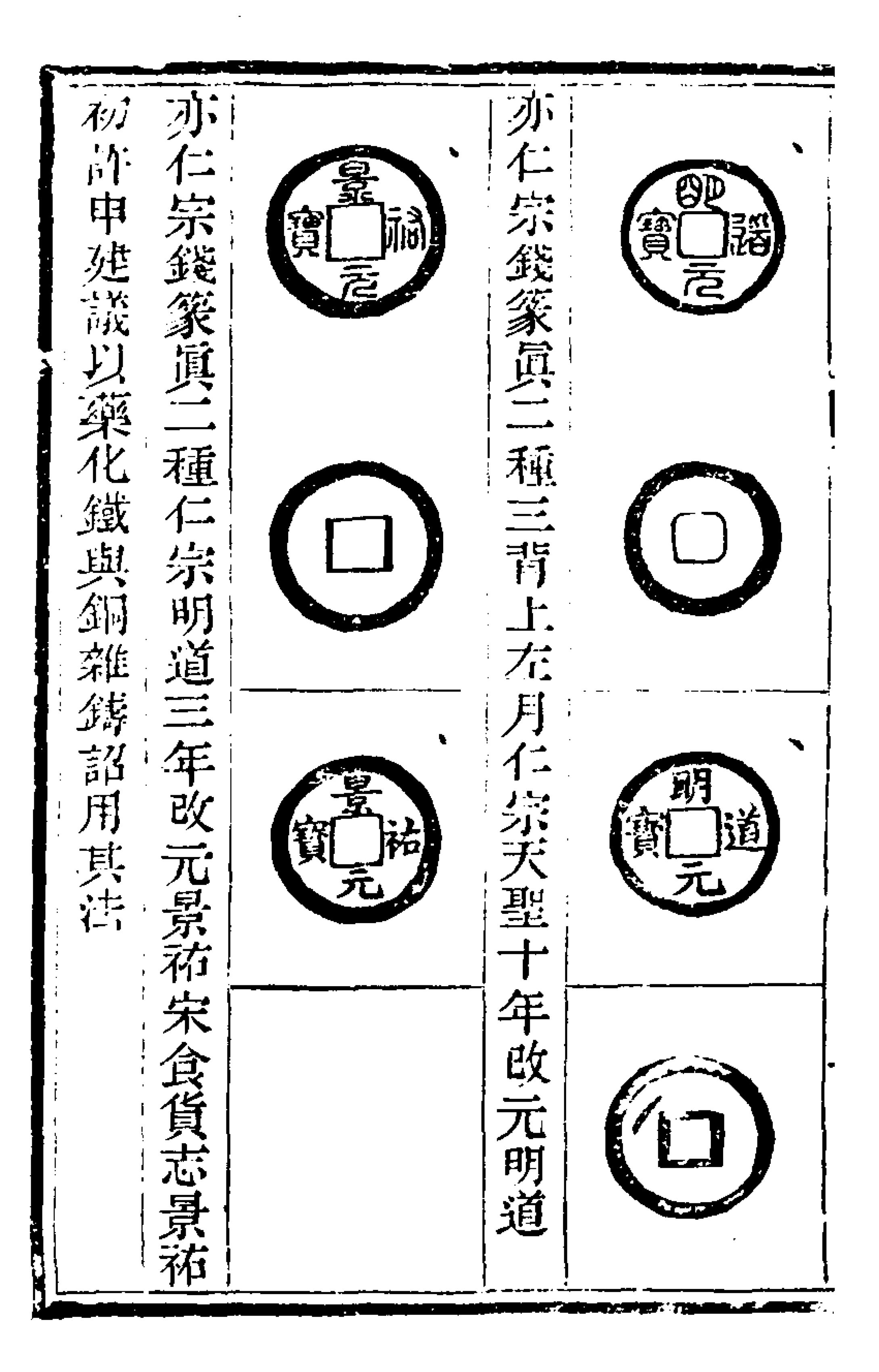
鐵錢二品次似折二錢



仁宗錢一篆書餘眞書三好圓四好大形亦大似折二錢宋史

天聖元年鑄天聖元寶篆考行背右一星者下一星者

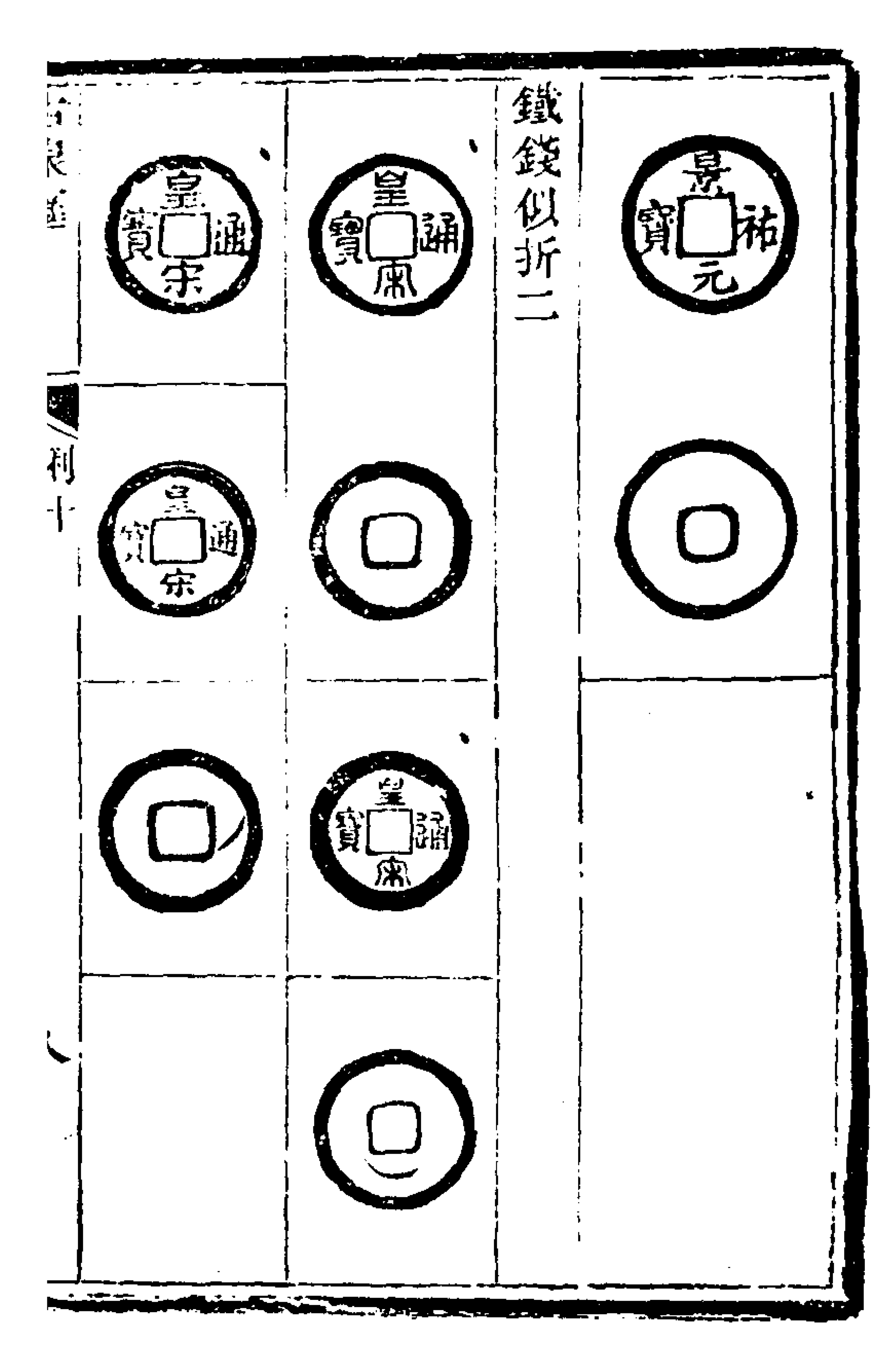
鐵錢亦元寶篆眞二種俱折二錢



亦仁宗錢篆眞二種三背上左月仁宗天聖十年改元明道

亦仁宗錢篆眞二種仁宗明道三年改元景祐宋食貨志景祐初許申建議以藥化鐵與銅雜鑄詔用其法

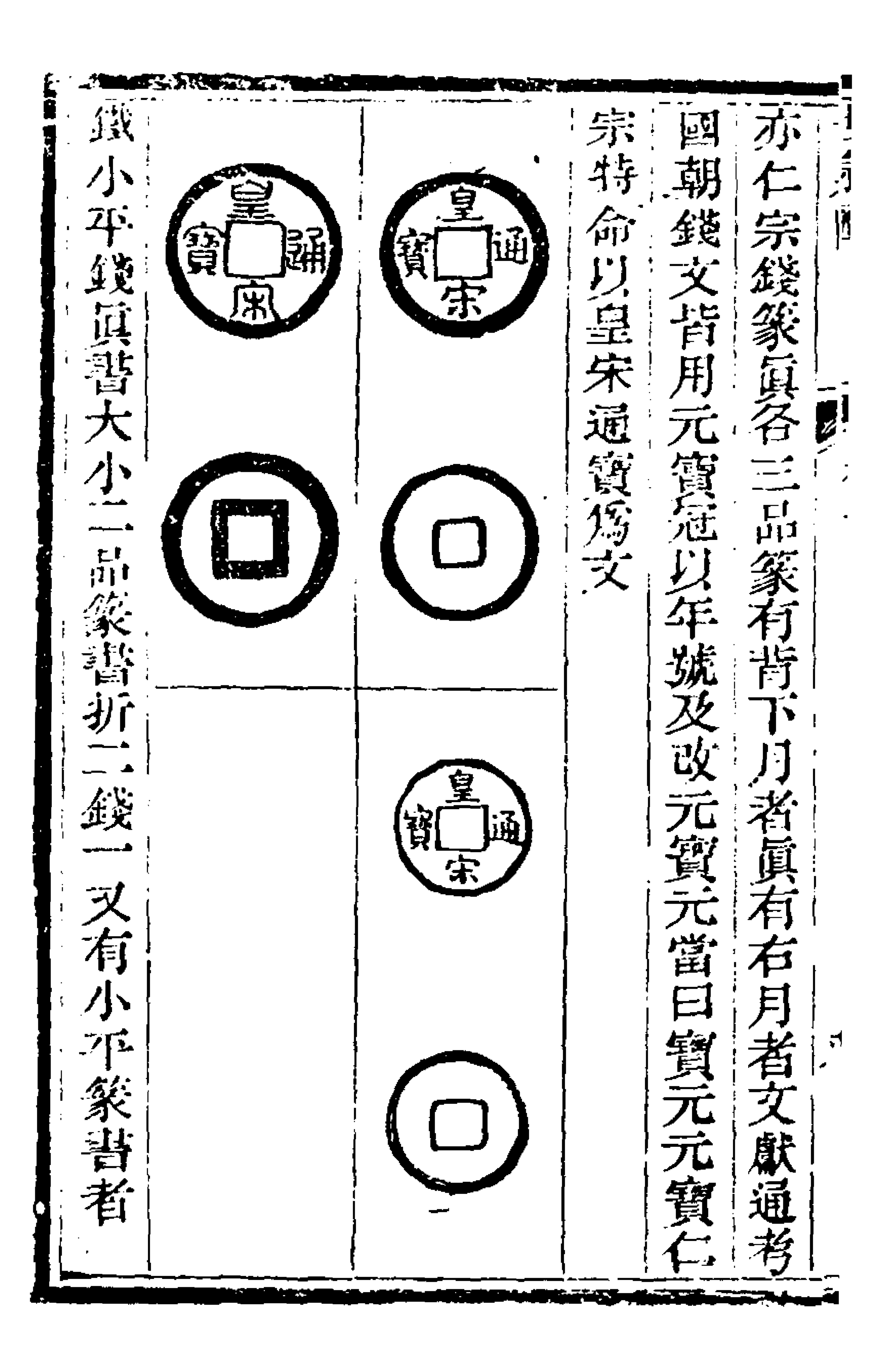
鐵錢似折二



亦仁宗錢篆眞各三品篆有背下月者眞有右月者文獻通考

國朝錢文背用元寶冠以年號及改元寶元當日寶元元寶仁

宗特命以皇宋通寶爲文



鐵小平錢眞書大小二品篆書折二錢一又有小平篆書者

康定元寶

亦仁宗鐵錢永樂大典康定元年鑄錢曰康定元寶紀事本末康定元年皮仲容提點銅鐵錢事建議鑄當十錢助邊費今康定錢甚罕僅見鐵小平一種當十及銅錢均不可得

慶曆重寶

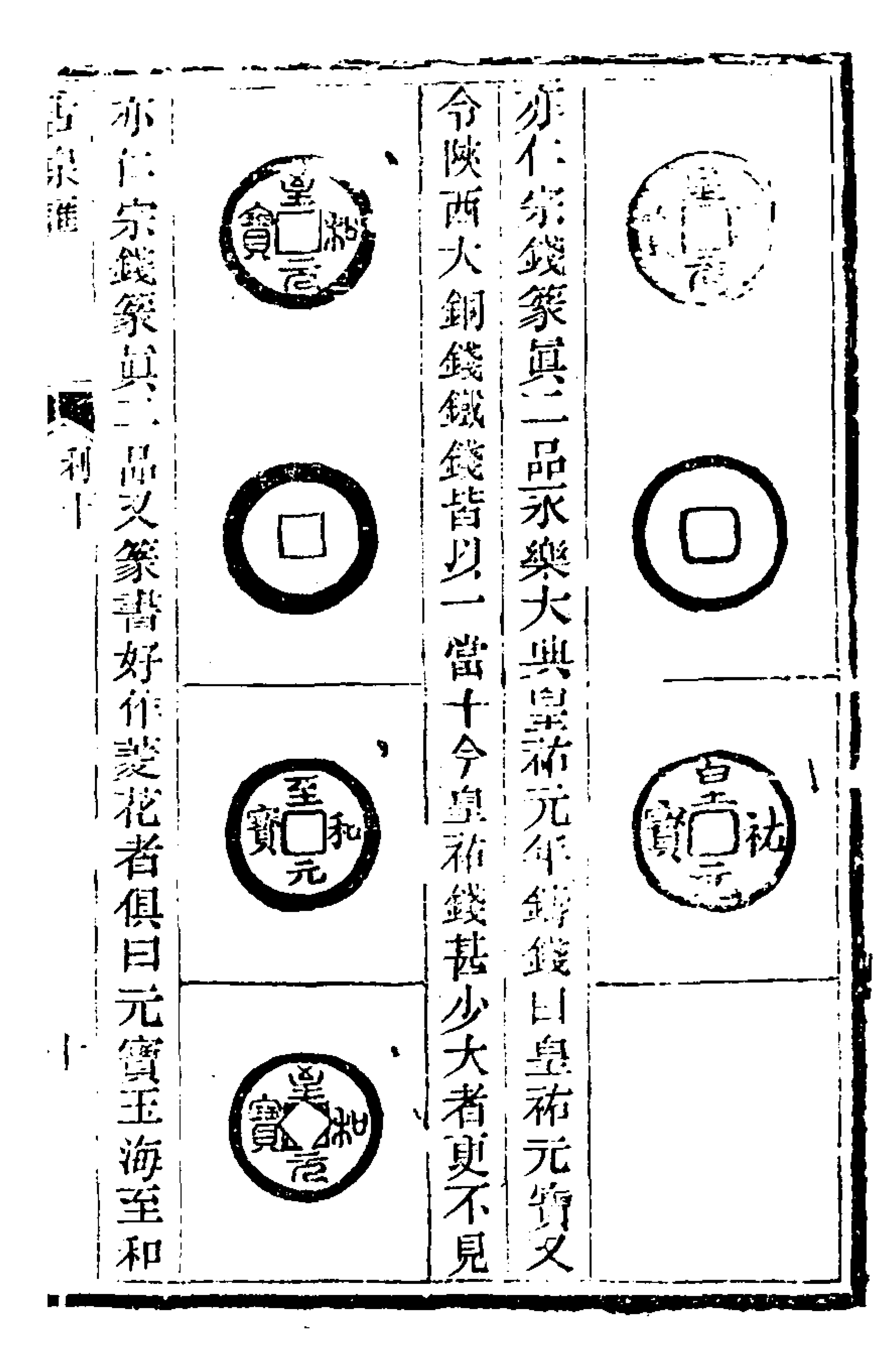
慶曆重寶

仁宗大錢有右旋讀上下讀之別食貨志慶歷五年張奎等請鑄大銅錢與小錢兼行一當十約小錢三可鑄大錢一玉海慶歷八年詔大銅錢一當三泉史有小平錢亦曰重寶



大鐵錢食貨志慶歷年鑄大鐵錢於晉澤二州而江池饒儀[illegible]

又鑄小鐵錢此品係河東所鑄而小鐵錢未見



亦仁宗錢篆眞二品永樂大典皇祐元年鑄錢曰皇祐元寶文令陝西大銅錢鐵錢皆以一當十今皇祐錢甚少大者更不見

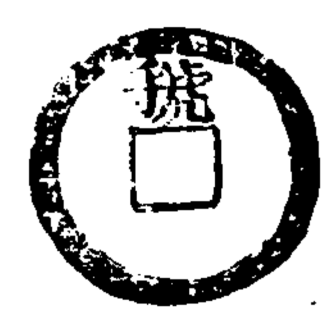
亦仁宗錢篆眞二品又篆書好作菱花者俱曰元寶玉海至和

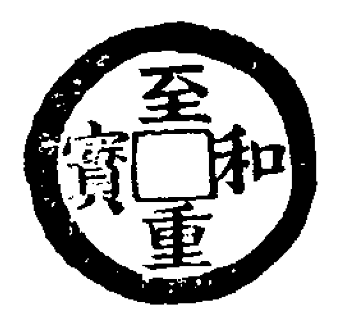
年詔韶州岑水場銅發令漕司鑄錢又真書有寶字上星者

通寶亦篆真二品又篆書菱花孔者

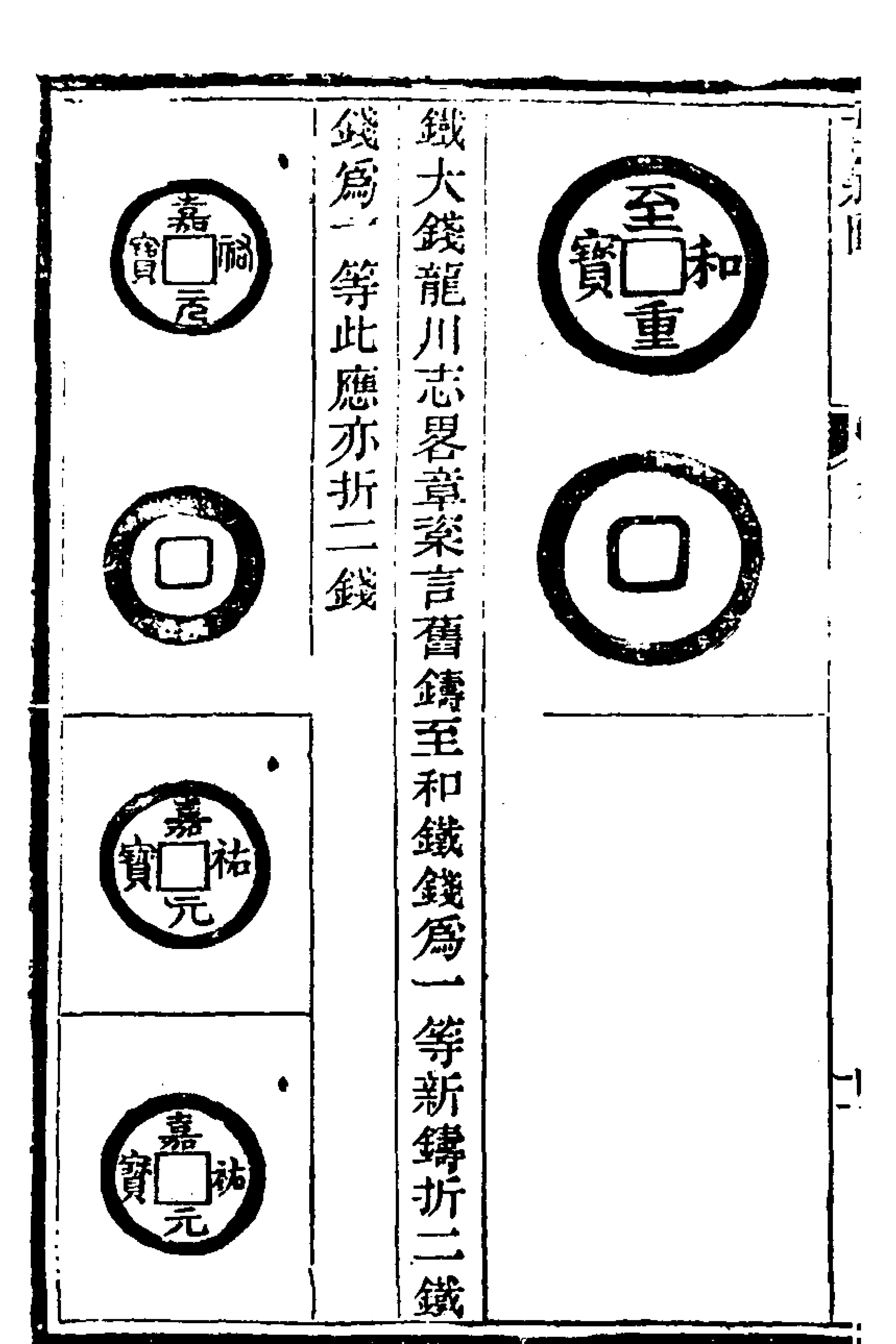
重寶折二錢



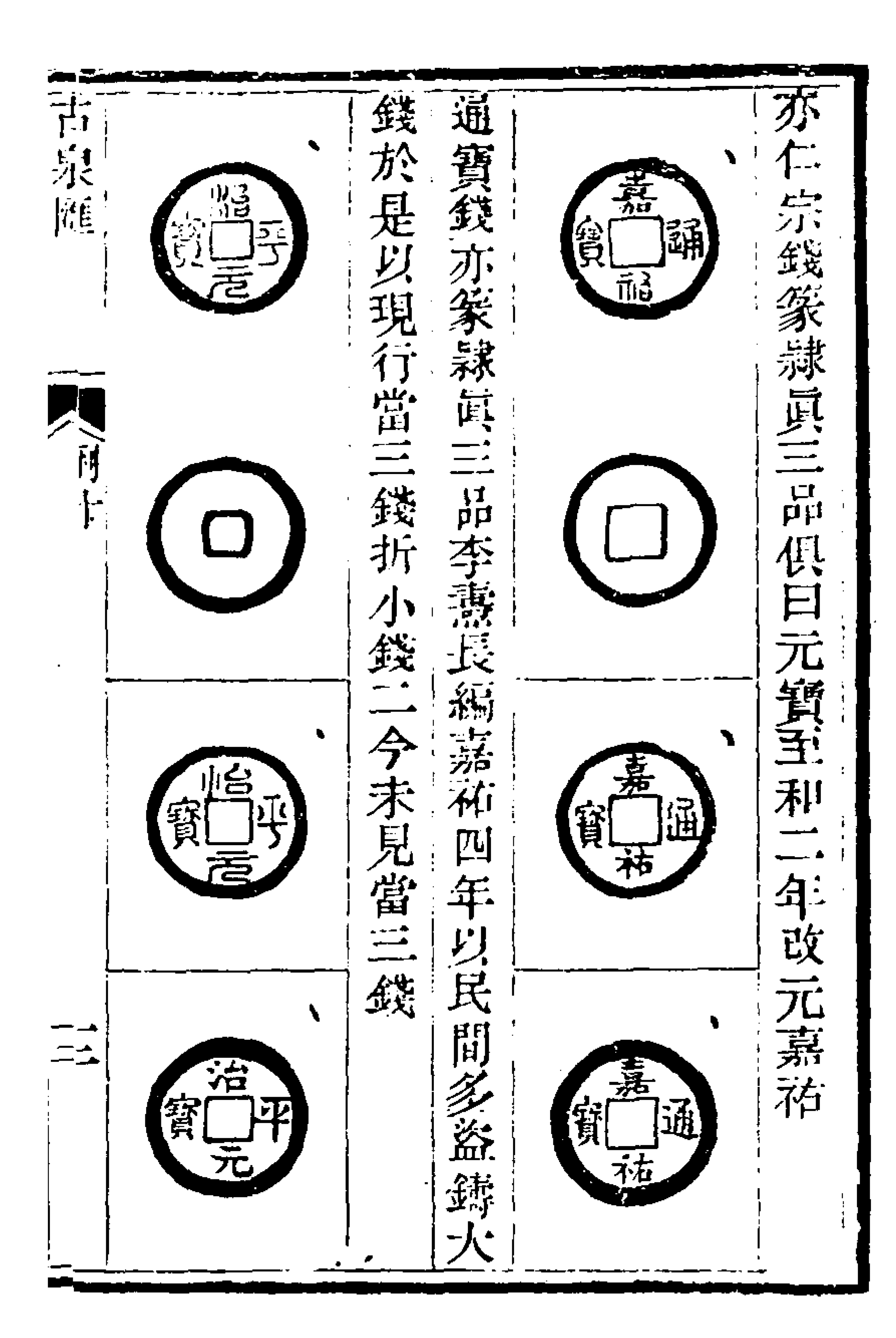




亦重寶錢一上下讀一右旋讀背上俱號字紀地永樂大典畢衍備對陝西有折二錢新鑄至和大銅錢並當小銅錢二但此品更大於前品前品確係折二則此應係當三當五之錢而舊譜無稽一係吳子苾所藏次係鮑子年所得以贈燕庭皆得自陝中舊號地也宋錢紀地名如此



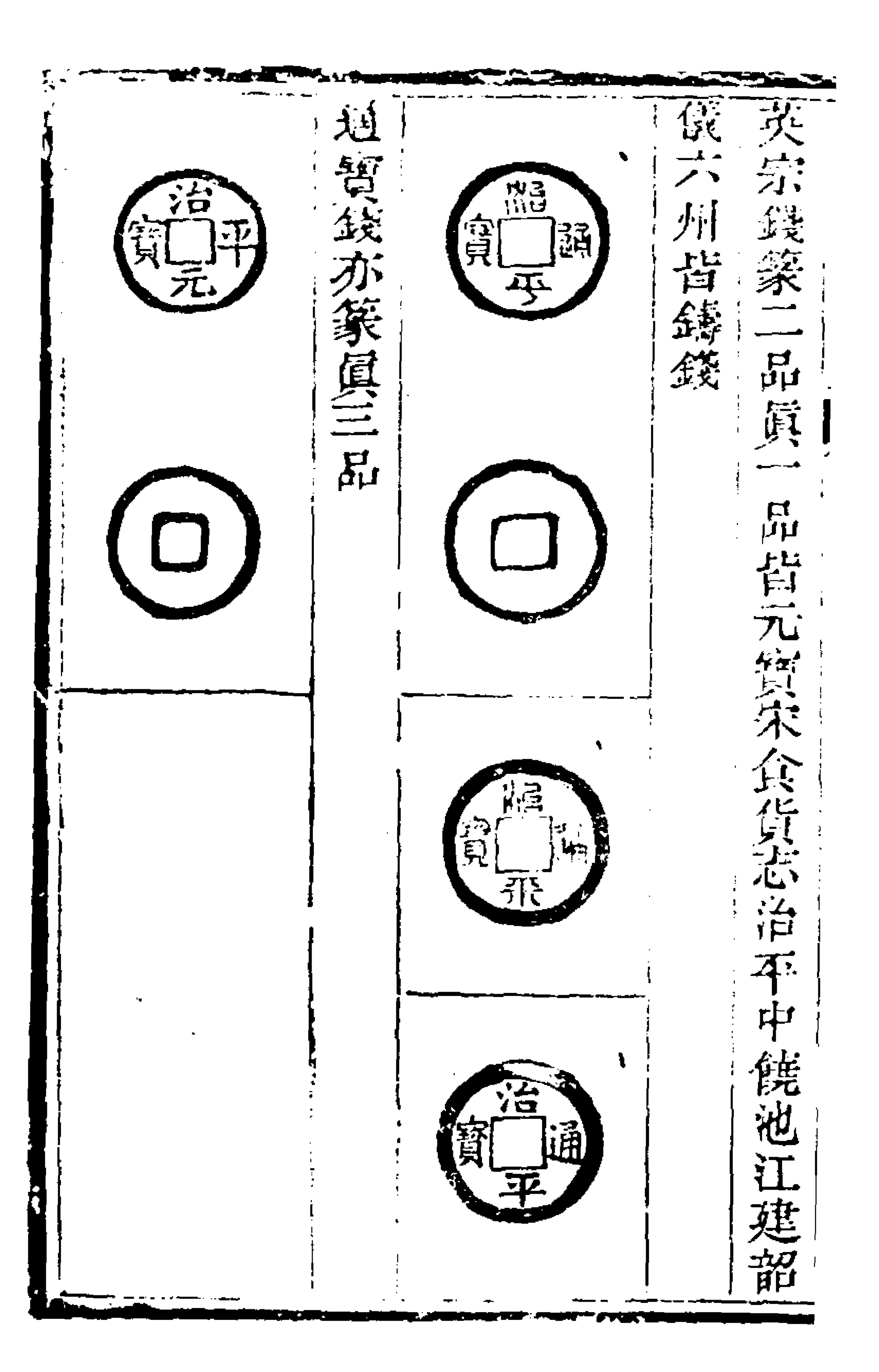
鐵大錢龍川志畧章楶言舊鑄至和鐵錢爲一等新鑄折二鐵錢爲一等此應亦折二錢



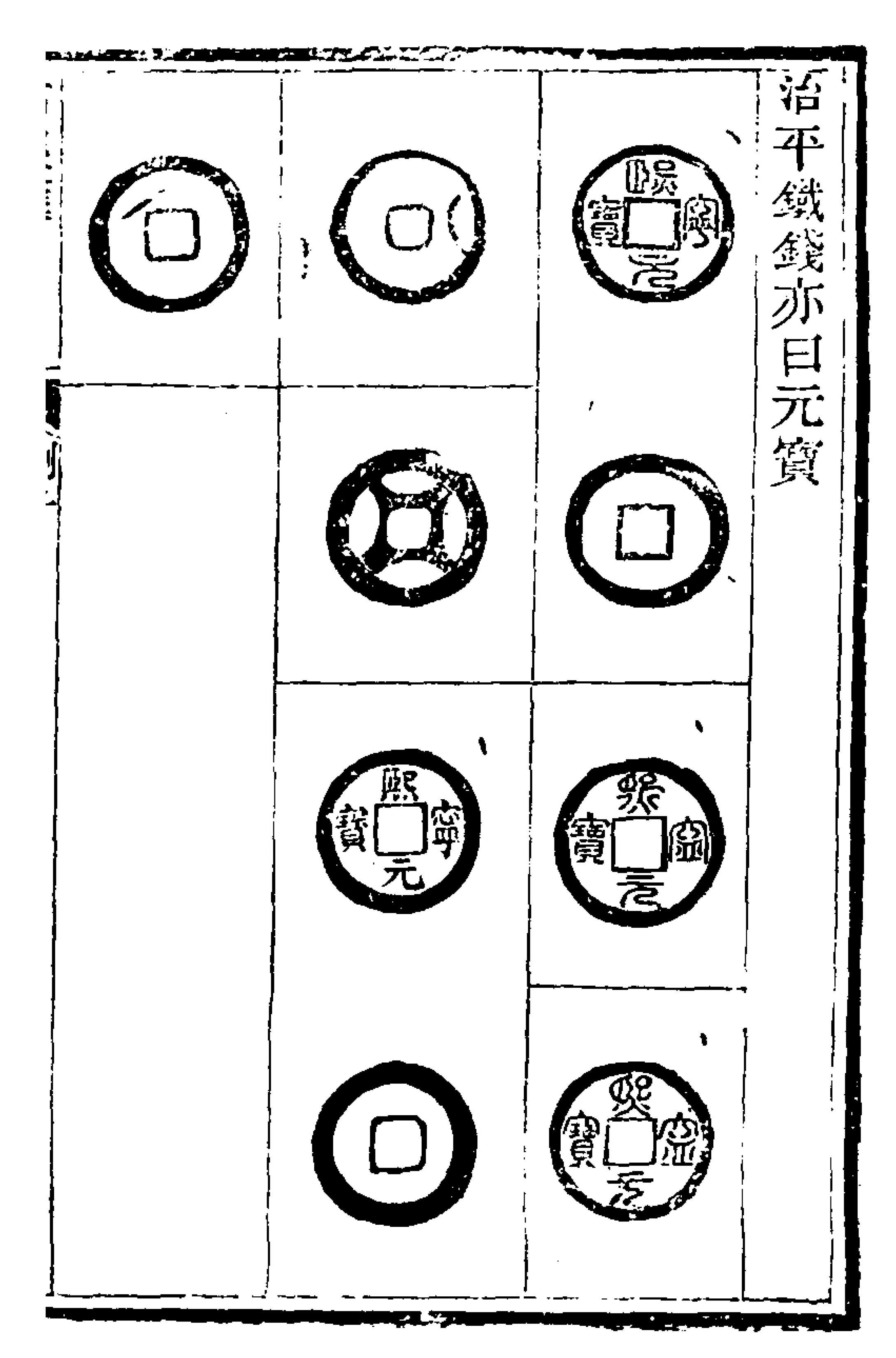
亦仁宗錢篆隸眞三品俱曰元寶至和二年改元嘉祐通寶錢亦篆隸眞三品李壽長編嘉祐四年以民間多盜鑄大錢於是以現行當三錢折小錢二今未見當三錢

英宗錢篆二品真一品皆元寶宋食貨志治平中饒池江建韶儀六州皆鑄錢

通寶錢亦篆真三品



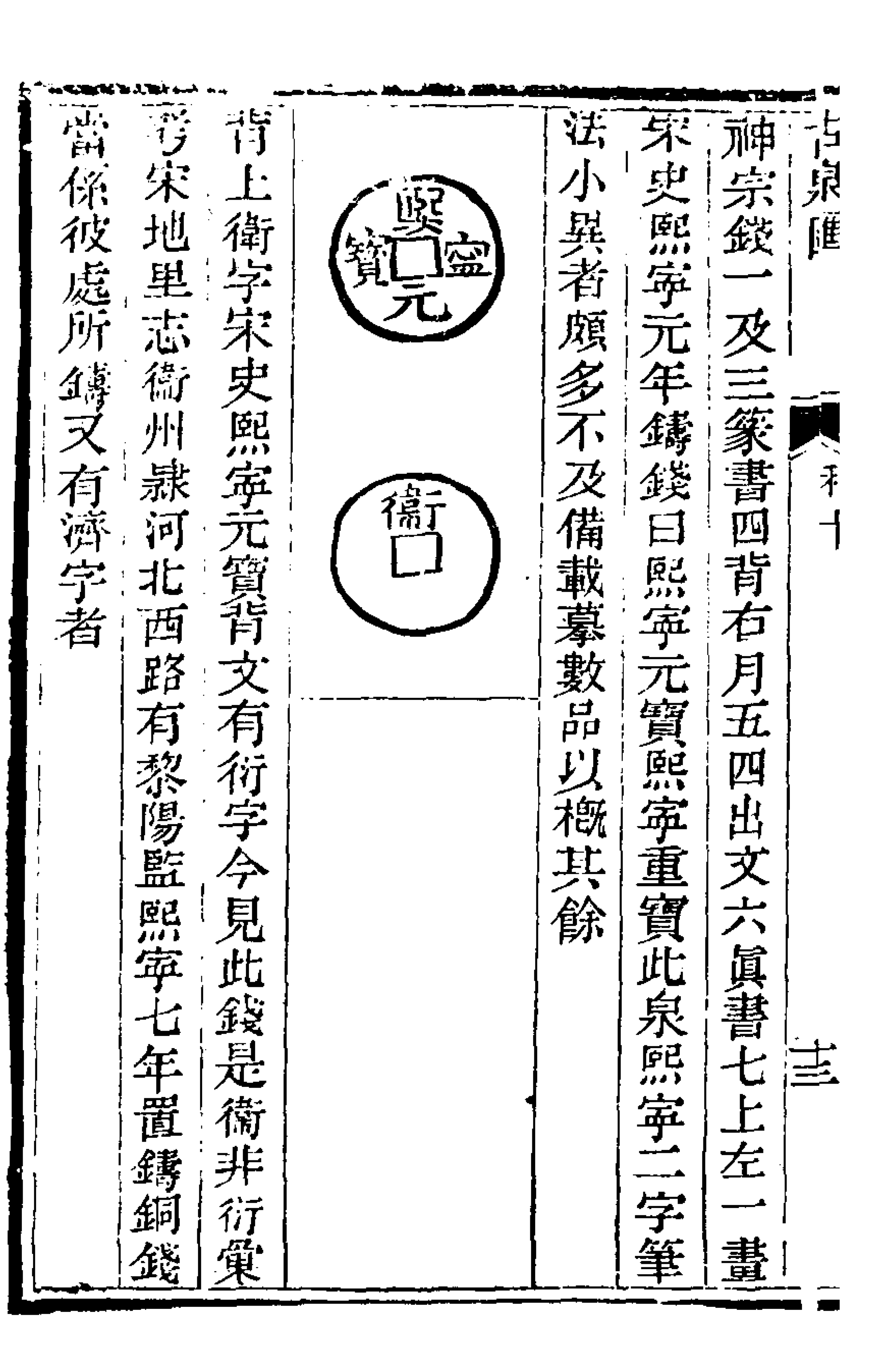
治平鐵錢亦曰元寶



神宗錢一及三篆書四背右月五四出文六眞書七上左一畫

宋史熙寧元年鑄錢曰熙寧元寶熙寧重寶此泉熙寧二字筆

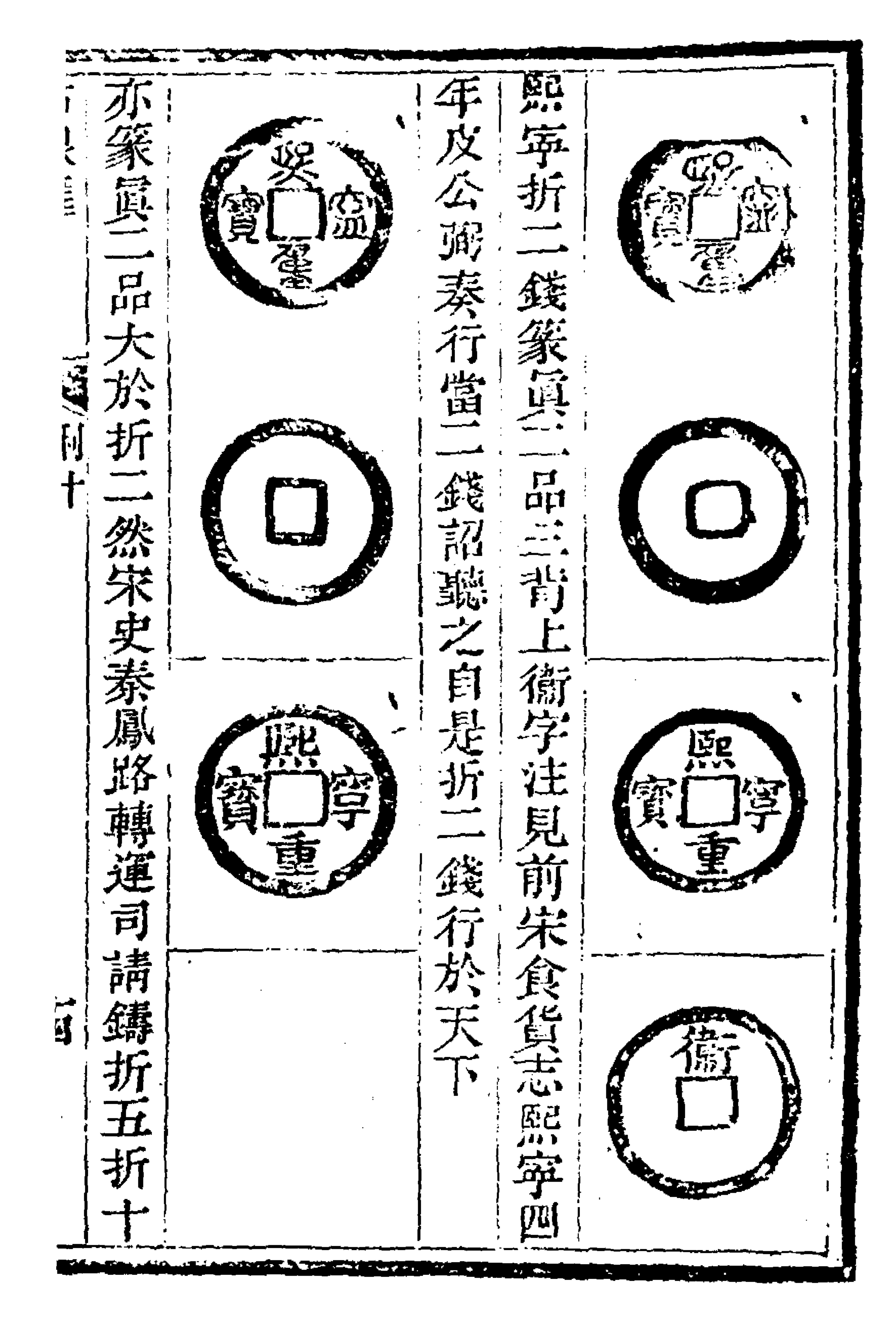
法小異者頗多不及備載摹數品以概其餘



背上衛字宋史熙寧元寶背文有衍字今見此錢是衛非衍蓋

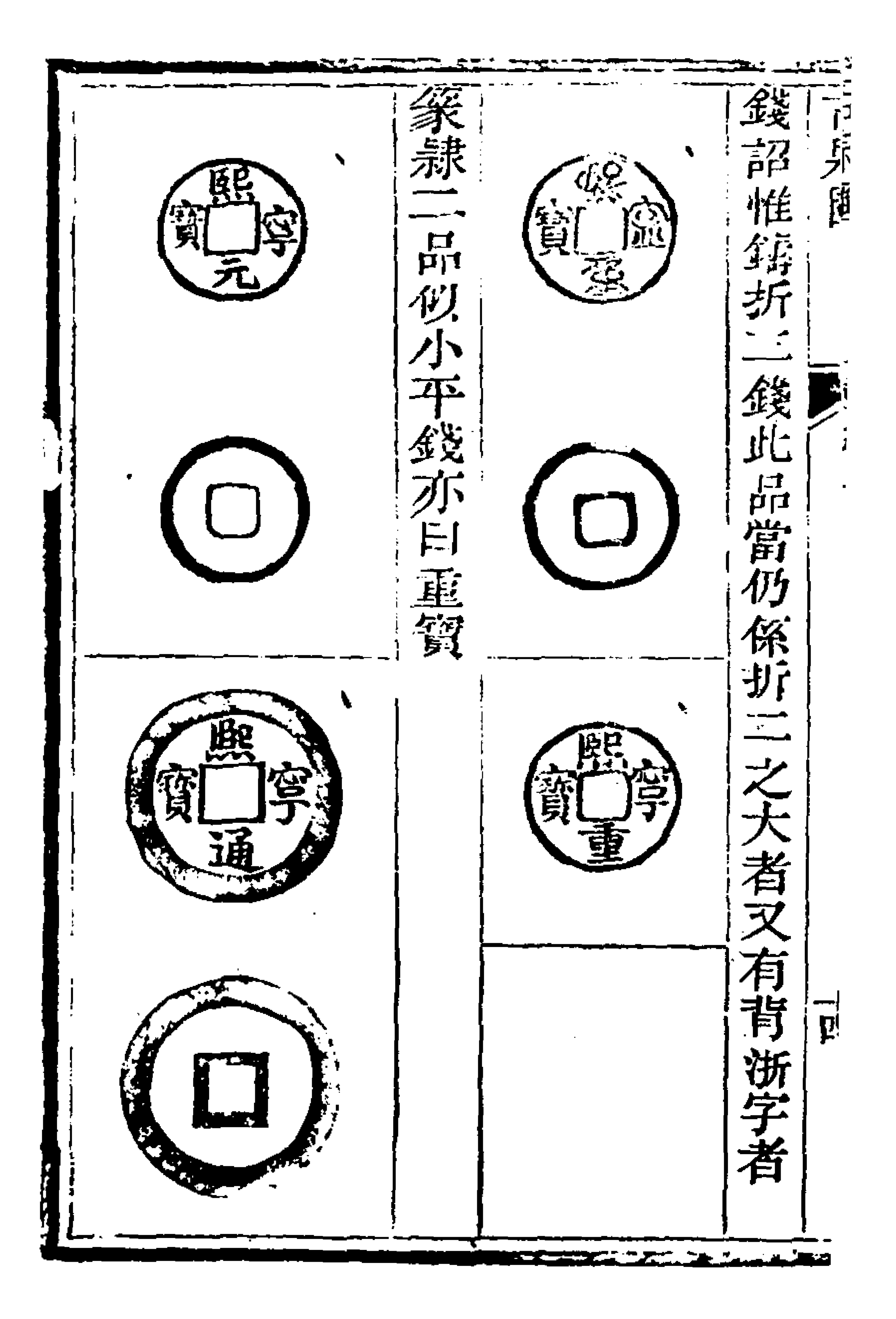
考宋地里志衛州隸河北西路有黎陽監熙寧七年置鑄銅錢

當係彼處所鑄又有濟字者



熙寧折二錢篆眞二品三背上衞字注見前宋食貨志熙寧四年皮公弼奏行當二錢詔聽之自是折二錢行於天下

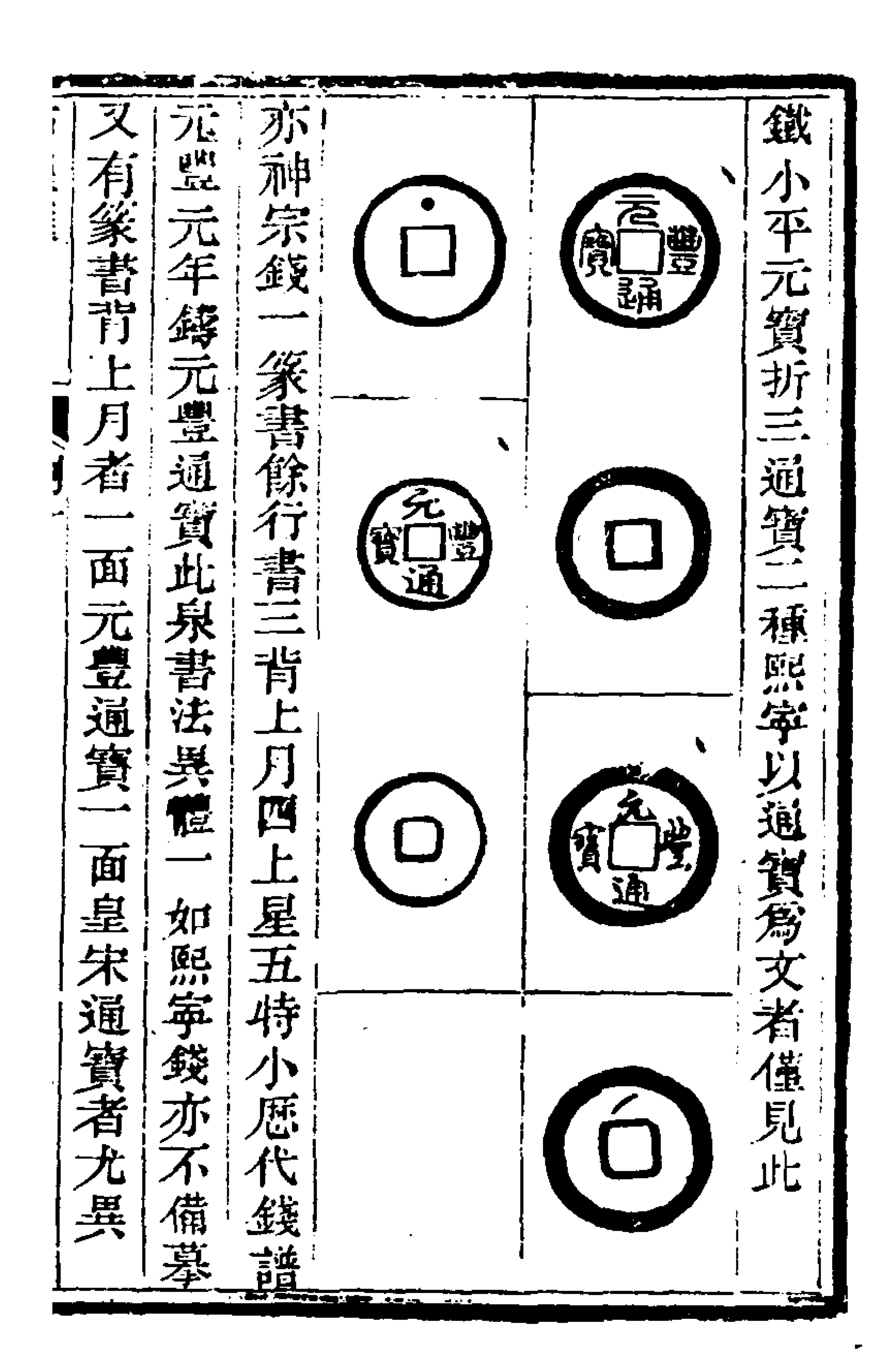
亦篆眞二品大於折二然宋史秦鳳路轉運司請鑄折五折十



錢詔惟鑄折二錢此品當仍係折二之大者又有背浙字者

篆隸二品似小平錢亦曰重寶

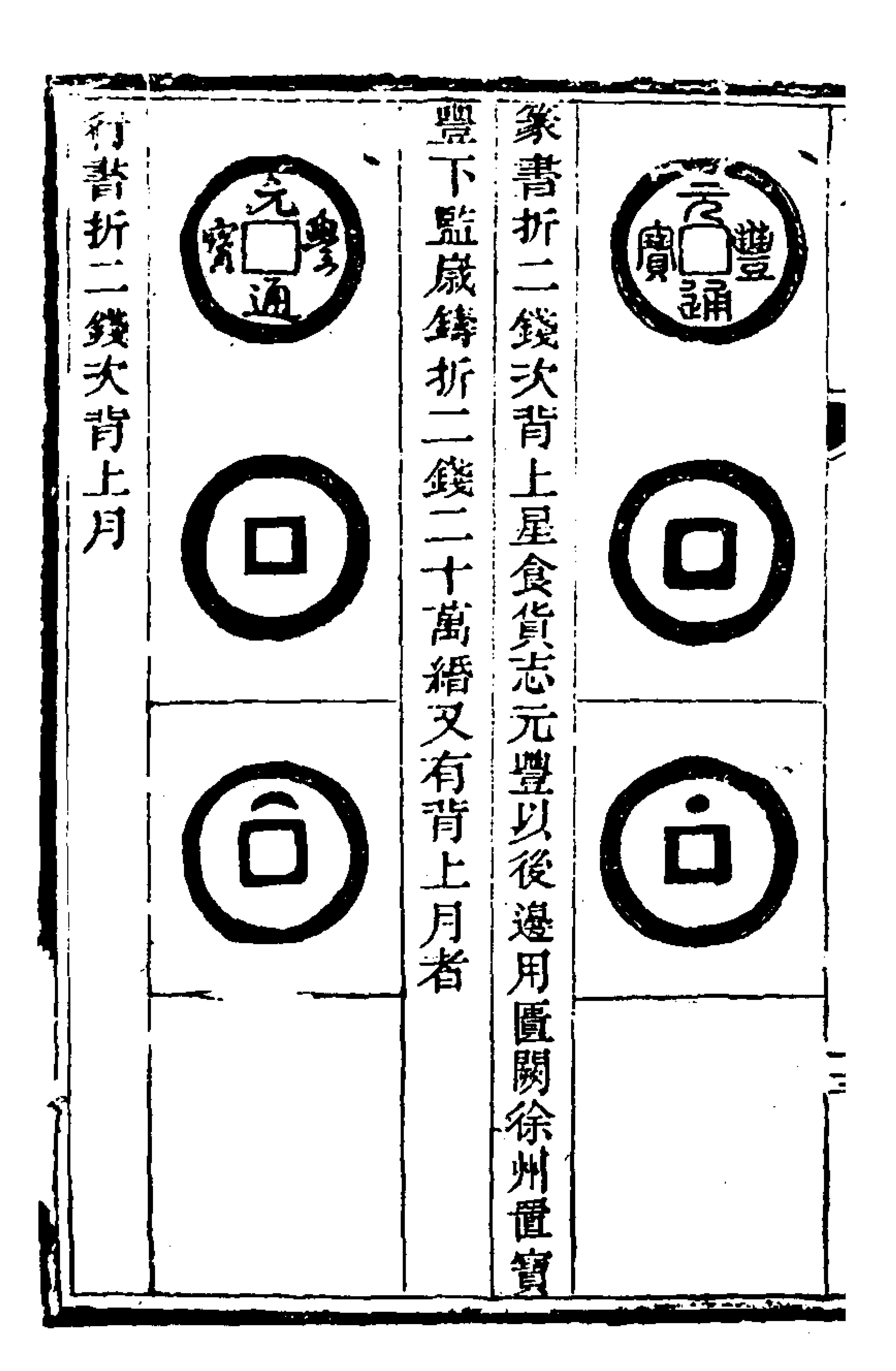
鐵小平元寶折三通寶二種熙寧以通寶爲文者僅見此



亦神宗錢一篆書餘行書三背上月四上星五特小歷代錢譜

元豐元年鑄元豐通寶此泉書法異體一如熙寧錢亦不備摹

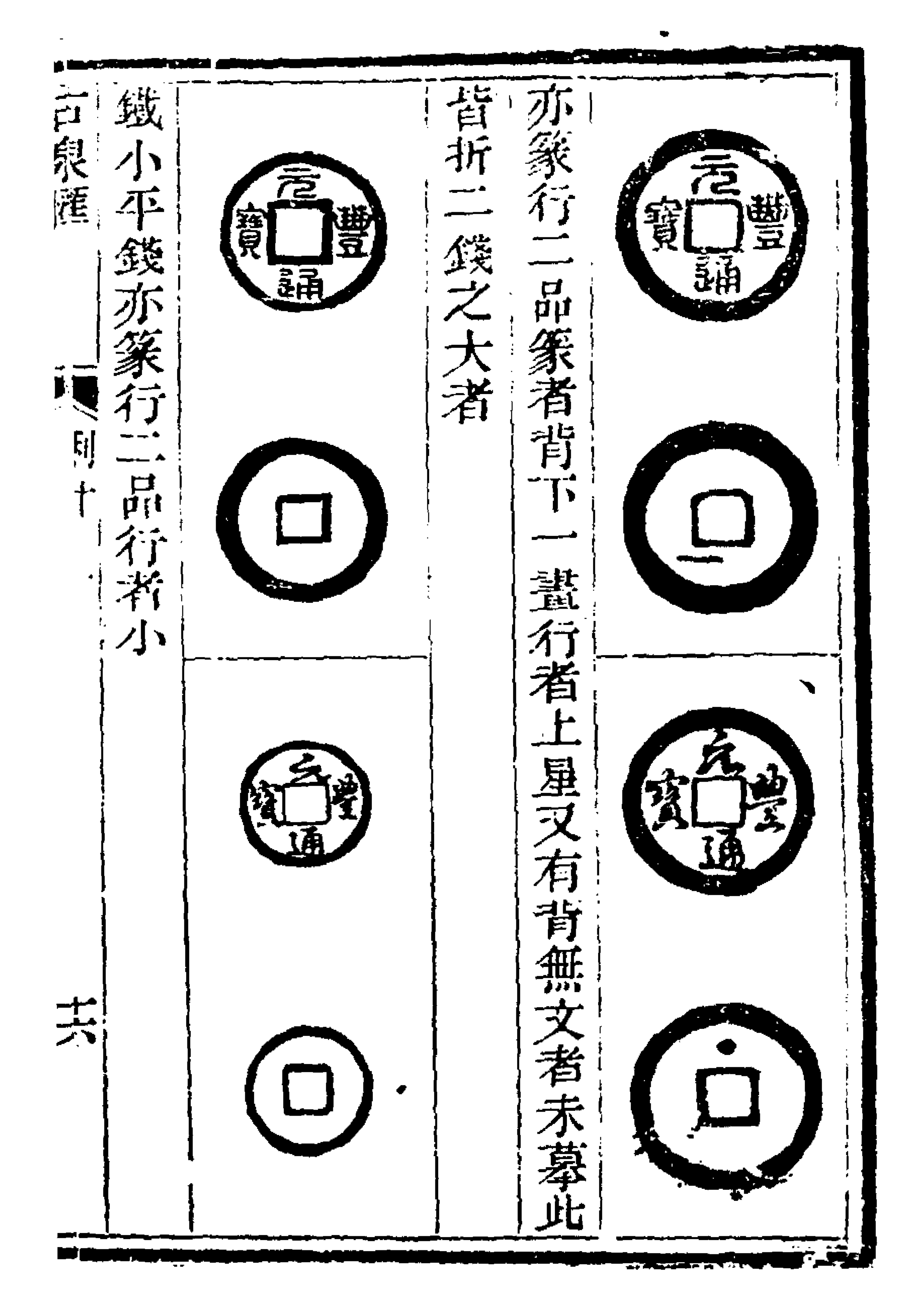
又有篆書背上月者一面元豐通寶一面皇宋通寶者尤異



篆書折二錢次背上星食貨志元豐以後邊用匱闕徐州置寶

豐下監歲鑄折二錢二十萬緡又有背上月者

行背折二錢次背上月



亦篆行二品篆者背下一畫行者上星又有背無文者未摹此

背折二錢之大者

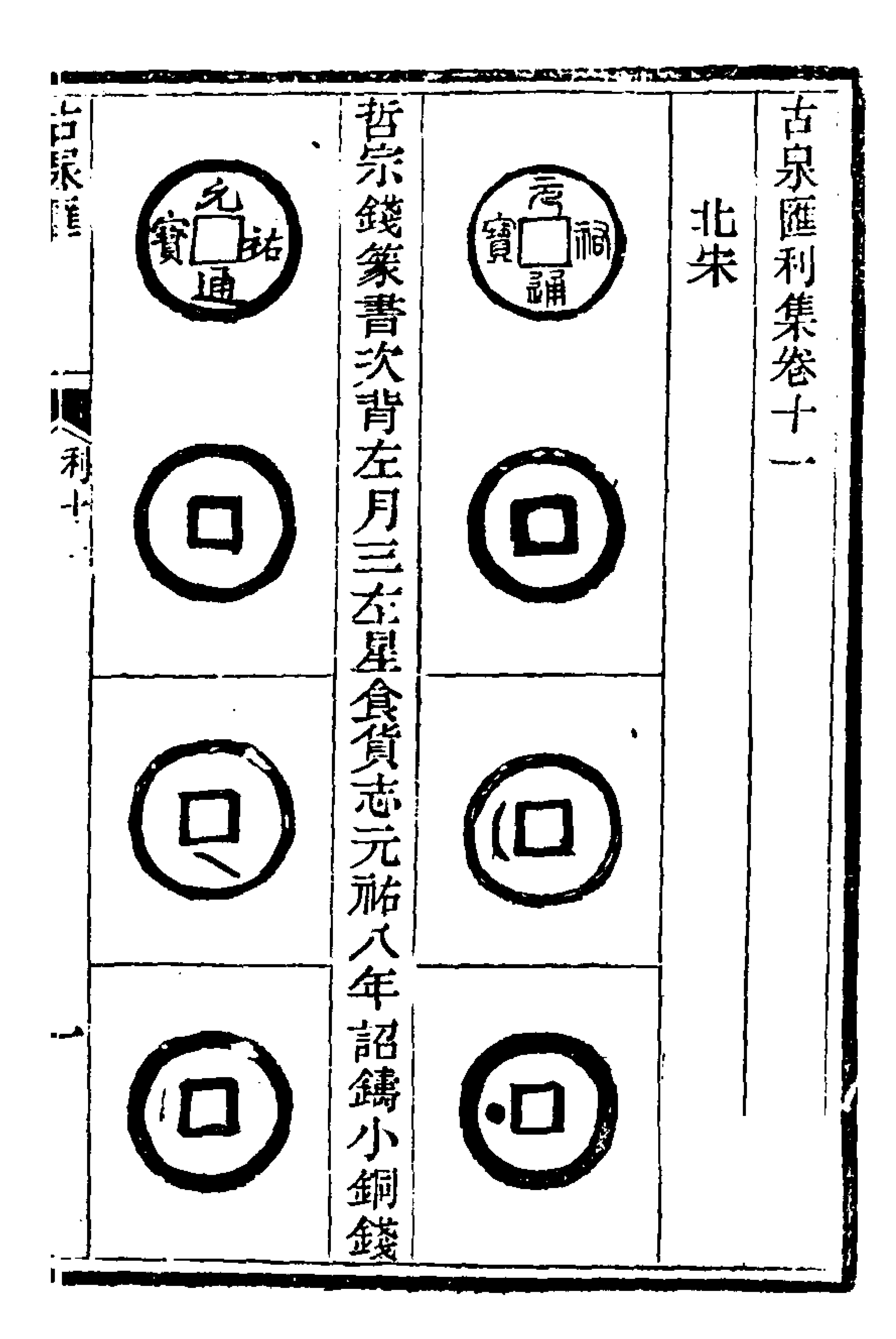
鐵小平錢亦篆行二品行者小

大鐵錢亦篆行二品

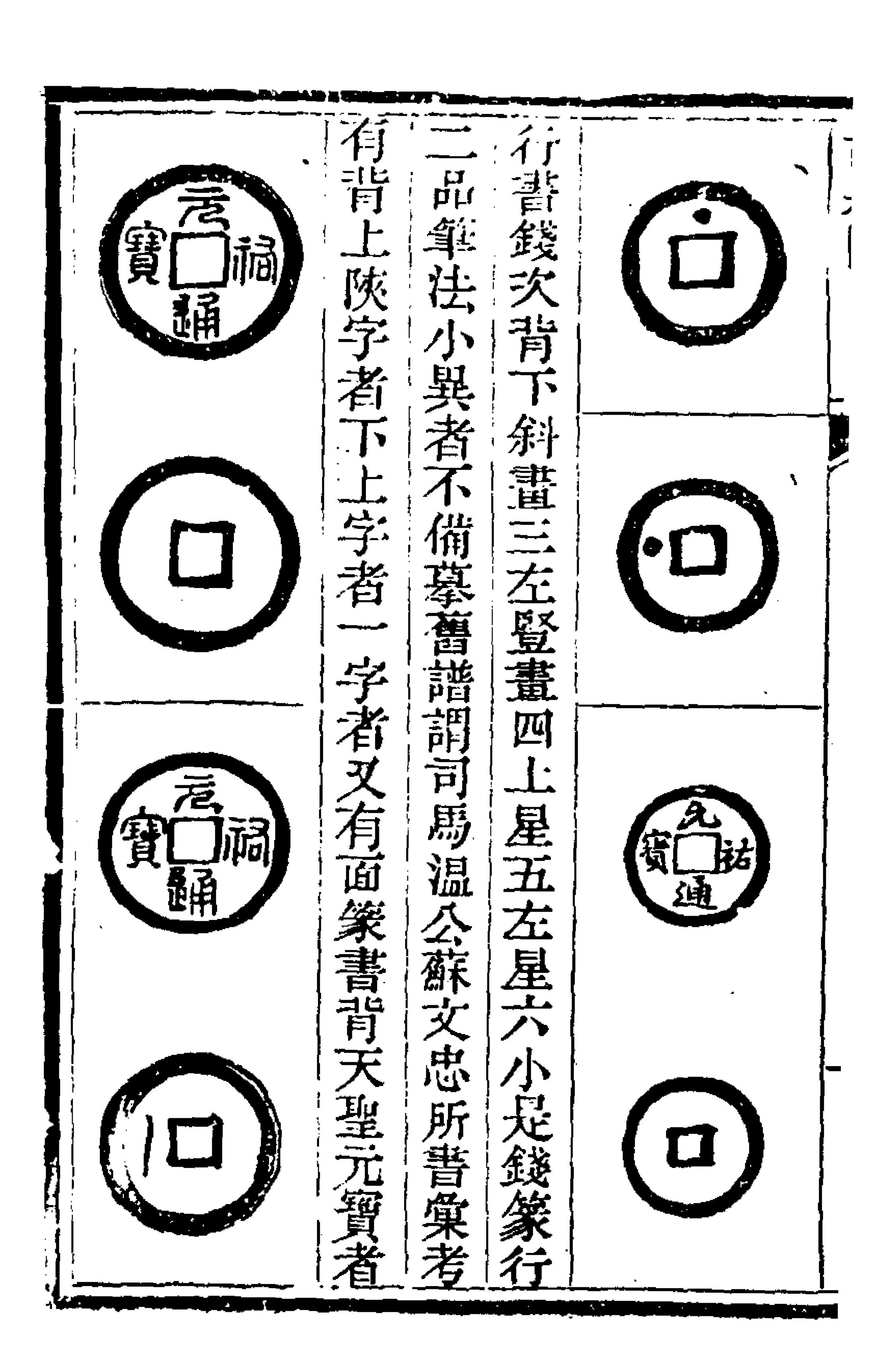
元豐通寶

元豐通寶

北宋



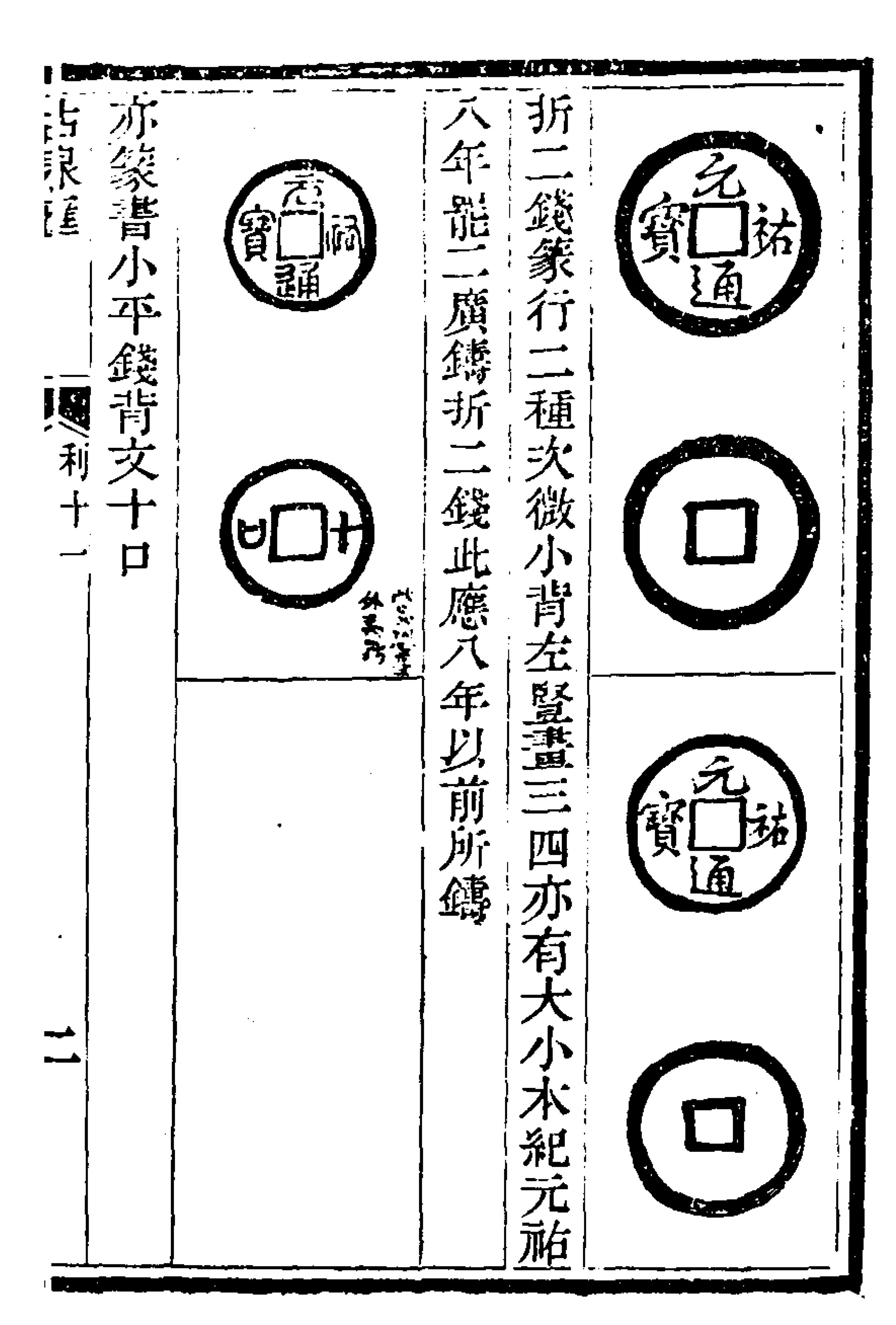
哲宗錢篆書次背左月三左星食貨志元祐八年詔鑄小銅錢



行書錢次背下斜畫三左竪畫四上星五左星六小足錢篆行

二品肇法小異者不備摹舊譜謂司馬溫公蘇文忠所書彙考

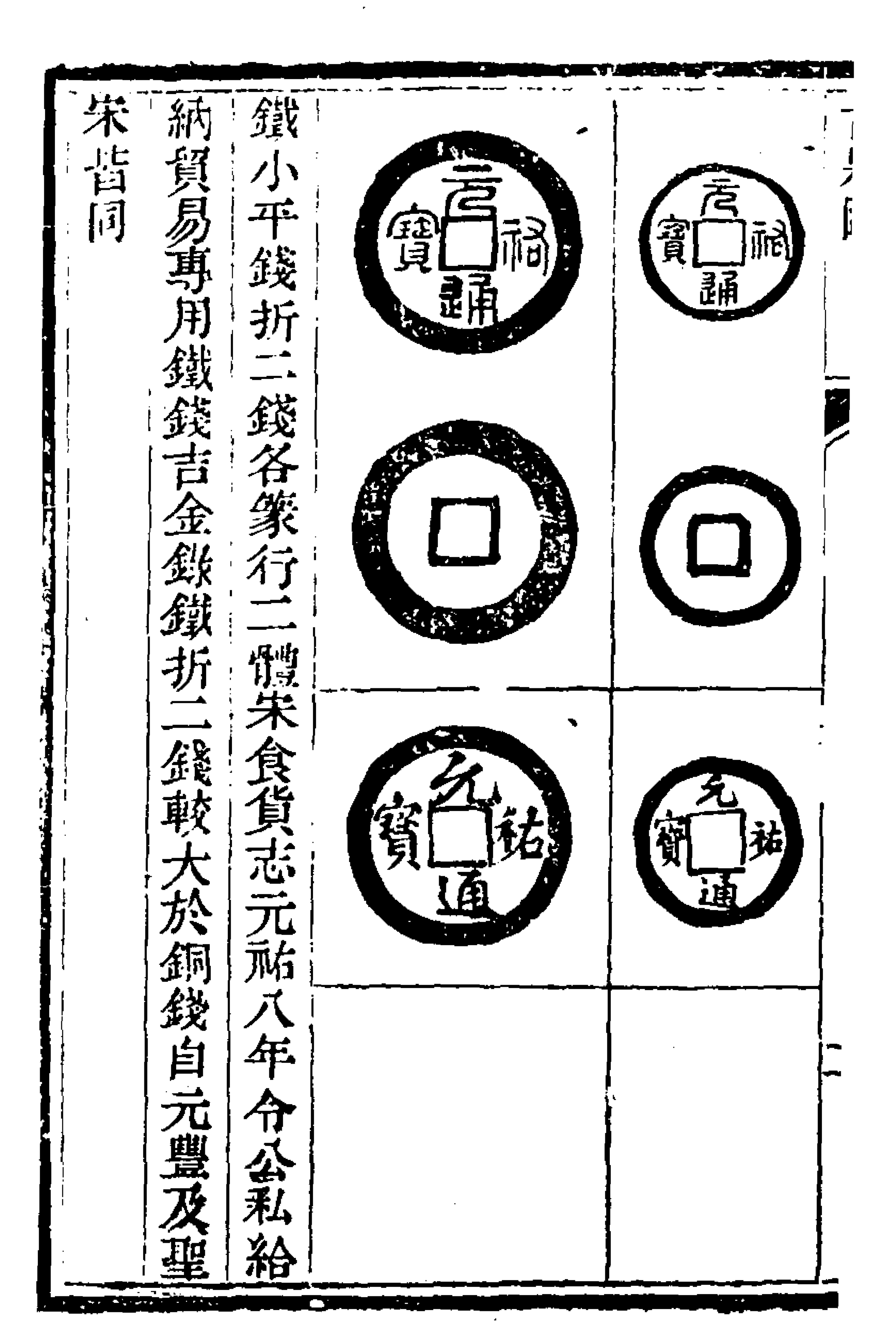
有背上陝字者下上字者一字者又有面篆書背天聖元寶者



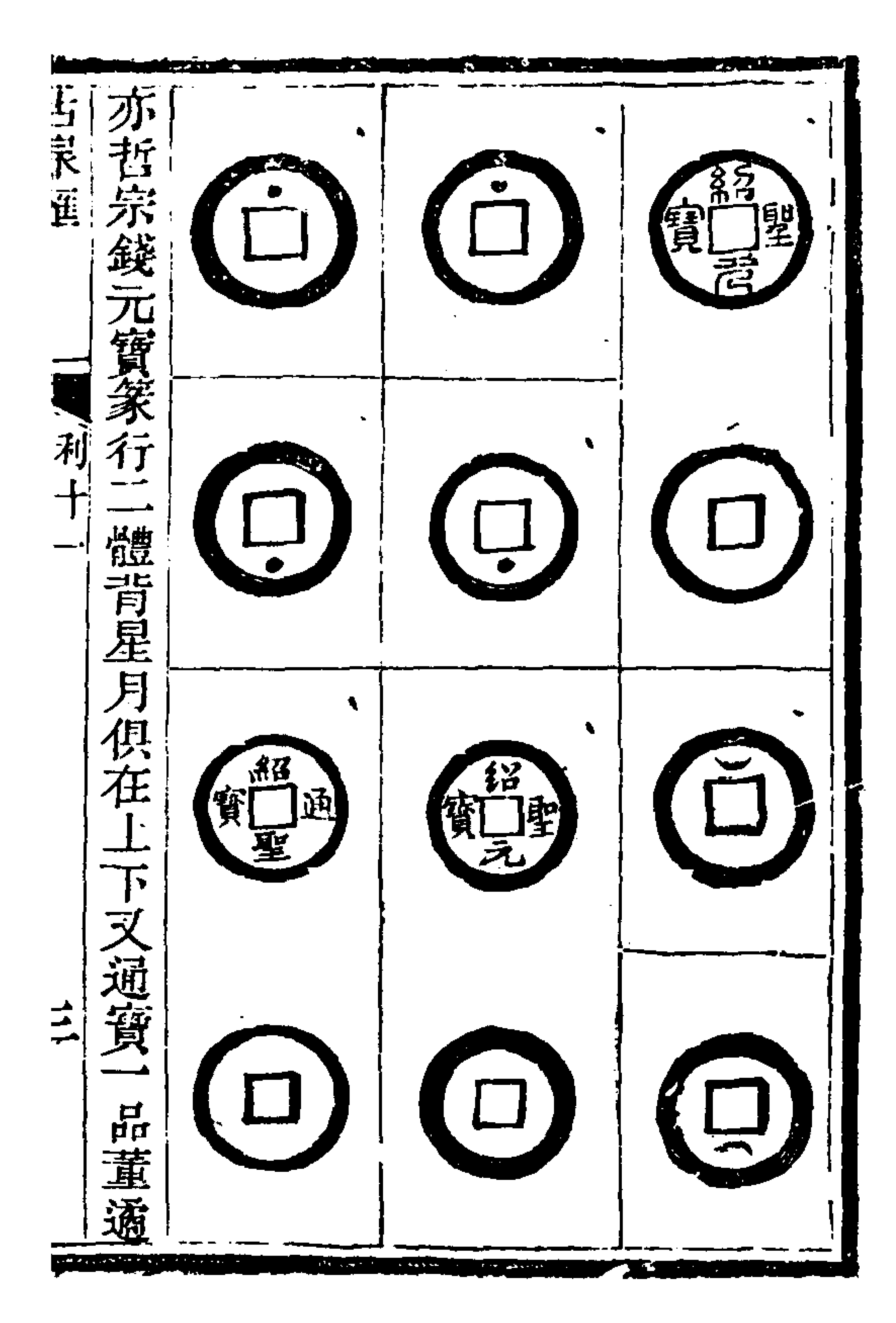
折二錢篆行二種次微小背左竪畫三四亦有大小本紀元祐

八年龍二廣鑄折二錢此應八年以前所鑄

亦篆書小平錢背文十口

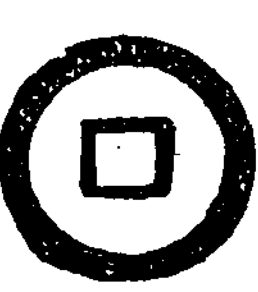


鐵小平錢折二錢各篆行二體宋食貨志元祐八年令公私給
納貿易專用鐵錢吉金錄鐵折二錢較大於銅錢自元豐及聖
宋皆同



亦哲宗錢元寶篆行二體背星月俱在上下又通寶一品董逌

曰紹聖元寶通寶宋哲宗鑄彙考通寶錢背上有上字者

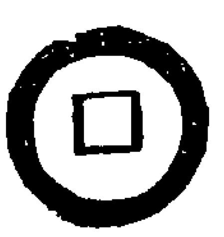




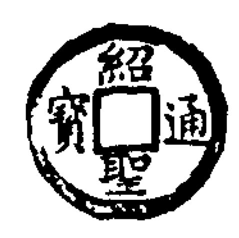
折二錢篆行二體歷代錢譜紹聖元年鑄紹聖元寶小錢折二

凡二等折二亦有背文月星者





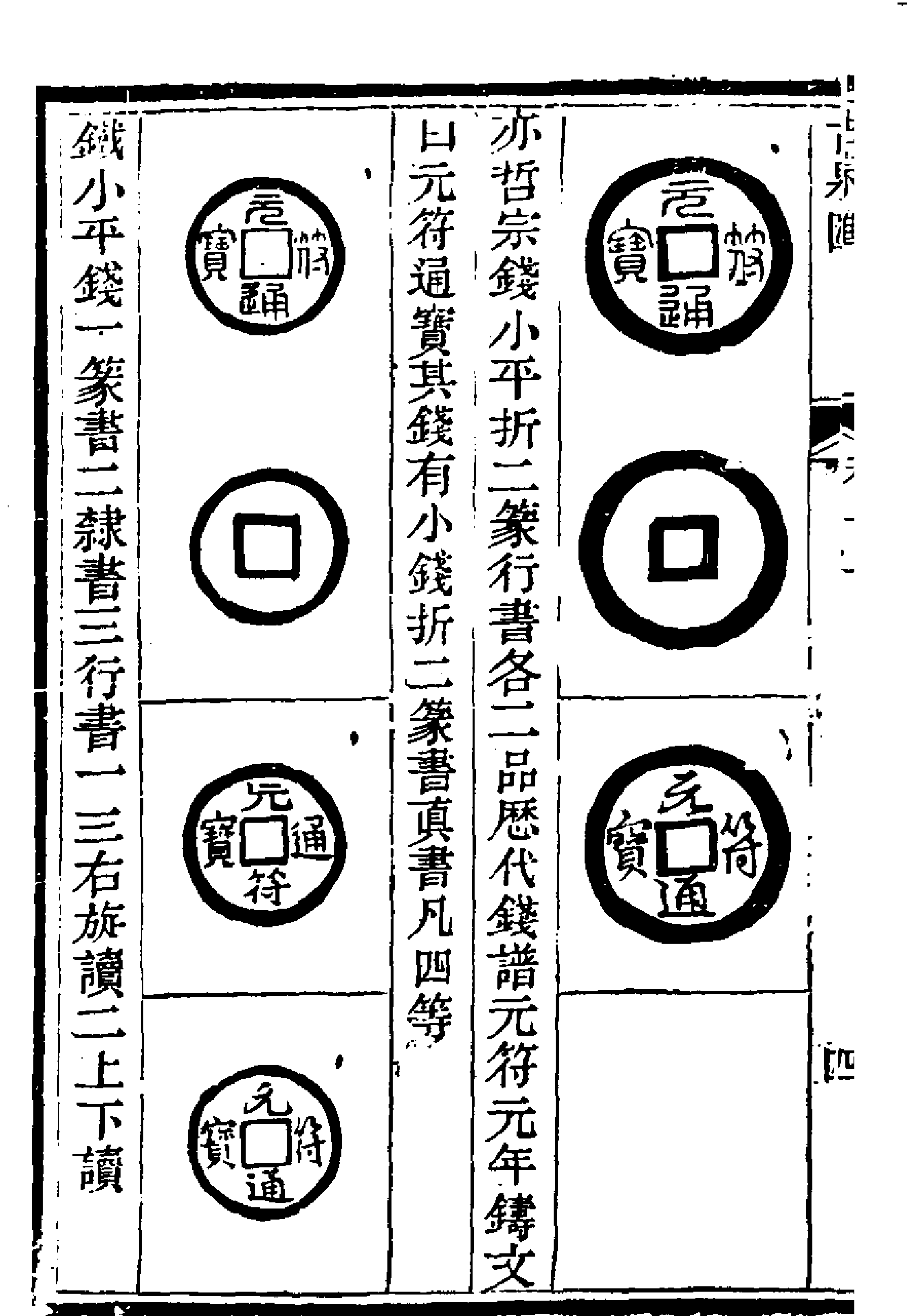




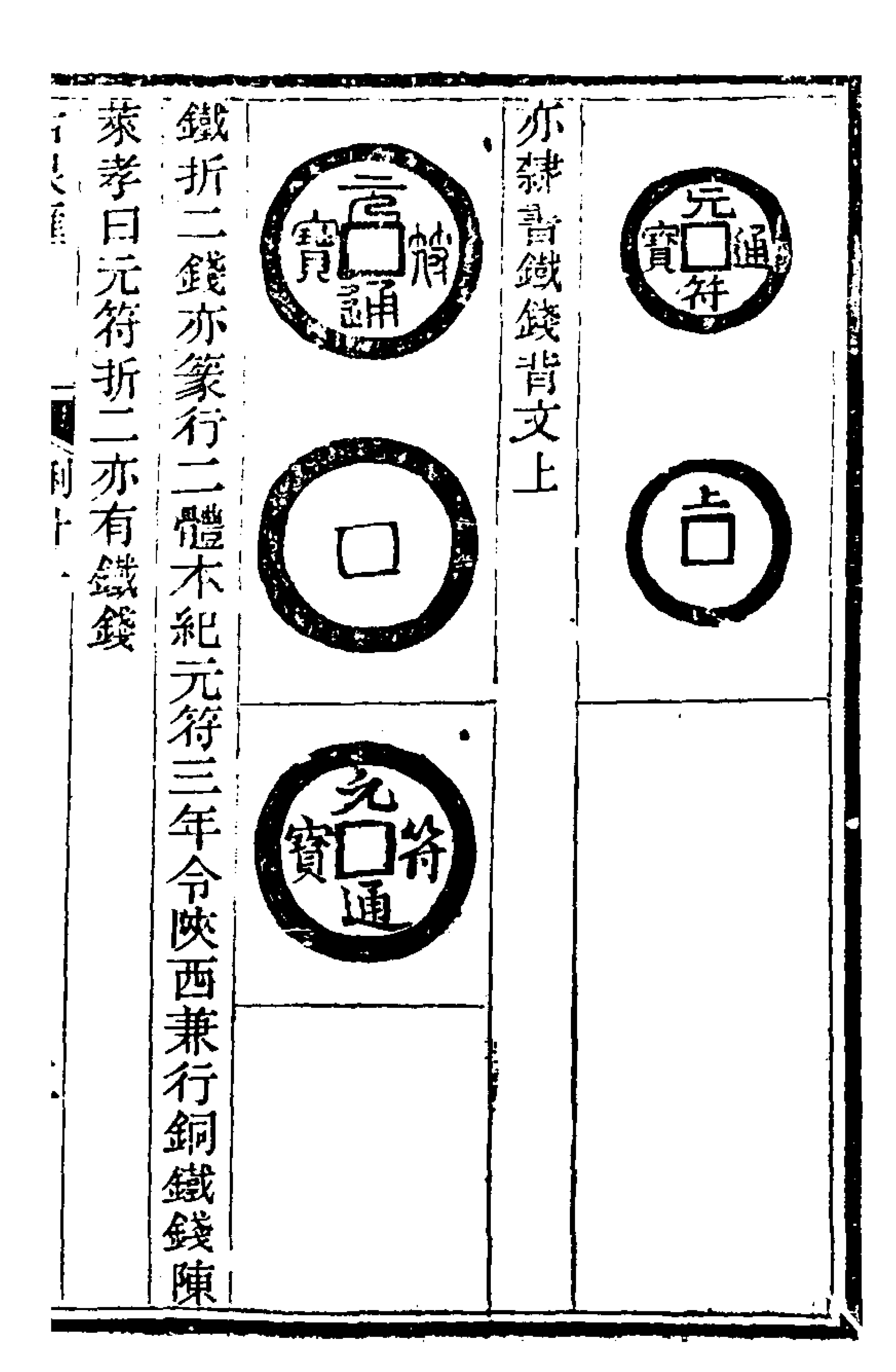
鐵小平錢元寶篆行二體通寶一種折二元寶錢亦篆行二體

續文獻通考紹聖間以鉛山膽泉浸鐵爲之令泉司鼓鑄和銅

三分錢不耐久彙考又有紹聖重寶大鐵錢



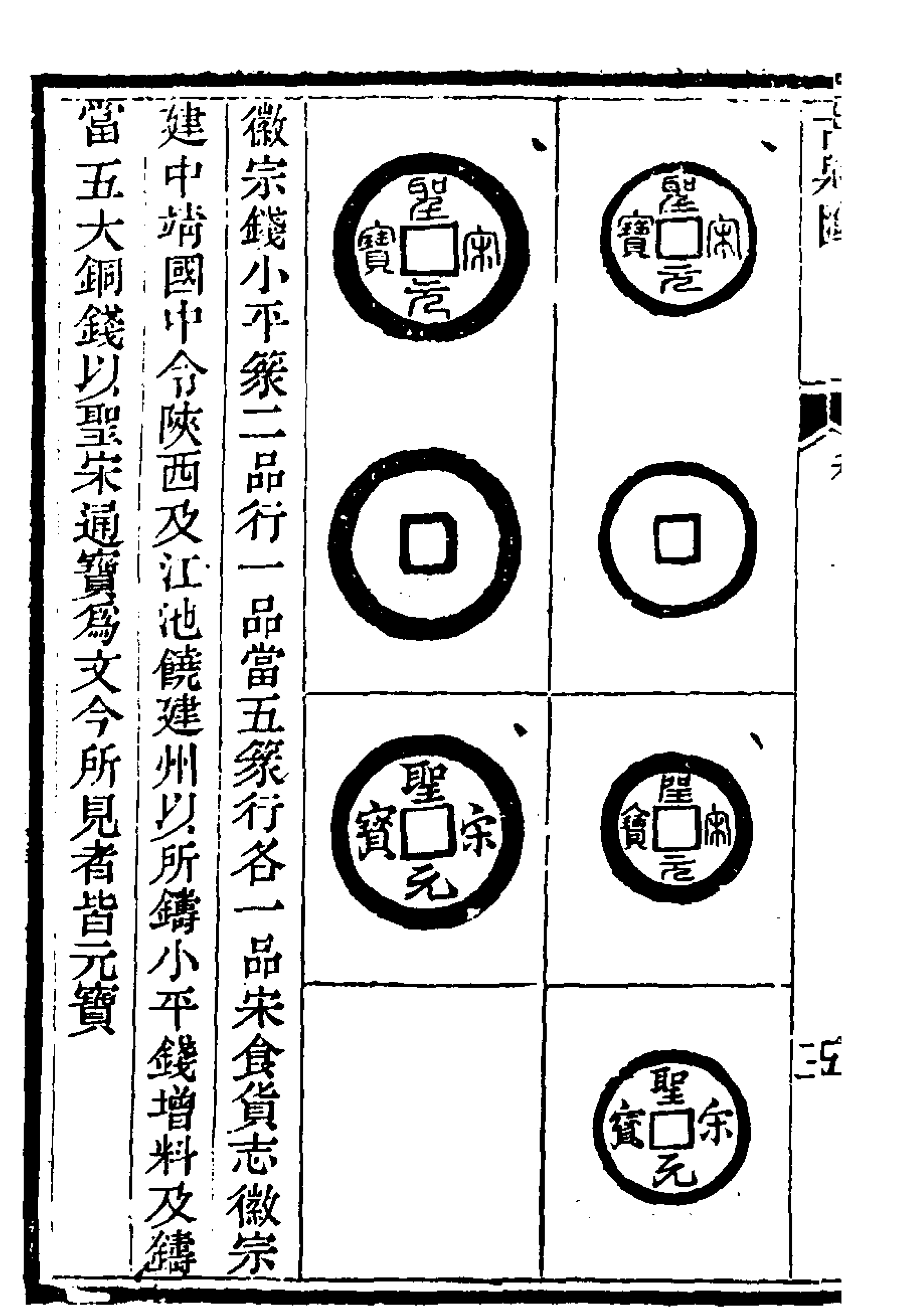
亦哲宗錢小平折二篆行書各二品歷代錢譜元符元年鑄文曰元符通寶其錢有小錢折二篆書真書凡四等錢小平錢一篆書二隸書三行書一三右旋讀二上下讀



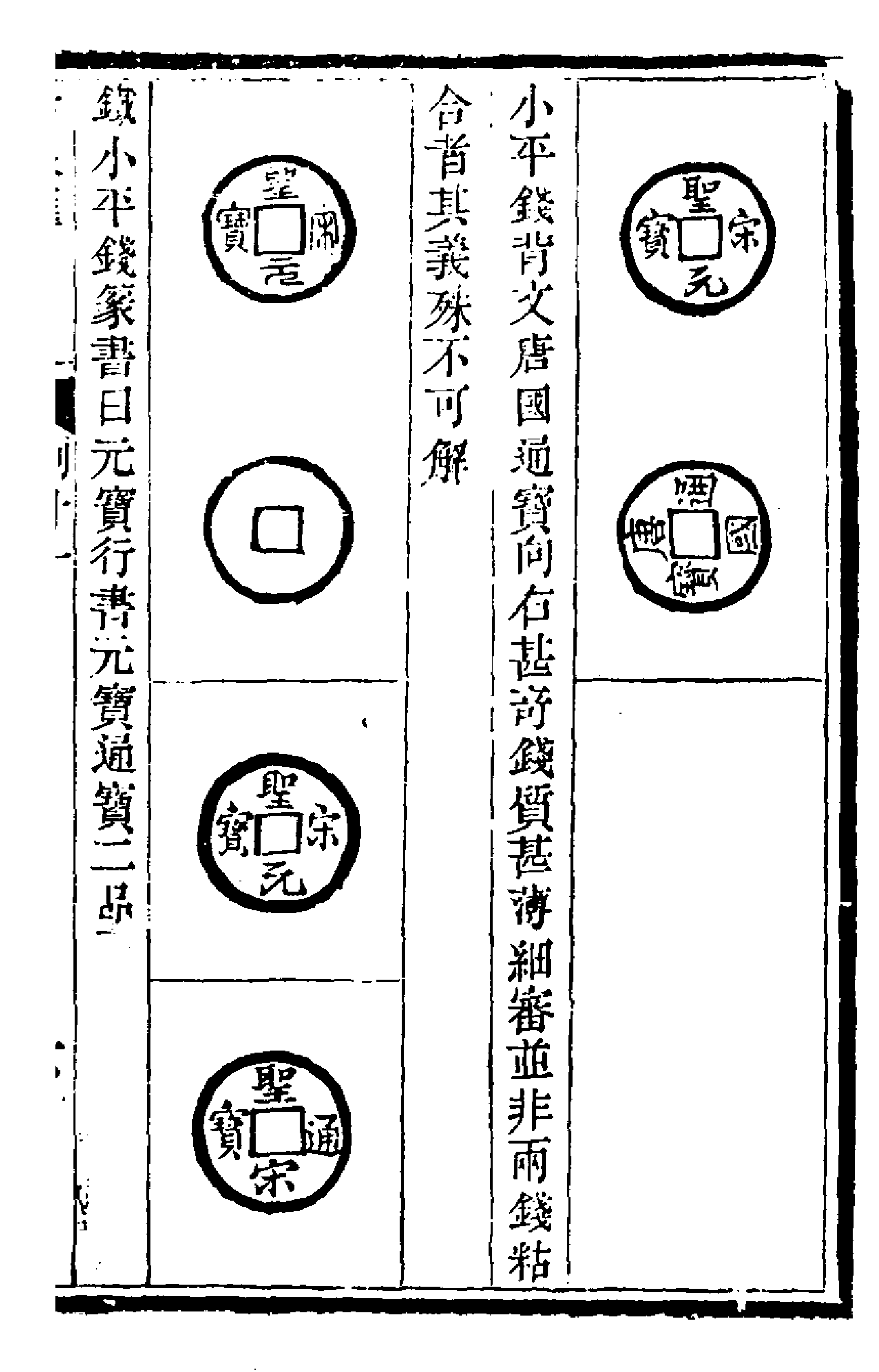
亦隸書鐵錢背文上

鐵折二錢亦篆行二體本紀元符三年令陝西兼行銅鐵錢陳

萊孝曰元符折二亦有鐵錢



徽宗錢小平篆二品行一品當五篆行各一品宋食貨志徽宗建中靖國中令陝西及江池饒建州以所鑄小平錢增料及鑄當五大銅錢以聖宋通寶爲文今所見者皆元寶

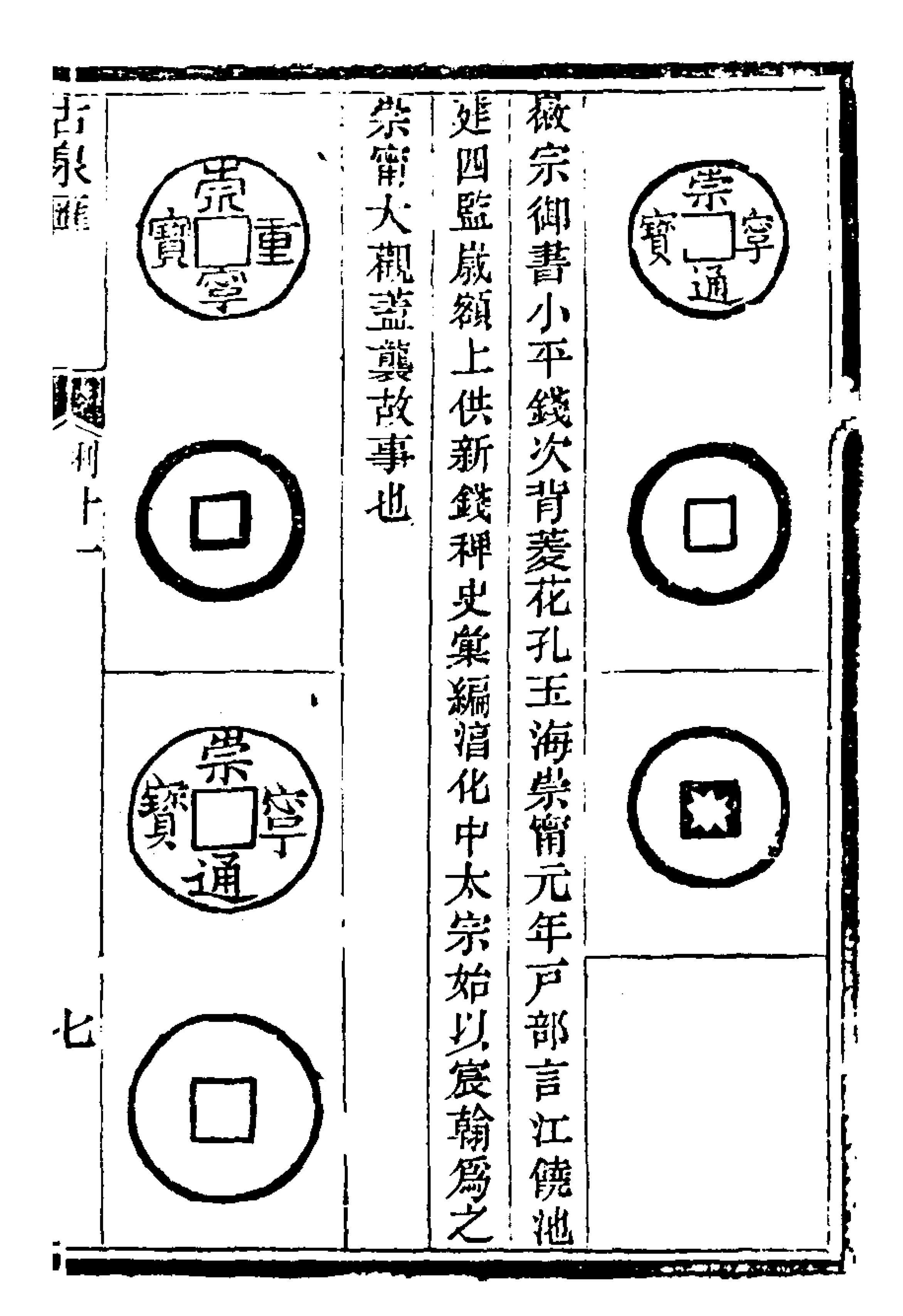


小平錢背文唐國通寶向右甚訝錢質甚薄細審並非兩錢粘合背其義殊不可解

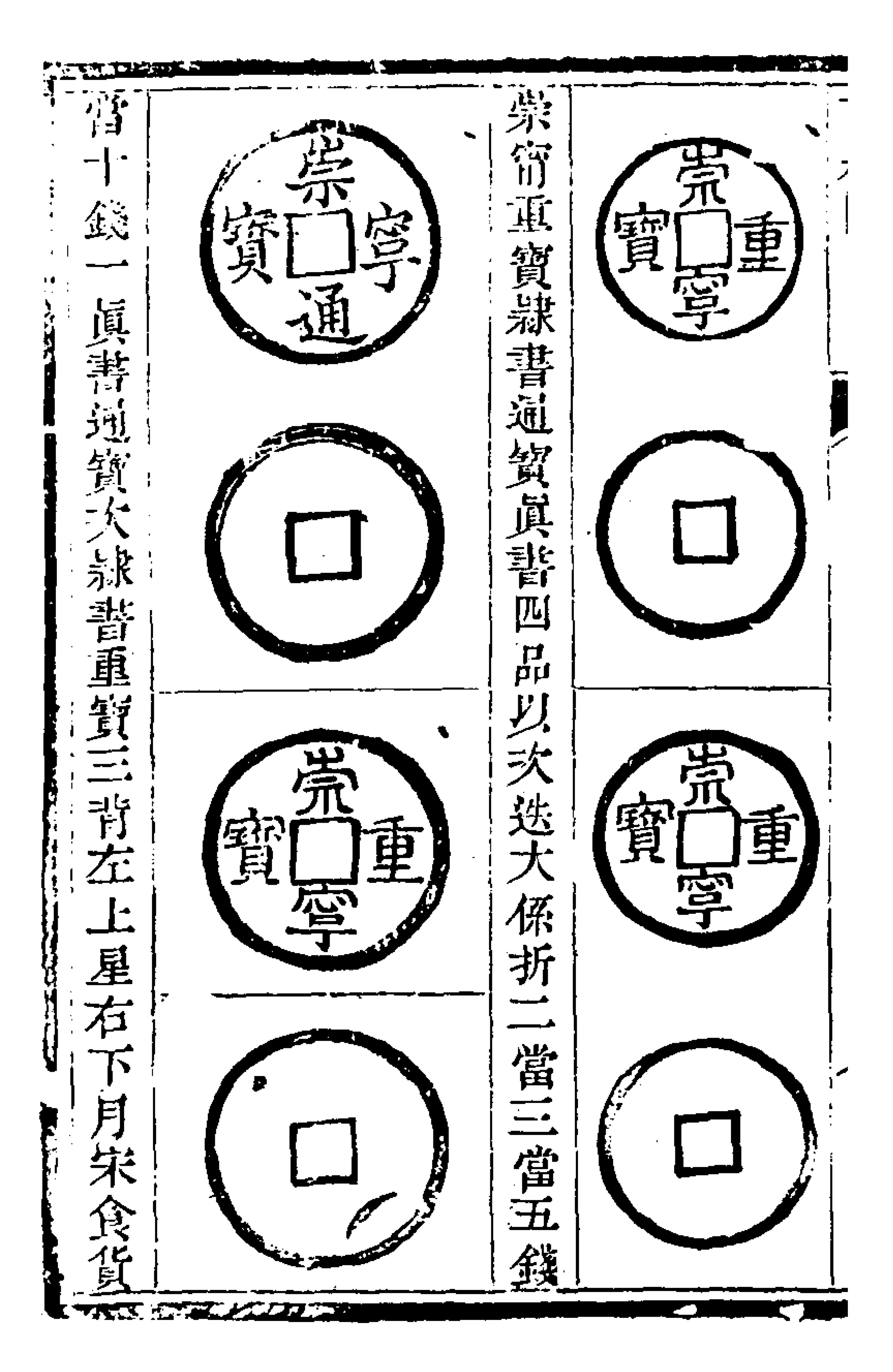
錢小平錢篆書曰元寶行書元寶通寶二品

鐵當五錢篆隸行書三體隸書有背上月者宋食貨志鐵錢第

鑄於陝西



徽宗御書小平錢次背菱花孔玉海崇甯元年戶部言江饒池建四監歲額上供新錢稱史稾編淳化中太宗始以宸翰爲之崇甯大觀蓋襲故事也



崇寧重寶隸書通寶眞書四品以次迭大係折二當三當五錢當十錢一眞書通寶次隸書重寶三背左上星右下月宋食貨

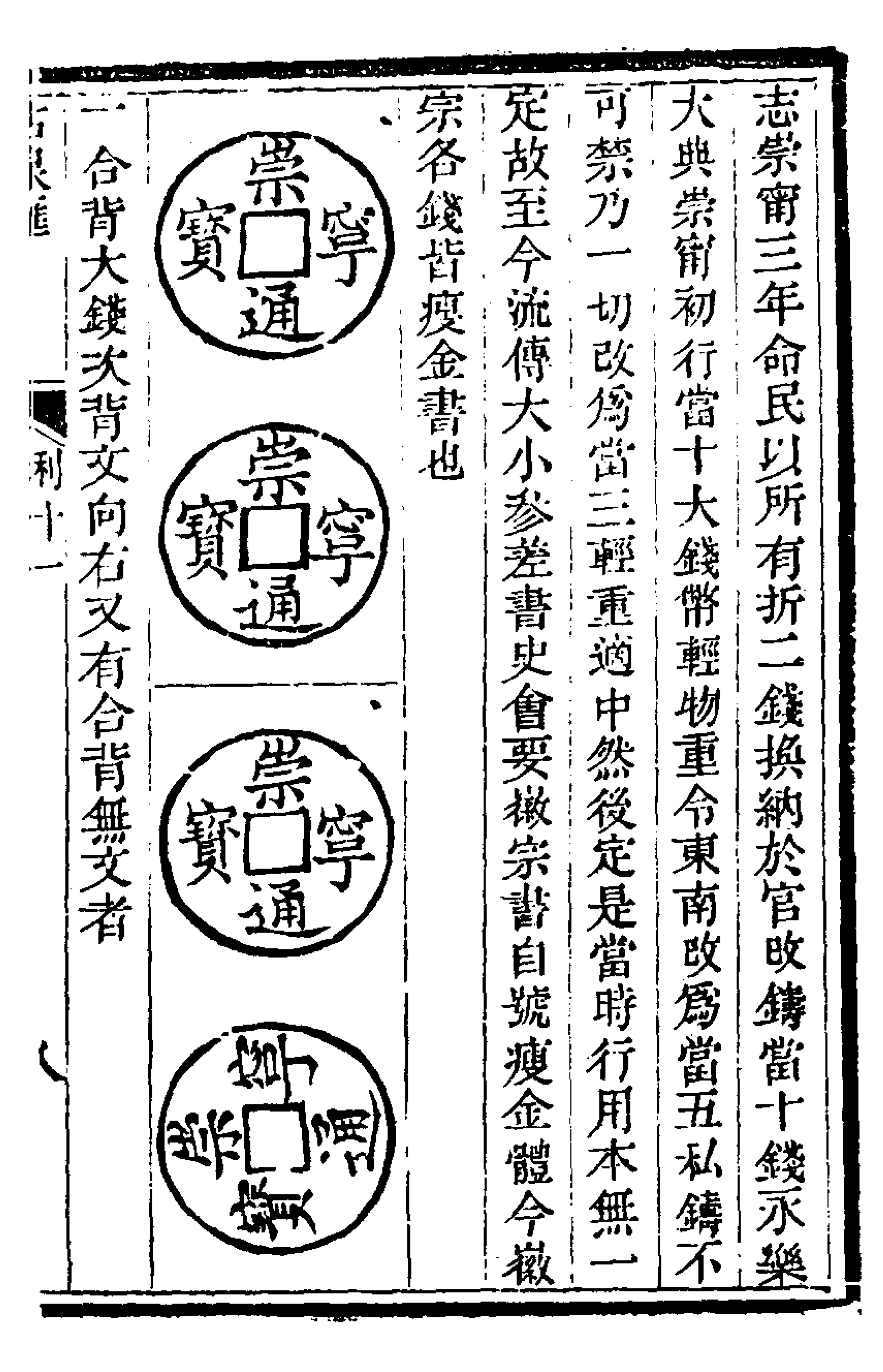
志崇甯三年命民以所有折二錢換納於官改鑄當十錢承樂

大典崇甯初行當十大錢幣輕物重令東南改爲當五私鑄不

可禁乃一切改爲當三輕重適中然後定是當時行用本無一

定故至今流傳大小參差書史會要徽宗書自號瘦金體今徽

宗各錢皆瘦金書也



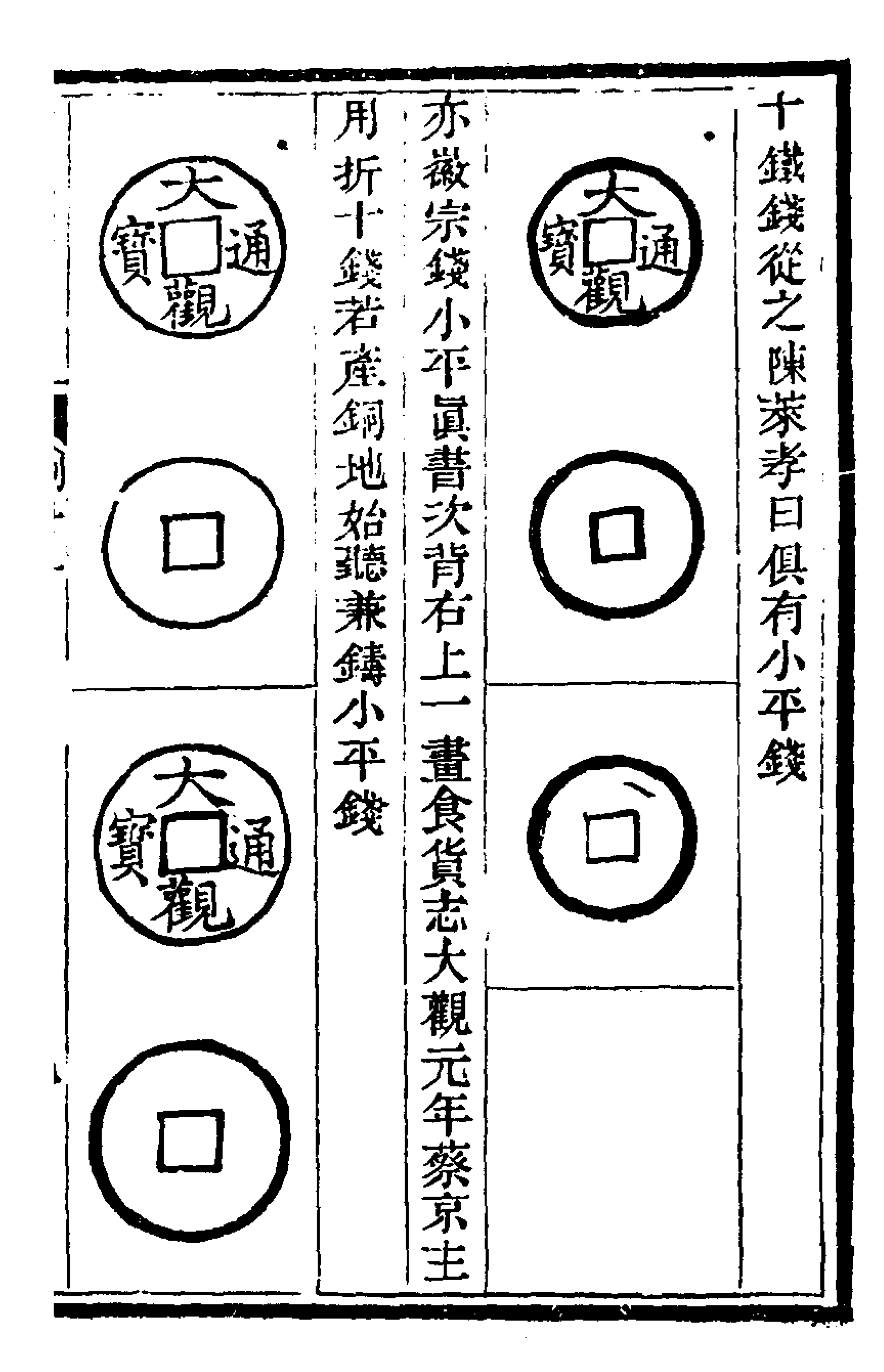
一合背大錢次背文向右又有合背無文者

崇寧通寶

崇寧重寶

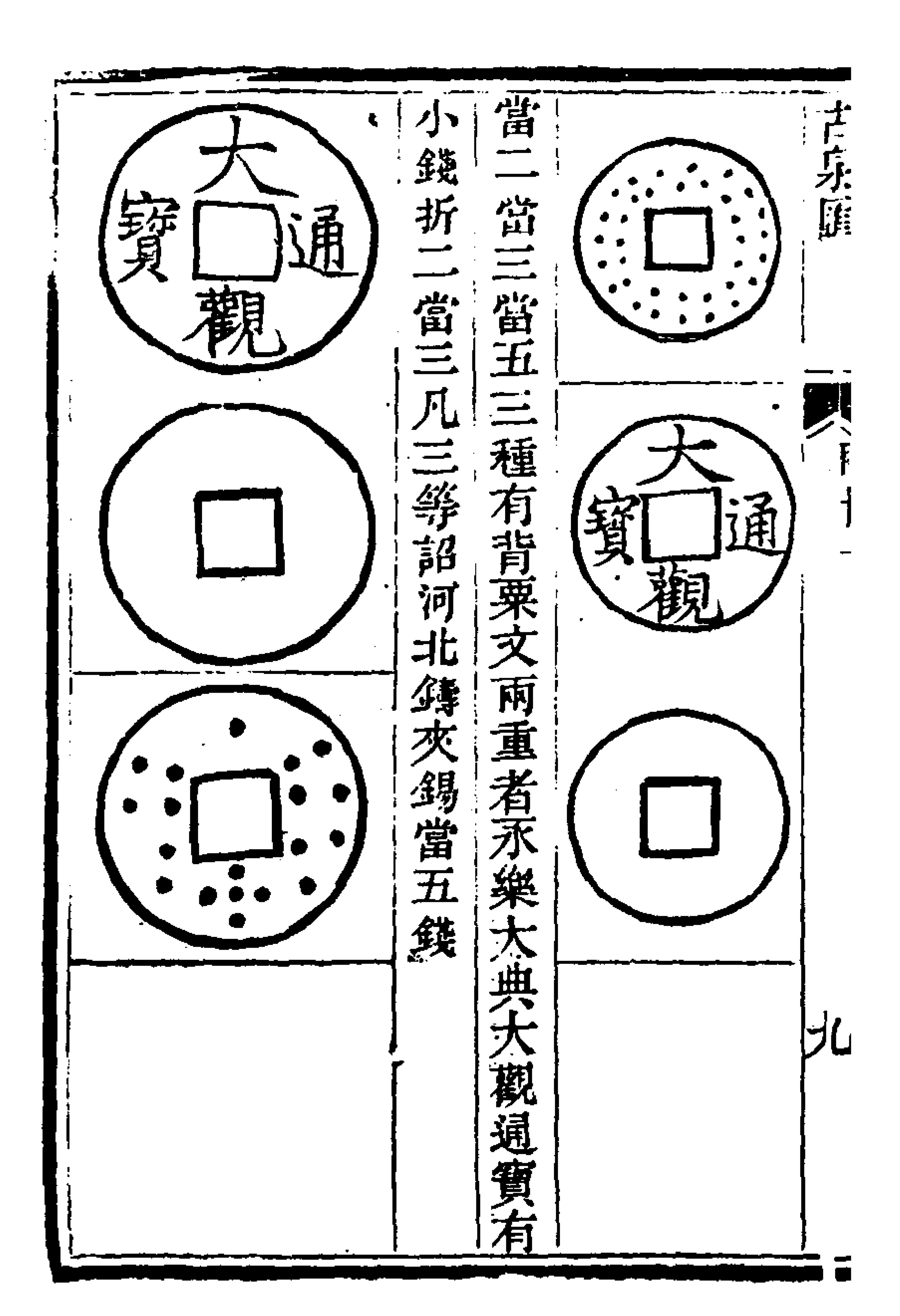
崇寧重寶

大鐵錢三品一通寶真書二三重寶隸書通考洪中孚言敝以
中國鐵錢爲兵器若雜以鉛錫則脆不可用請鑄夾錫當三當



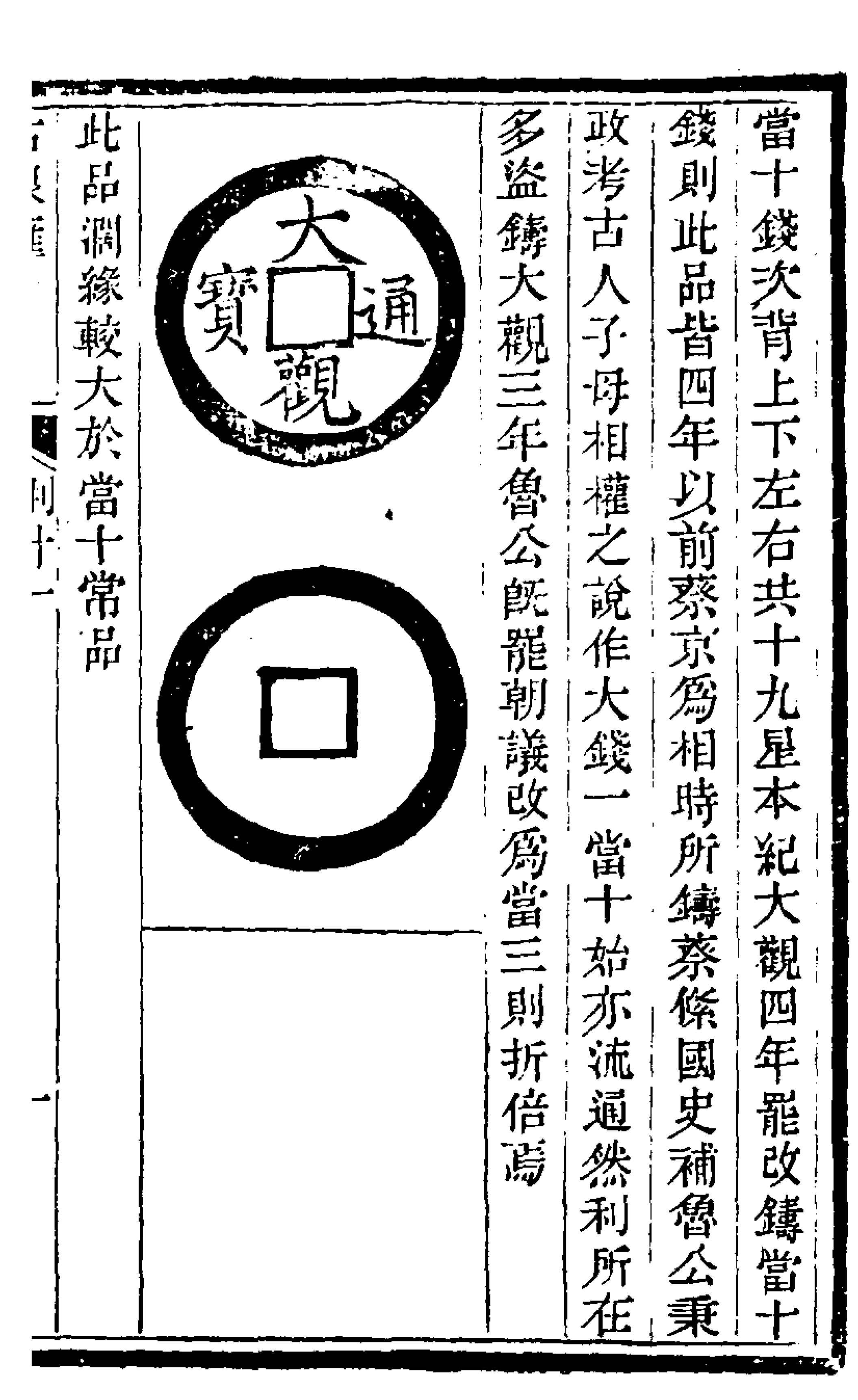
十鐵錢從之陳萊孝曰俱有小平錢

亦徽宗錢小平眞書次背右上一畫食貨志大觀元年蔡京主用折十錢若産銅地始聽兼鑄小平錢

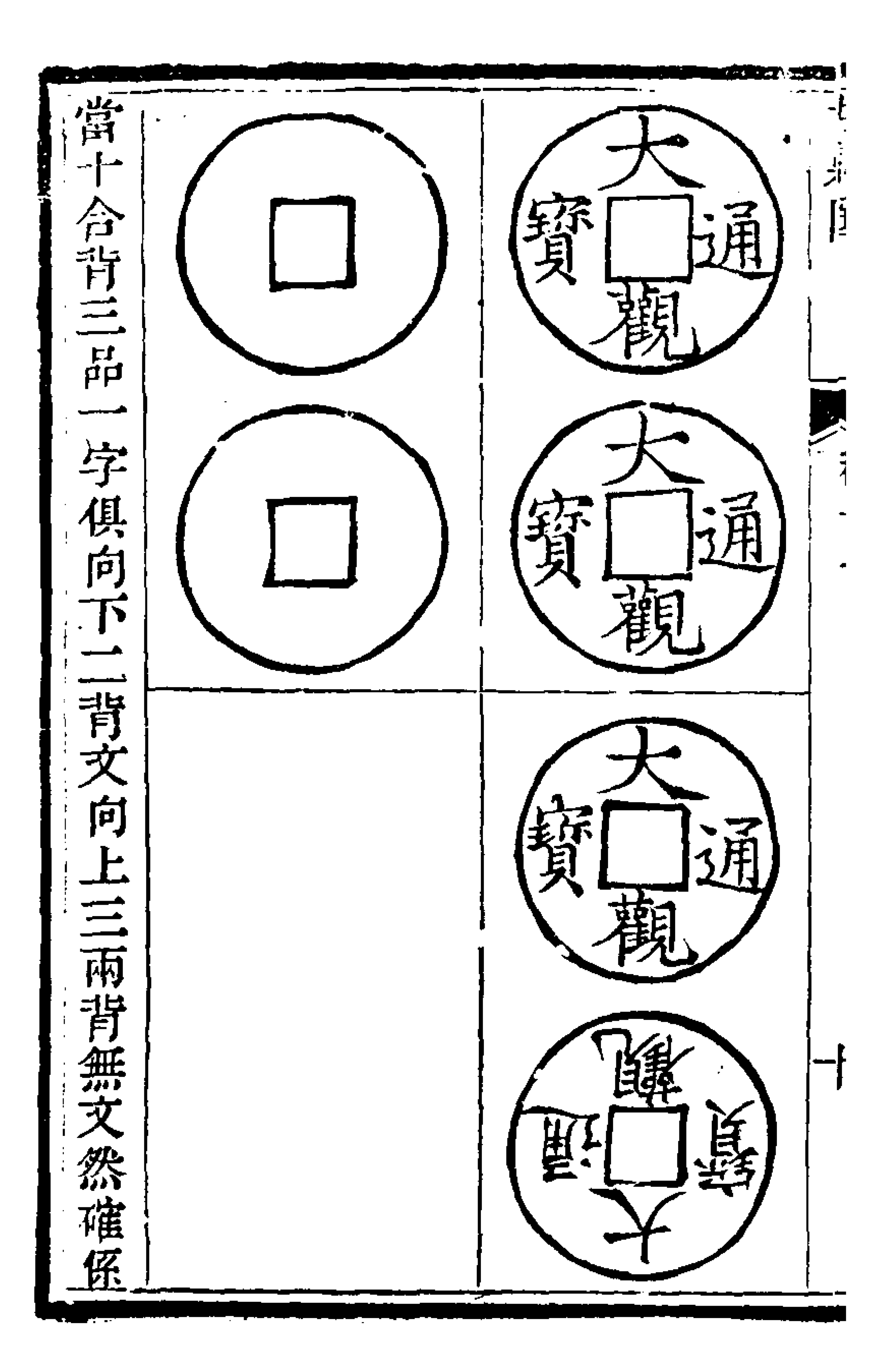


當二當三當五三種有背粟文兩重者承樂大典大觀通寶有小錢折二當三凡三等詔河北鑄夾錫當五錢

當十錢次背上下左右共十九星本紀大觀四年罷改鑄當十錢則此品皆四年以前蔡京爲相時所鑄蔡絛國史補魯公秉政考古人子母相權之說作大錢一當十始亦流通然利所在多盜鑄大觀三年魯公旣罷朝議改爲當三則折倍焉



此品潤緣較大於當十常品



當十合背三品一字俱向下二背文向上三兩背無文然確係

大觀之背策考又有當五合背錢背文向左

大觀通寶

此品更大似不止當十史無明文然字亦瘦金體確屬當時御

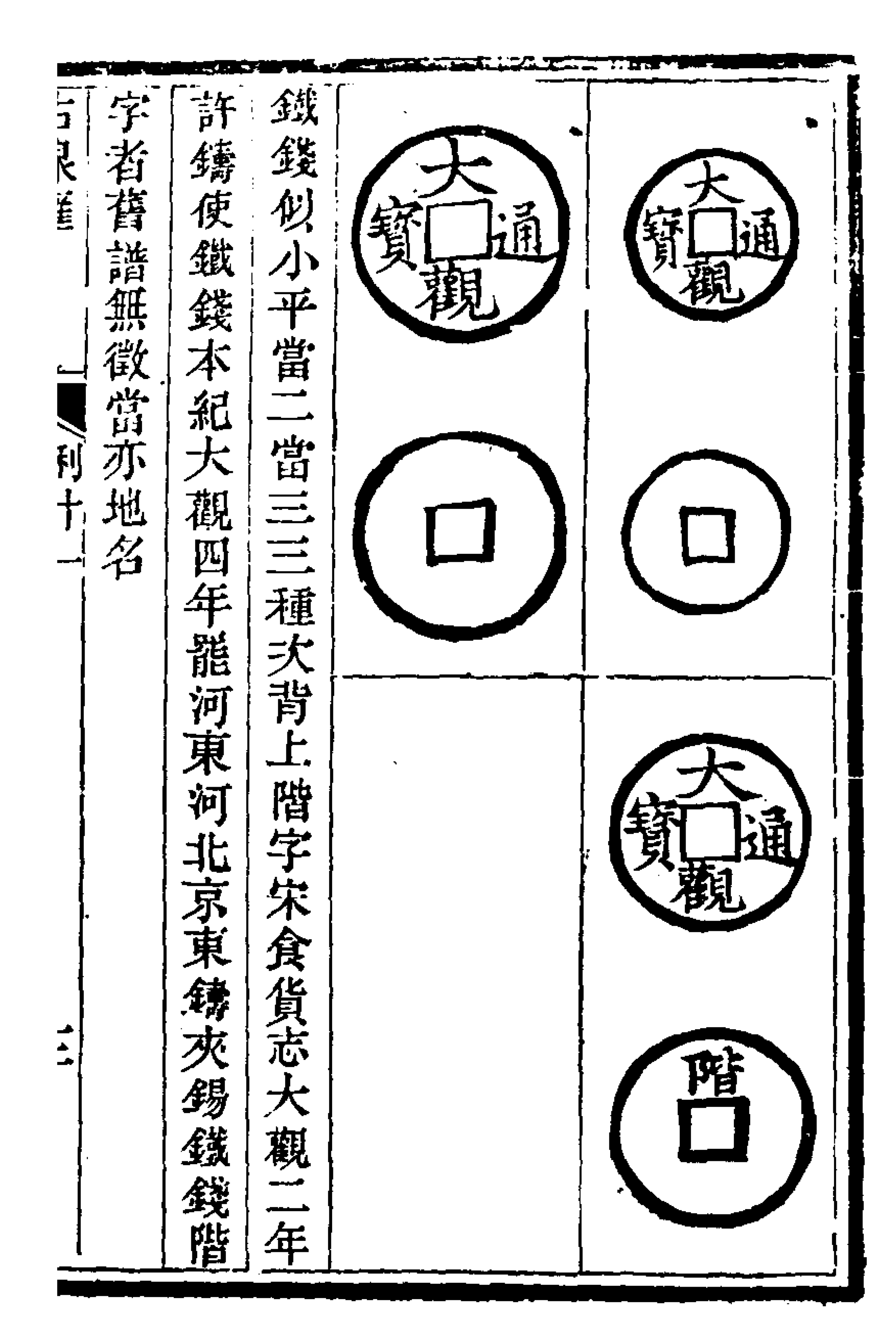
書者

大觀通寶

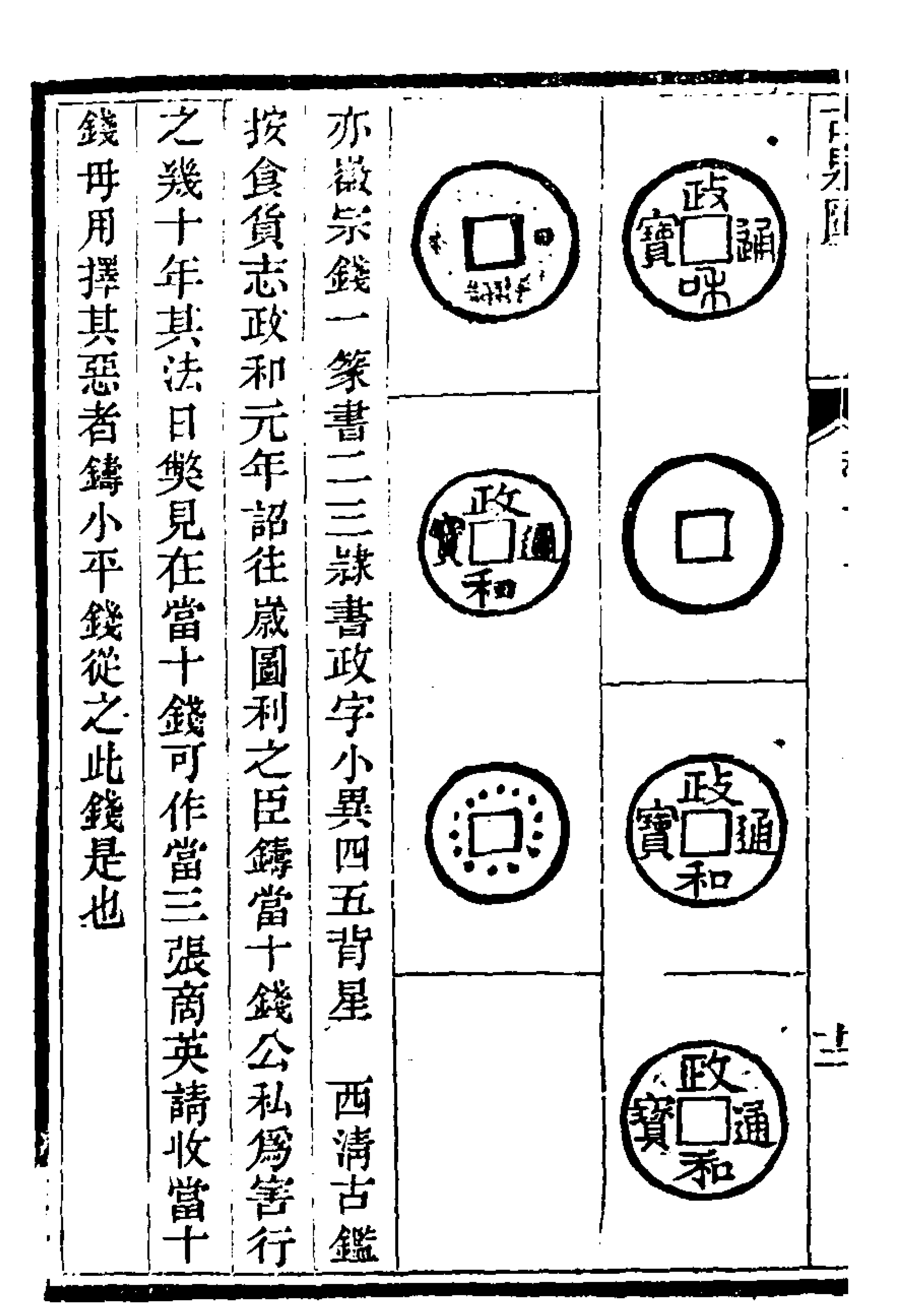
大觀通寶

極大錢亦合背此吳我鷗得於西川以贈燕庭者洵奇品也第

未知當時行用若何



鐵錢似小平當二當三三種次背上階字宋食貨志大觀二年
許鑄使鐵錢本紀大觀四年罷河東河北京東鑄夾錫鐵錢階
字者舊譜無徵當亦地名



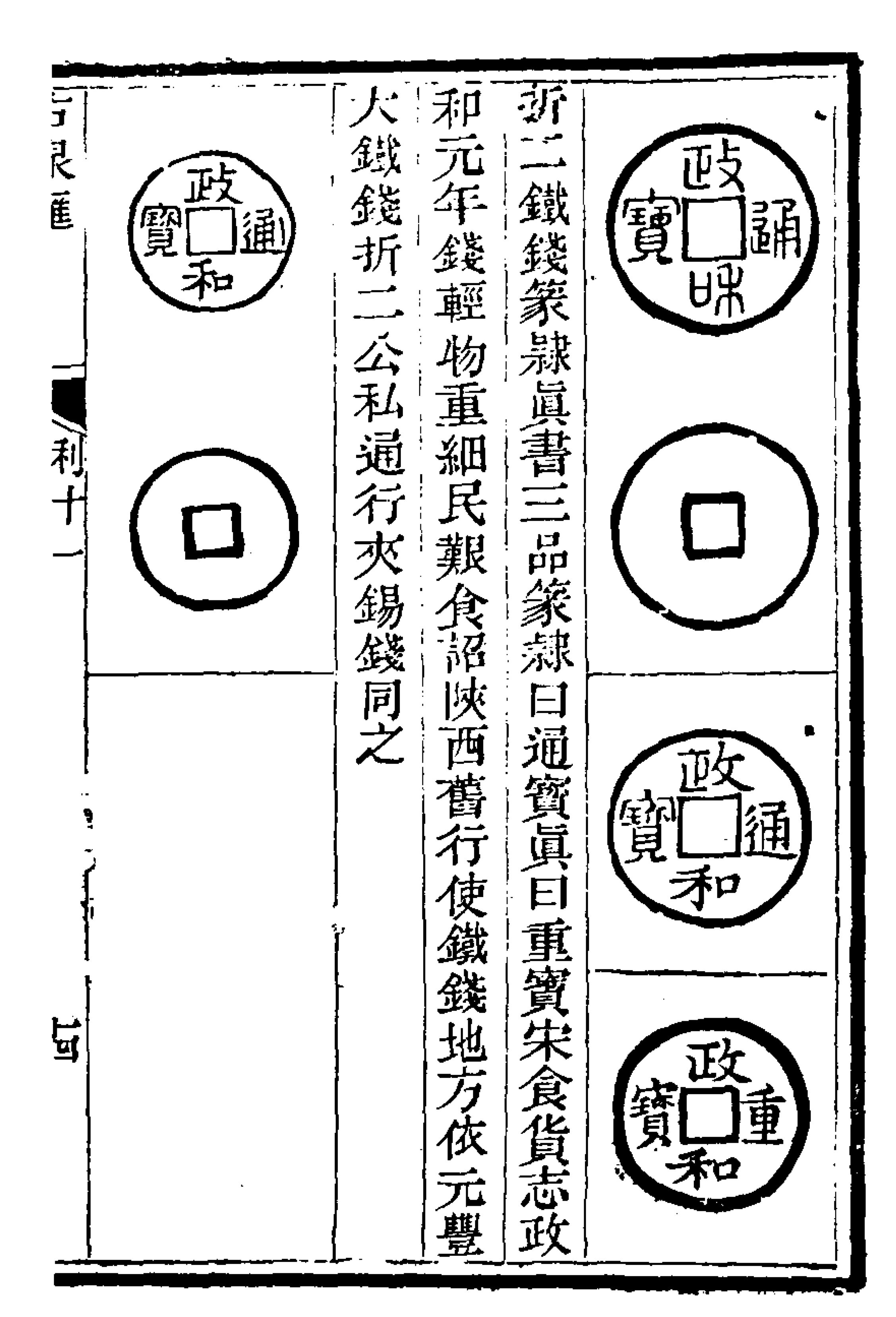
亦徽宗錢一篆書二三隸書政字小異四五背星　西清古鑑

按食貨志政和元年詔往歲圖利之臣鑄當十錢公私爲害行之幾十年其法日弊見在當十錢可作當三張商英請收當十錢毋用擇其惡者鑄小平錢從之此錢是也

折二錢篆隸小大各二品宋食貨志政和中令江池饒錢監盡以小平錢改鑄當二以紓用度此應是小錢改鑄者

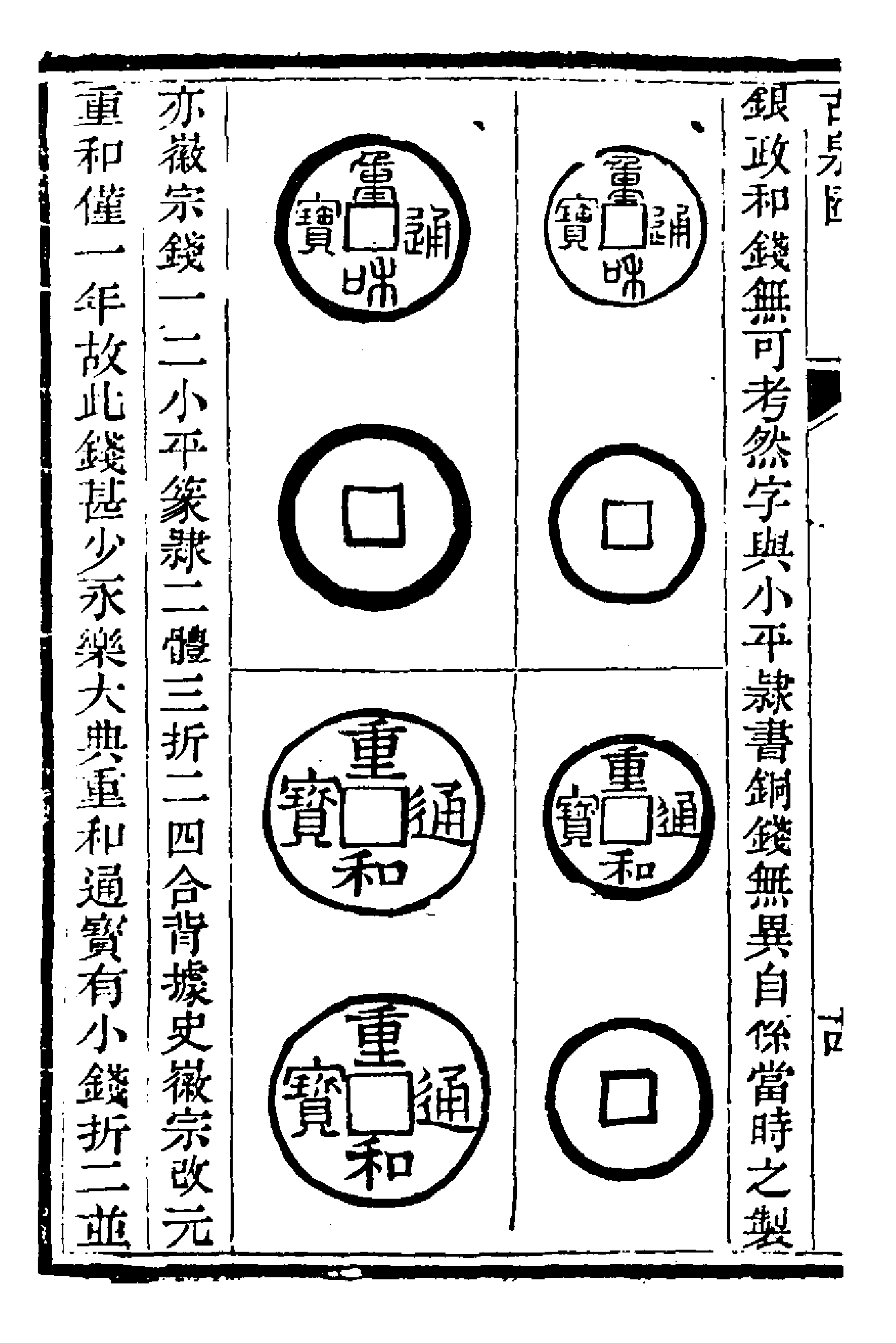
背上下雙月左右雙柱

鐵錢篆隸二體一如銅錢陳萊孝曰政和鐵錢種類多如銅錢

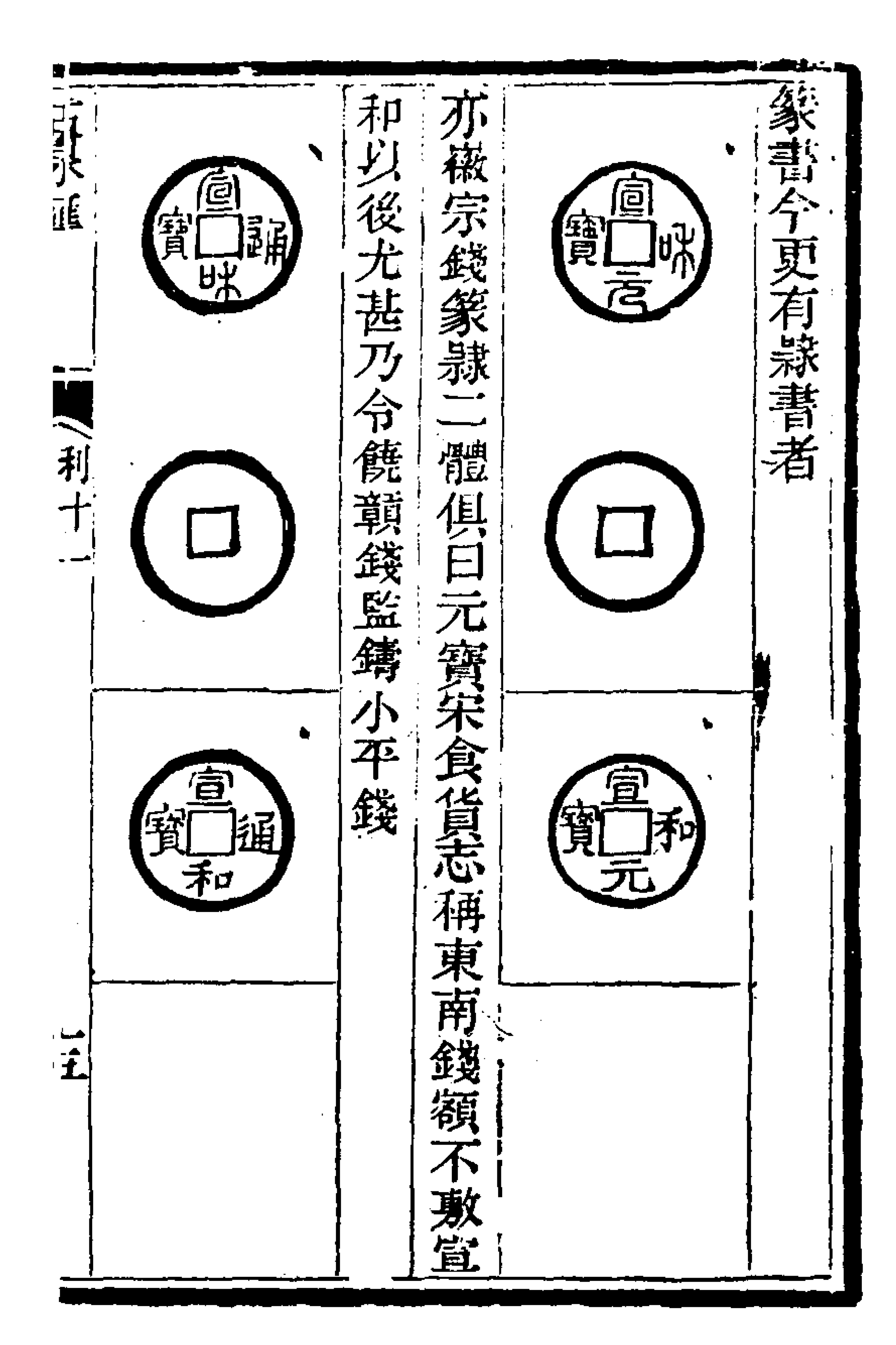


折二鐵錢篆隷眞書三品篆隷曰通寶眞曰重寶宋食貨志政和元年錢輕物重細民艱食詔陝西舊行使鐵錢地方依元豐大鐵錢折二公私通行夾錫錢同之

銀政和錢無可考然字與小平隸書銅錢無異自係當時之製



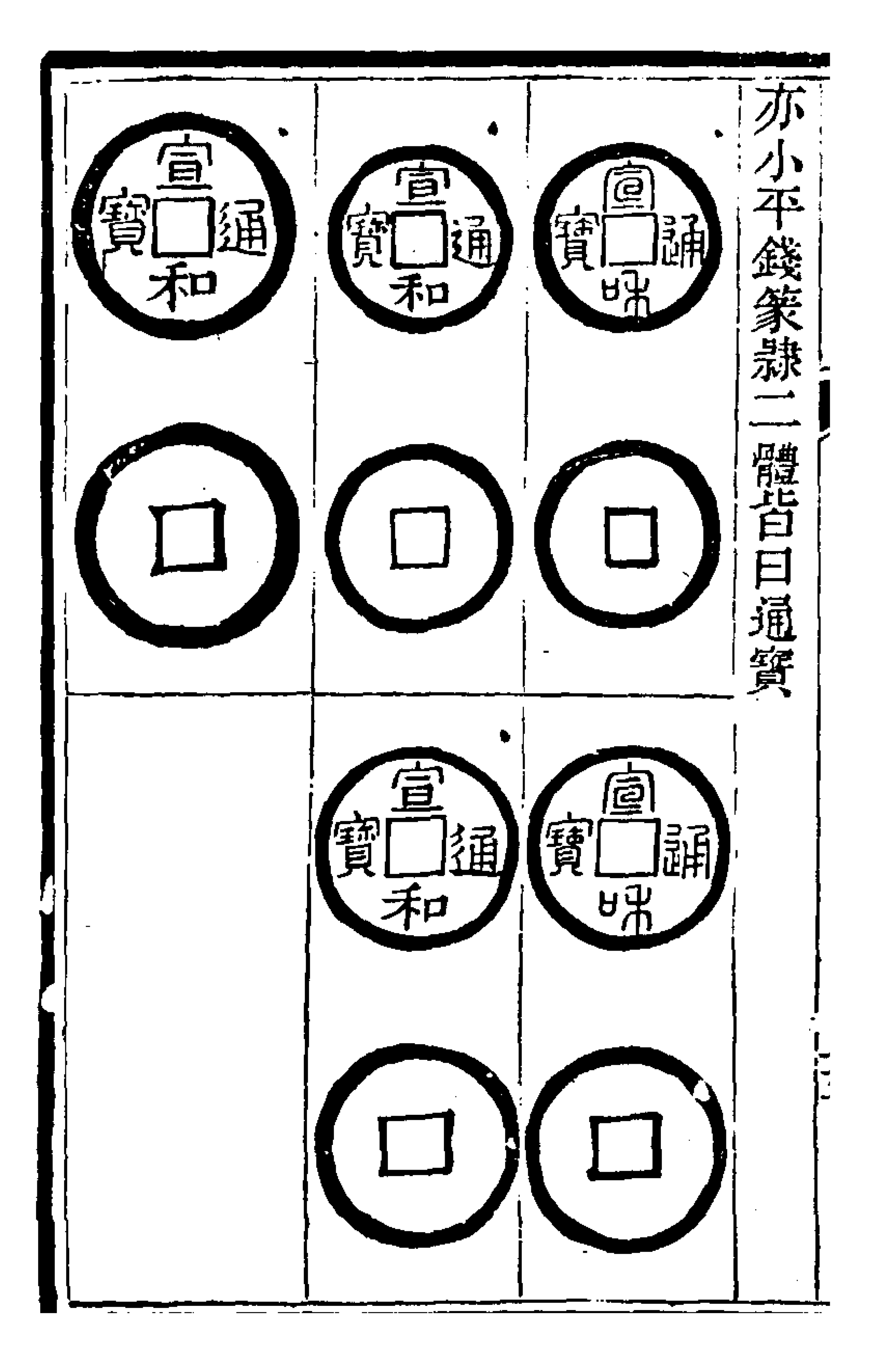
亦徽宗錢一二小平篆隸二體三折二四合背據史徽宗改元重和僅一年故此錢甚少永樂大典重和通寶有小錢折二並



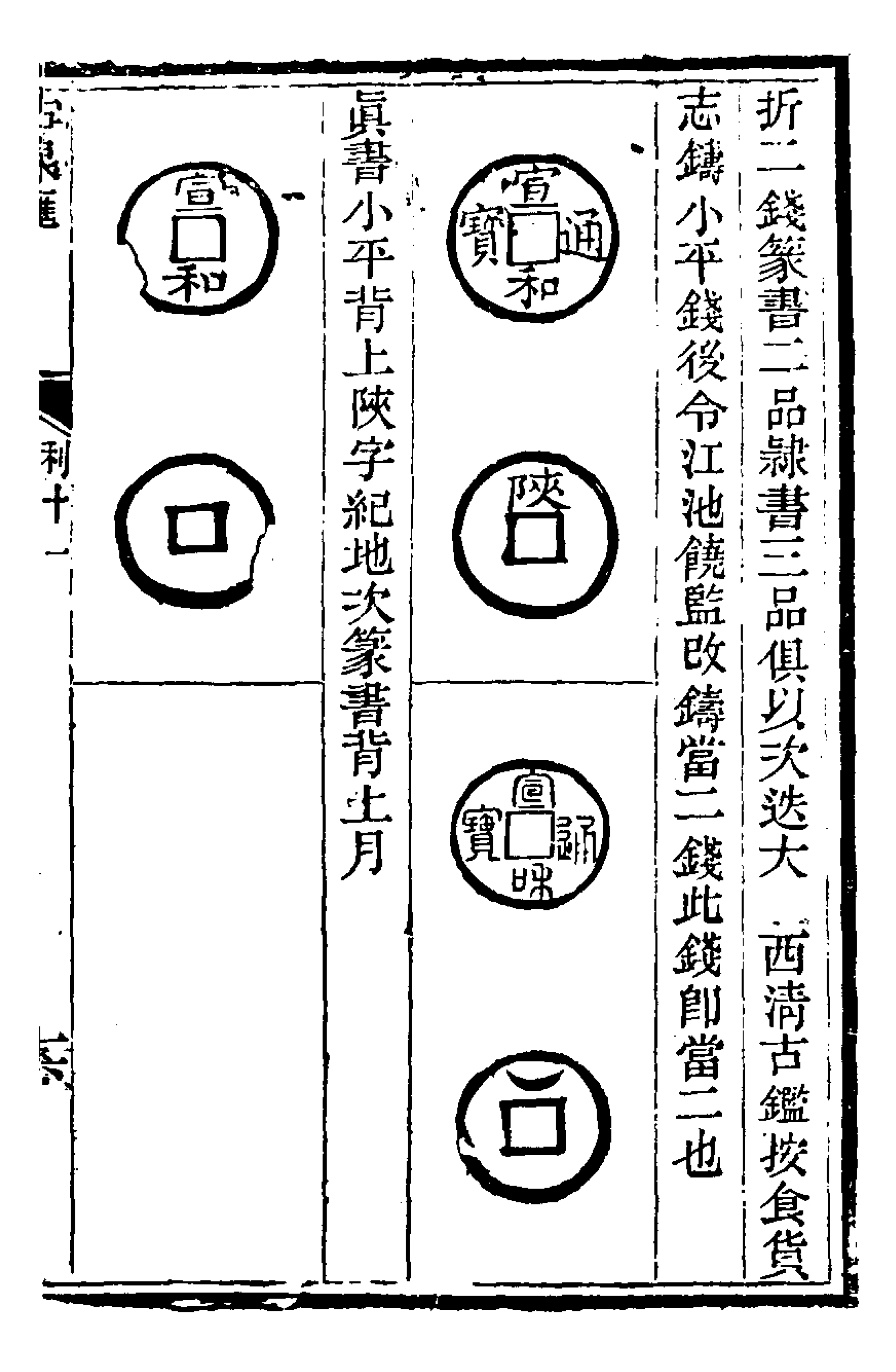
篆書今更有隷書者

亦徽宗錢篆隷二體俱曰元寶宋食貨志稱東南錢額不敷宣和以後尤甚乃令饒贛錢監鑄小平錢

亦小平錢篆隷二體皆曰通寶

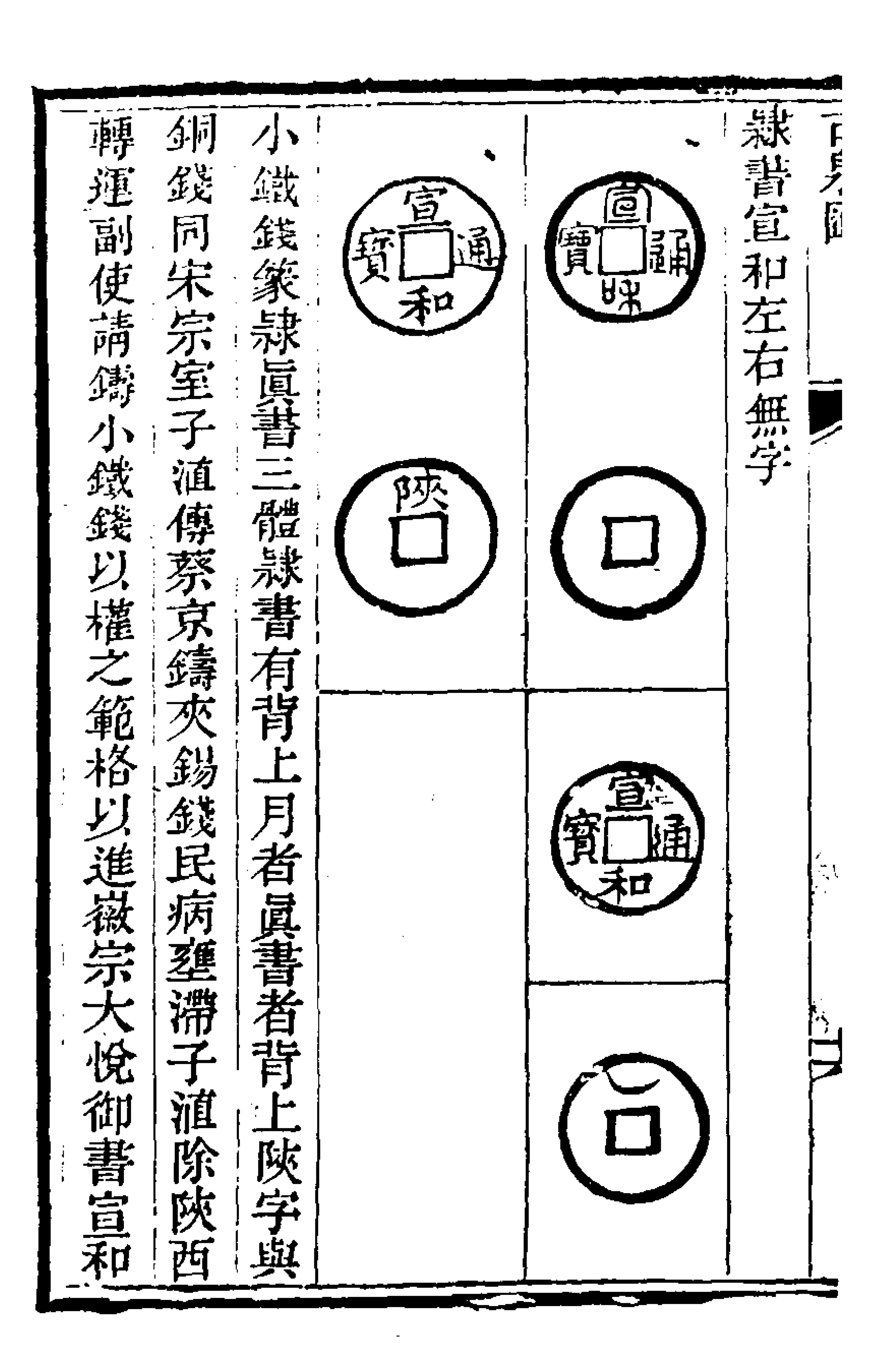


折二錢篆書二品隸書三品俱以次迭大　西清古鑑按食貨志鑄小平錢後令江池饒監改鑄當二錢此錢即當二也



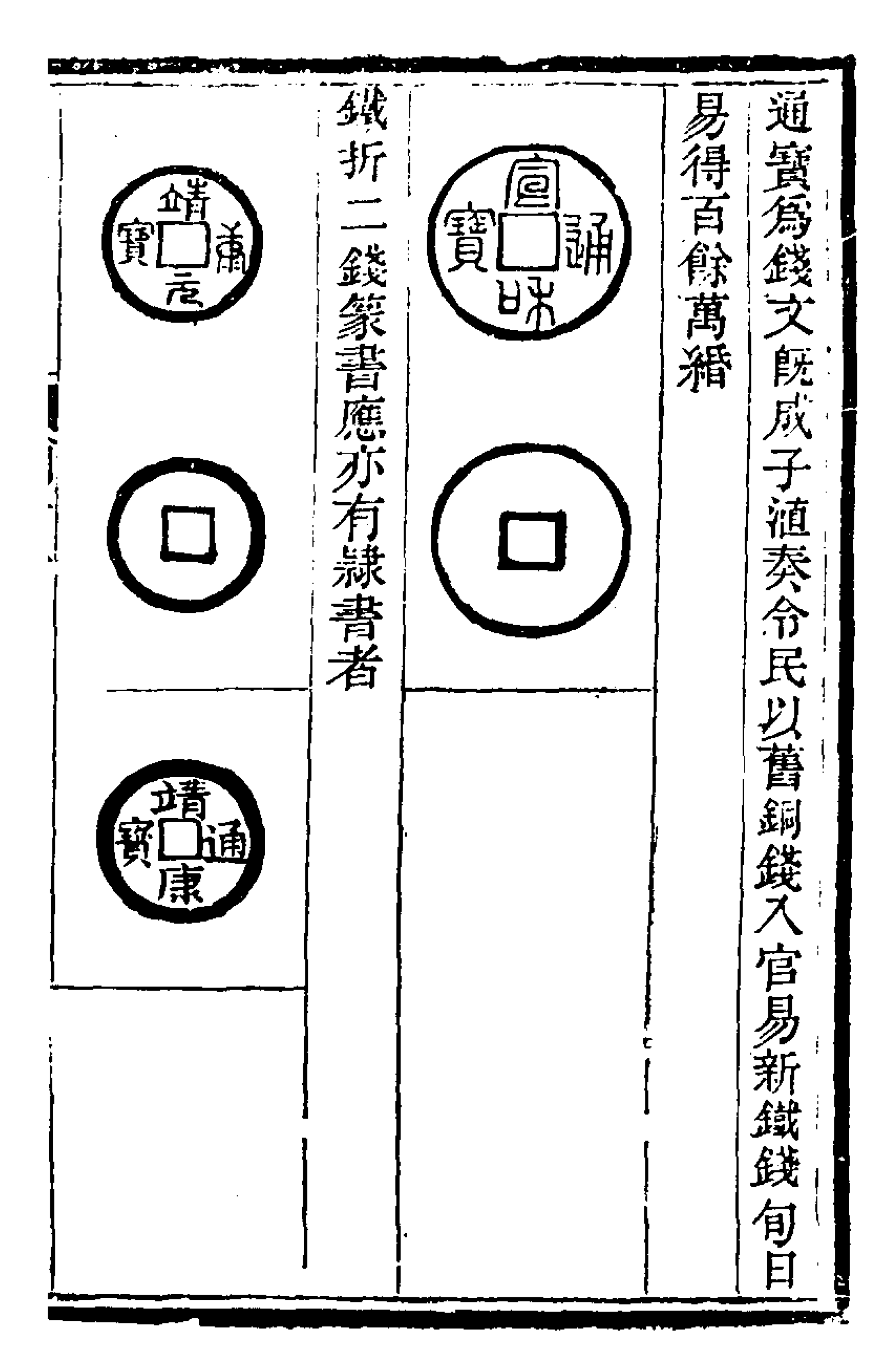
眞書小平背上陝字紀地次篆書背上月

隸背宣和左右無字



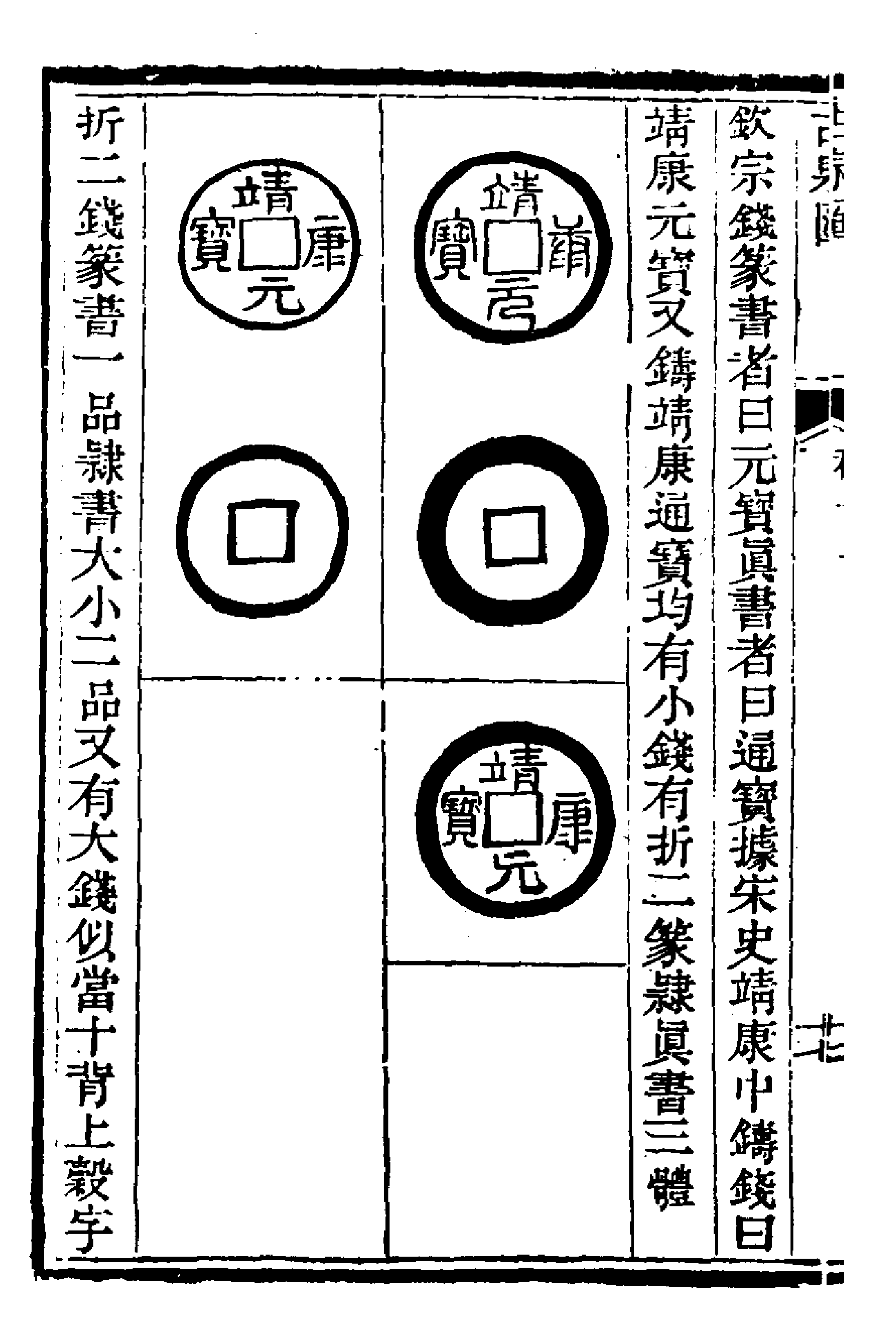
小鐵錢篆隸眞書三體隸書有背上月者眞書者背上陝字與銅錢同宋宗室子湜傳蔡京鑄夾錫錢民病壅滯子湜除陝西轉運副使請鑄小鐵錢以權之範格以進徽宗大悅御書宣和

通寶為錢文既成子湎奏令民以舊銅錢入官易新鐵錢旬日易得百餘萬緡



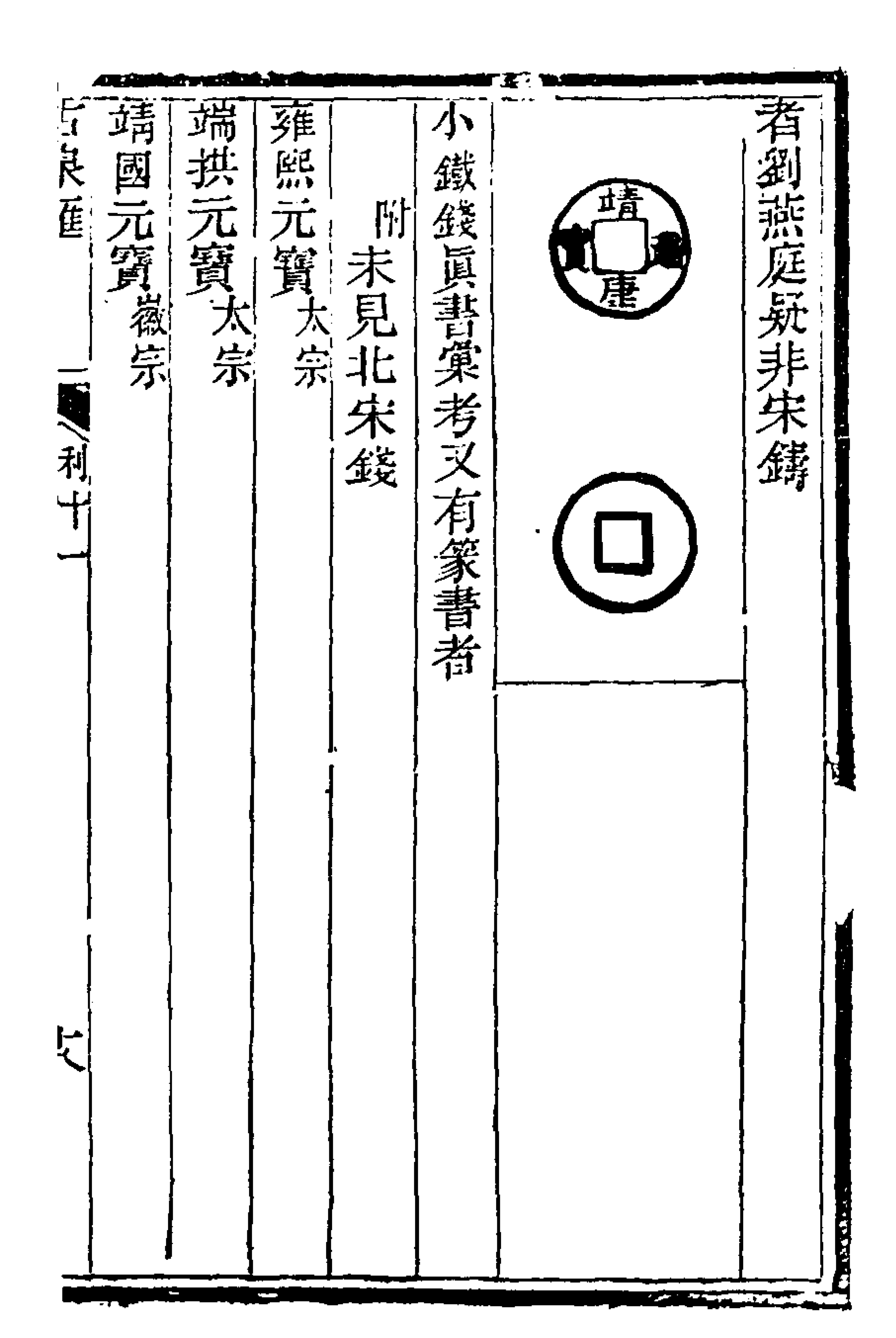
鐵折二錢篆書應亦有隸書者

欽宗錢篆書者曰元寶眞書者曰通寶據宋史靖康中鑄錢曰靖康元寶又鑄靖康通寶均有小錢有折二篆隸眞書三體



折二錢篆書一品隸書大小二品又有大錢似當十背上穀字

者劉燕庭疑非宋鑄



小鐵錢眞書篆考叉有篆書者

附

未見北宋錢

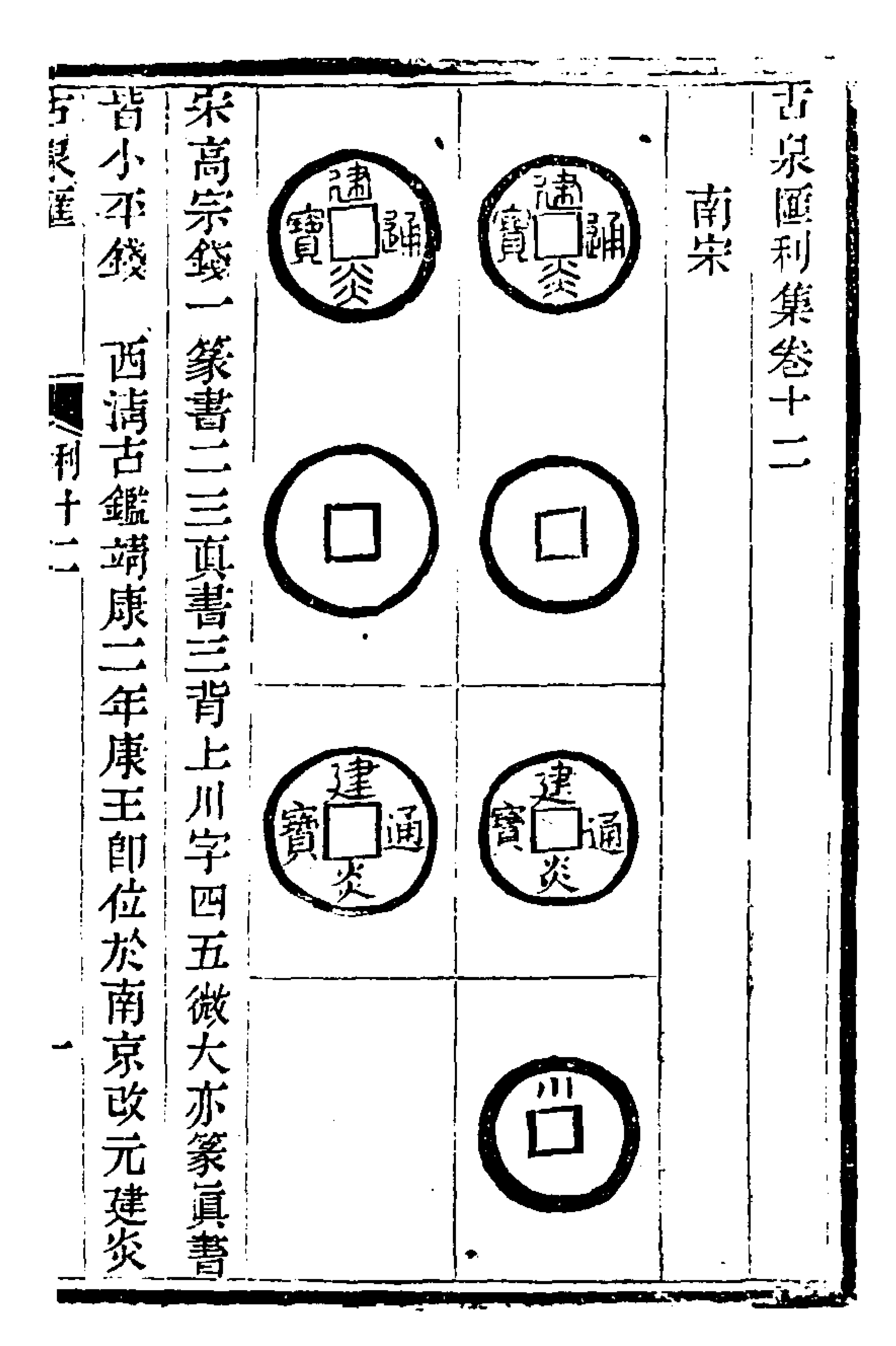
雍熙元寶太宗

端拱元寶太宗

靖國元寶徽宗

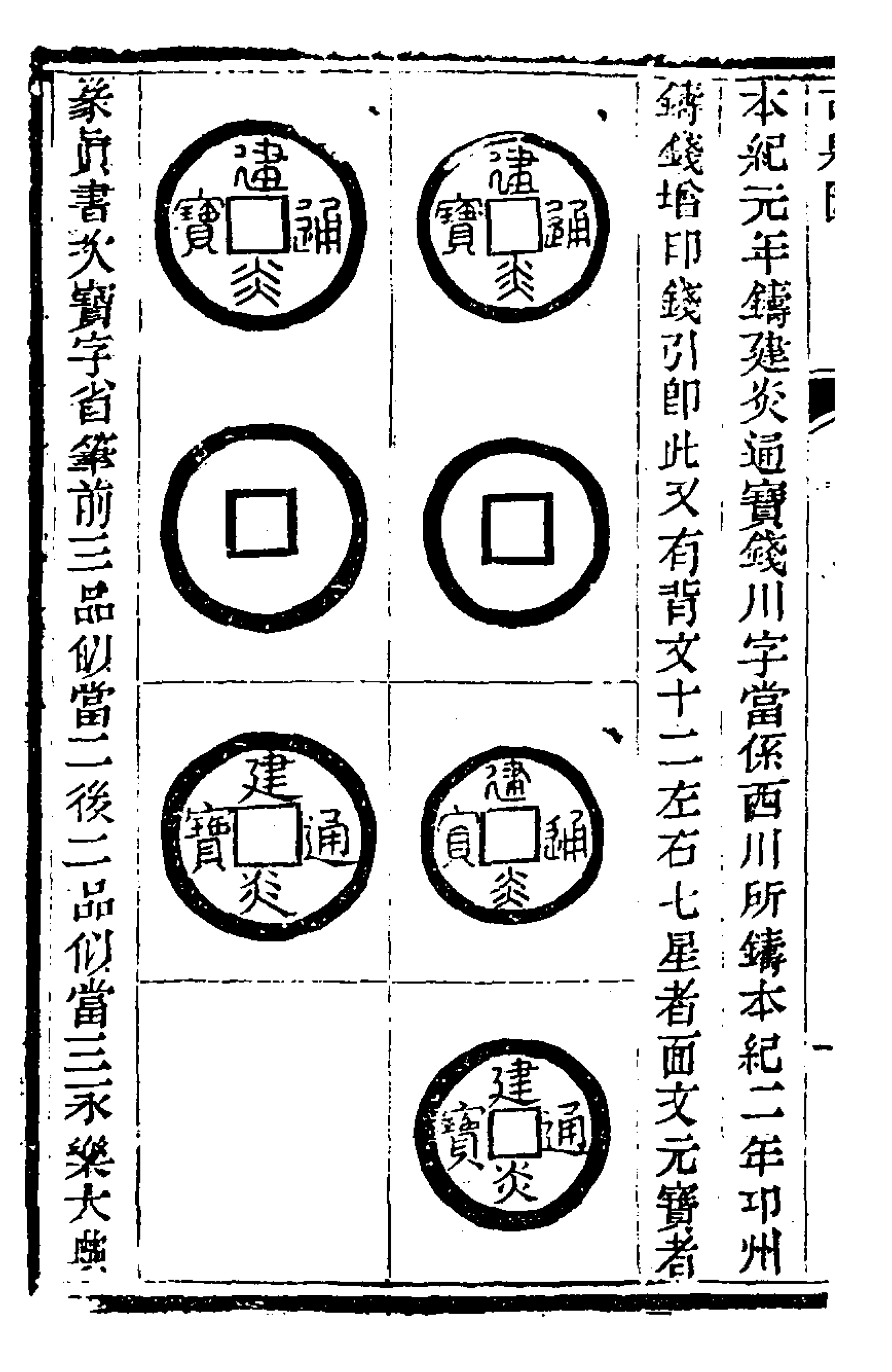
古泉匯利集卷十二

南宋

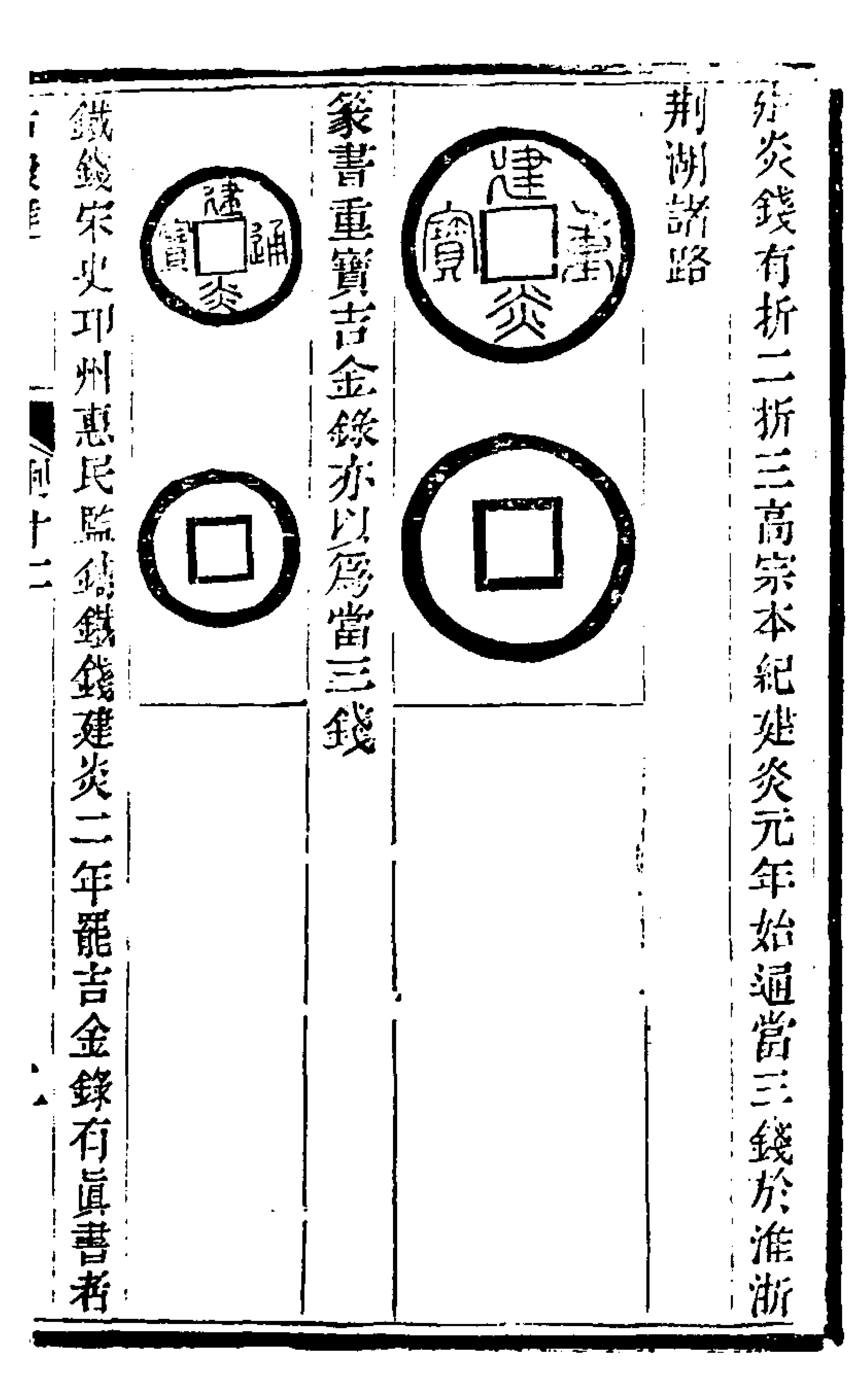


宋高宗錢一篆書二三眞書三背上川字四五微大亦篆眞書皆小平錢　西清古鑑靖康二年康王即位於南京改元建炎

本紀元年鑄建炎通寶錢川字當係西川所鑄本紀二年邛州鑄錢增印錢引即此又有背文十二左右七星者面文元寶者



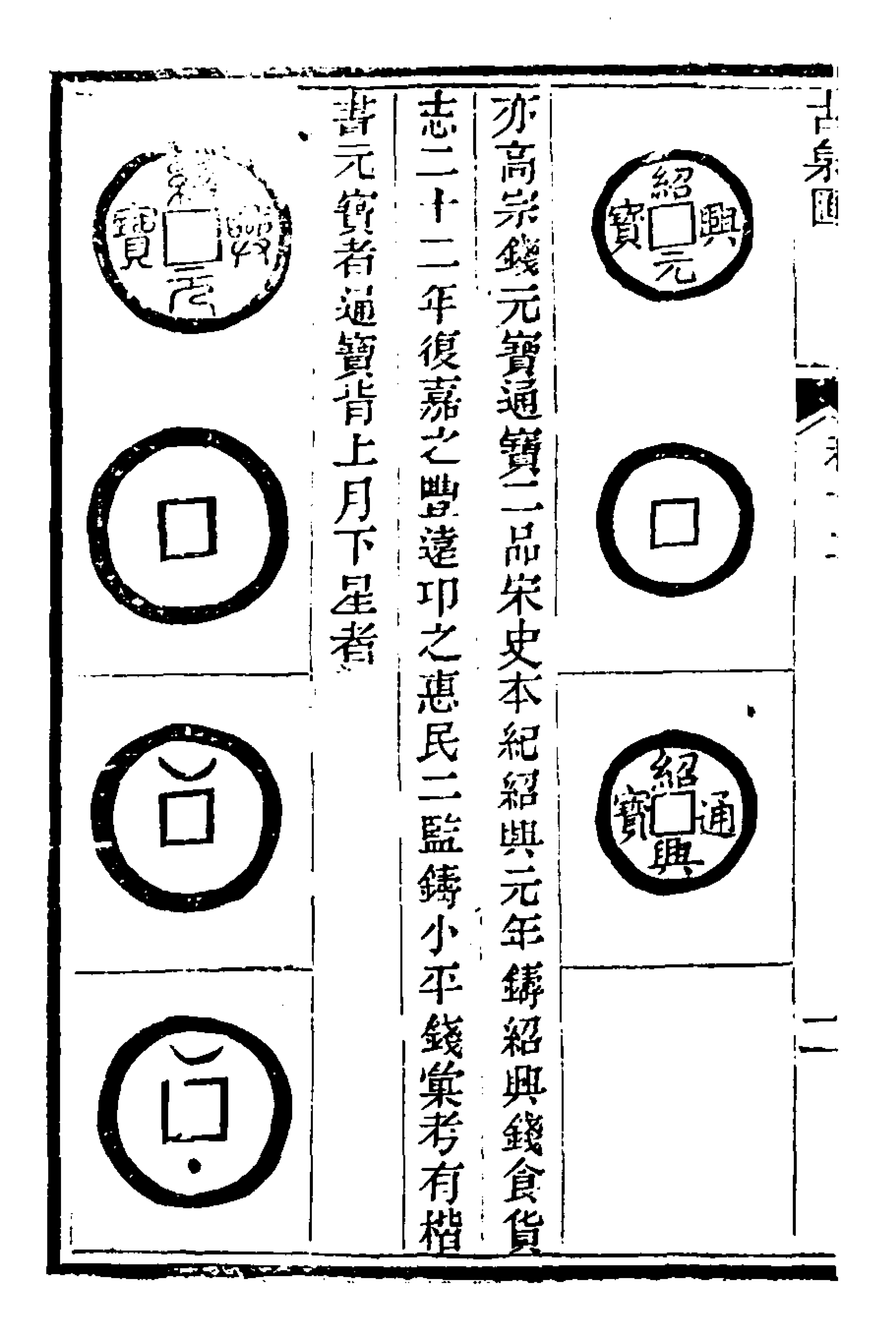
篆貞書炎寶字省筆前三品似當二後二品似當三永樂大典



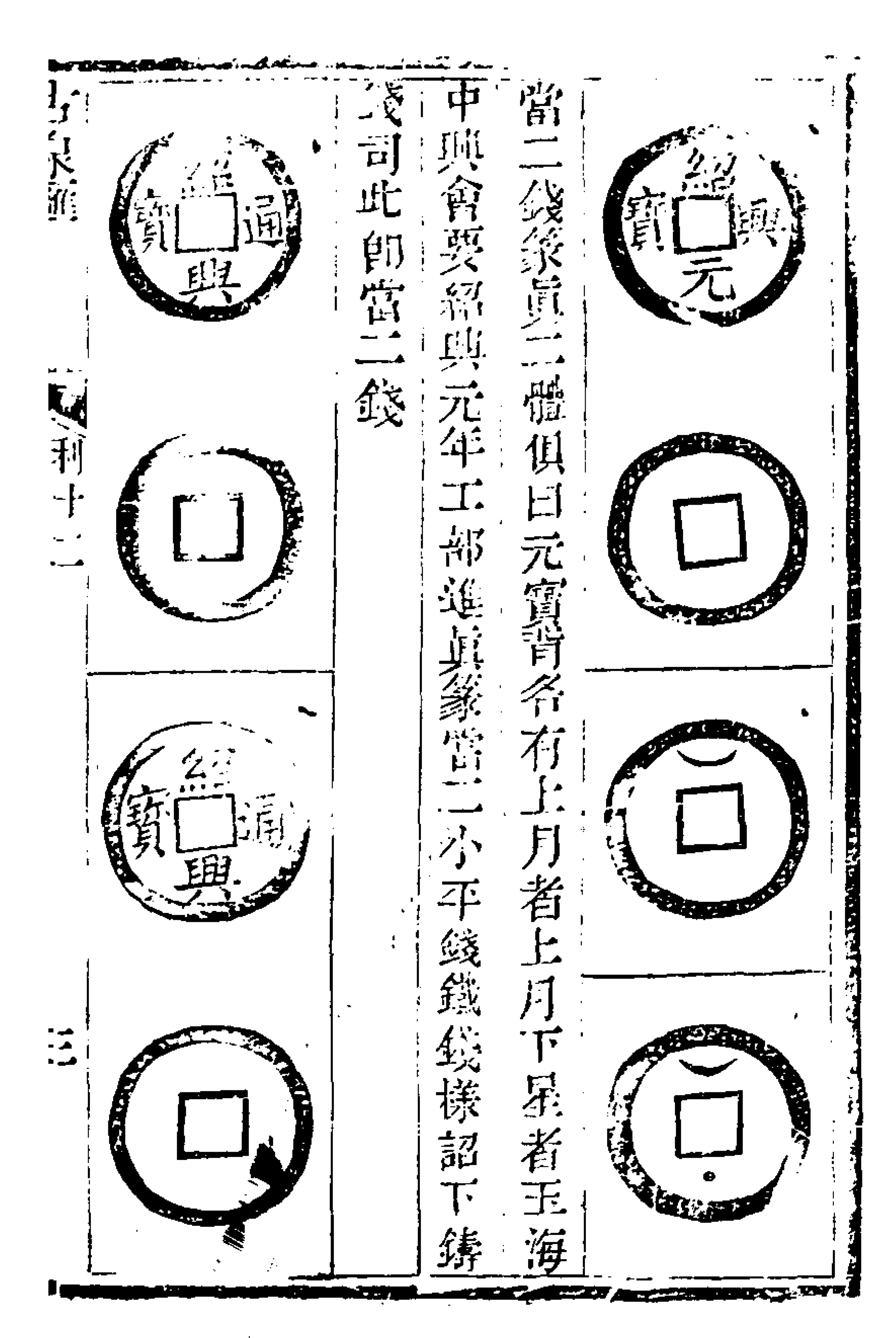
建炎錢有折二折三高宗本紀建炎元年始通當三錢於淮浙
荆湖諸路

篆書重寶吉金錄亦以爲當三錢

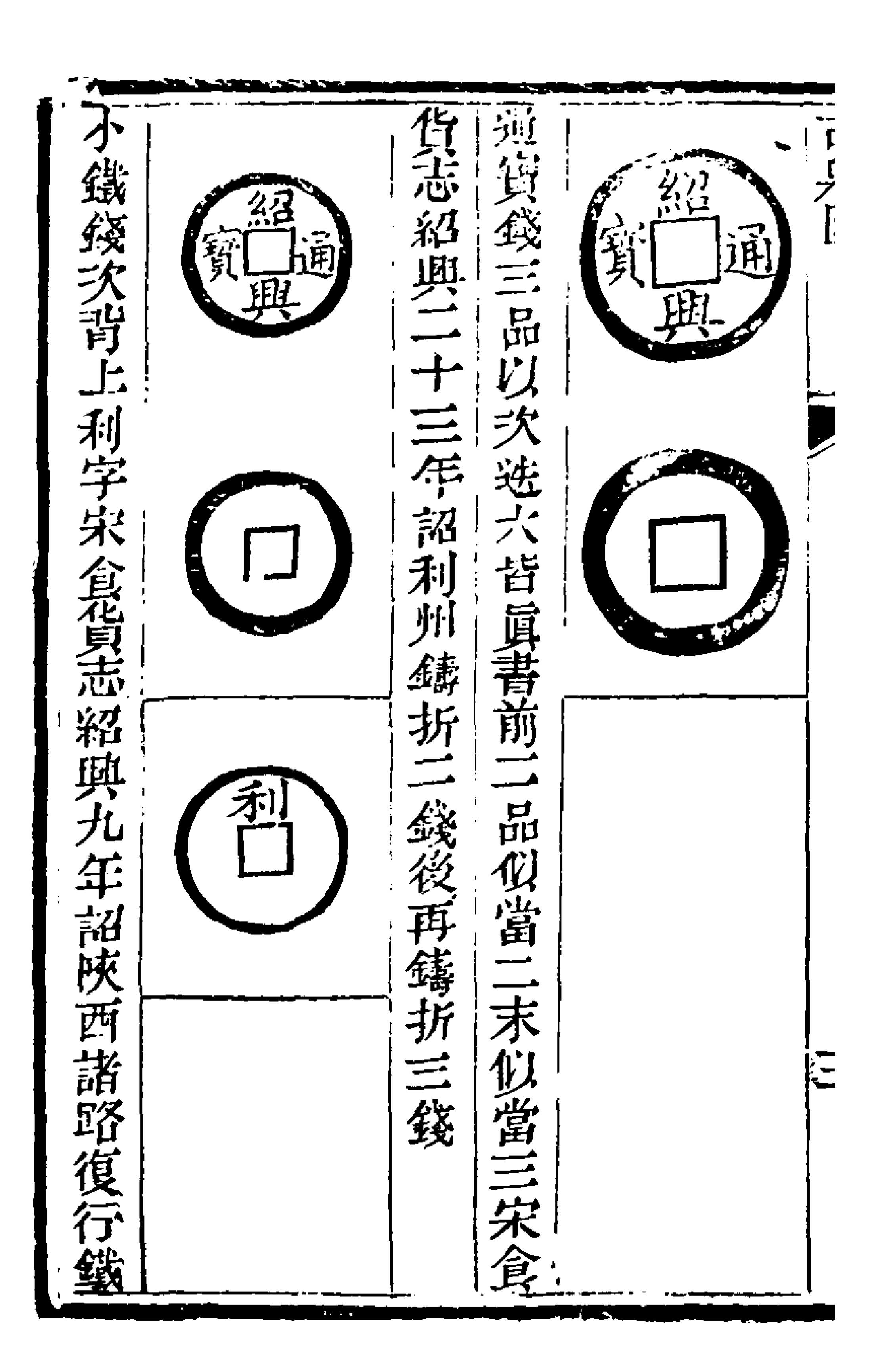
鐵錢宋史邛州惠民監鑄鐵錢建炎二年罷吉金錄有眞書者



宋高宗錢元寶通寶二品宋史本紀紹興元年鑄紹興錢食貨志二十二年復嘉之豐遠邛之惠民二監鑄小平錢彙考有楷書元寶者通寶背上月下星者



當二錢篆真二體俱曰元寶背各有上月者上月下星者玉海中興會要紹興元年工部進真篆當二小平錢鐵錢樣詔下鑄錢司此即當二錢



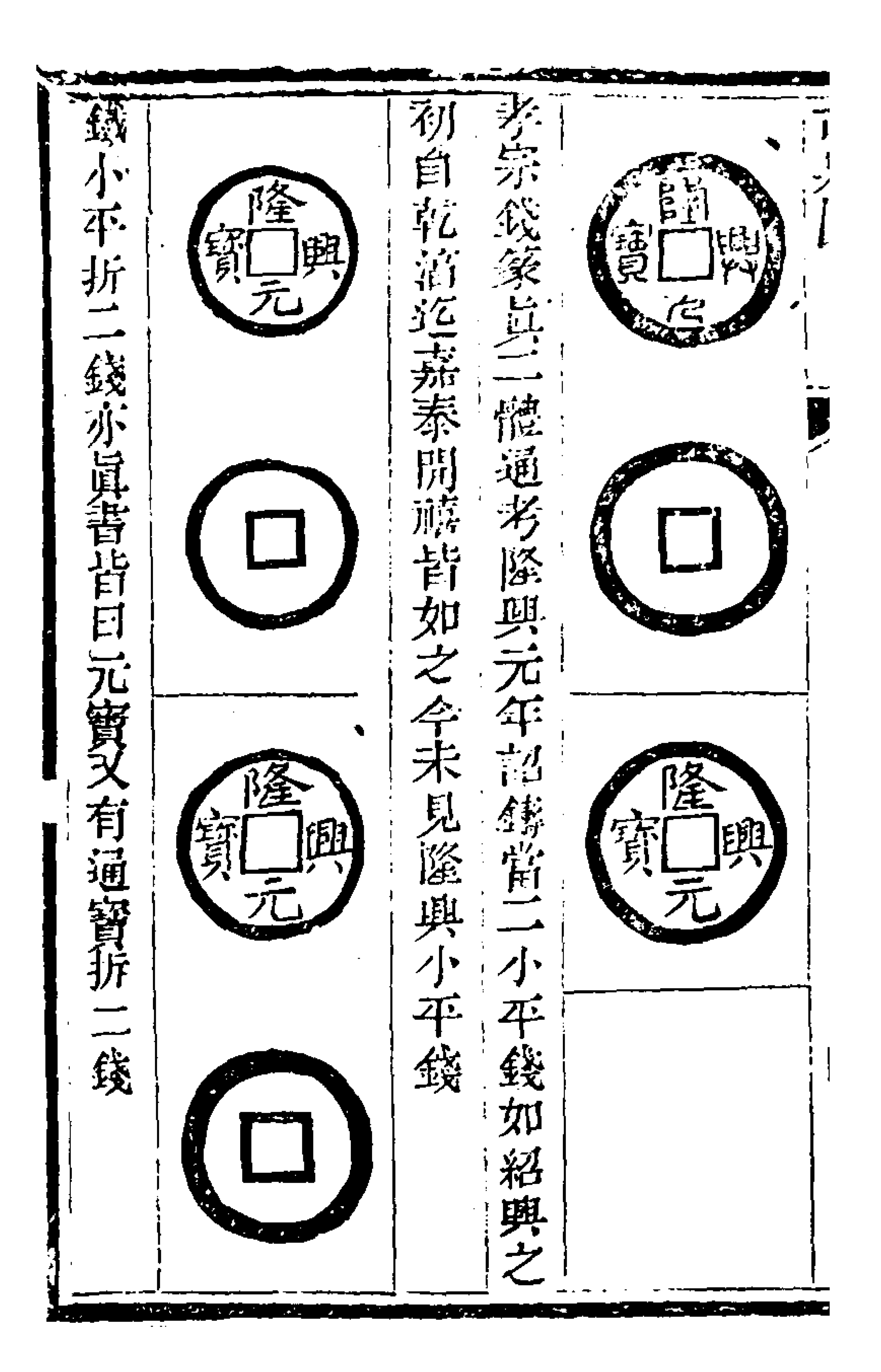
通寶錢三品以次迭大皆真書前二品似當二末似當三宋食貨志紹興二十三年詔利州鑄折二錢後再鑄折三錢

小鐵錢次背上利字宋食貨志紹興九年詔陝西諸路復行鐵

錢十六年置利州紹興監利字者自係利州所鑄

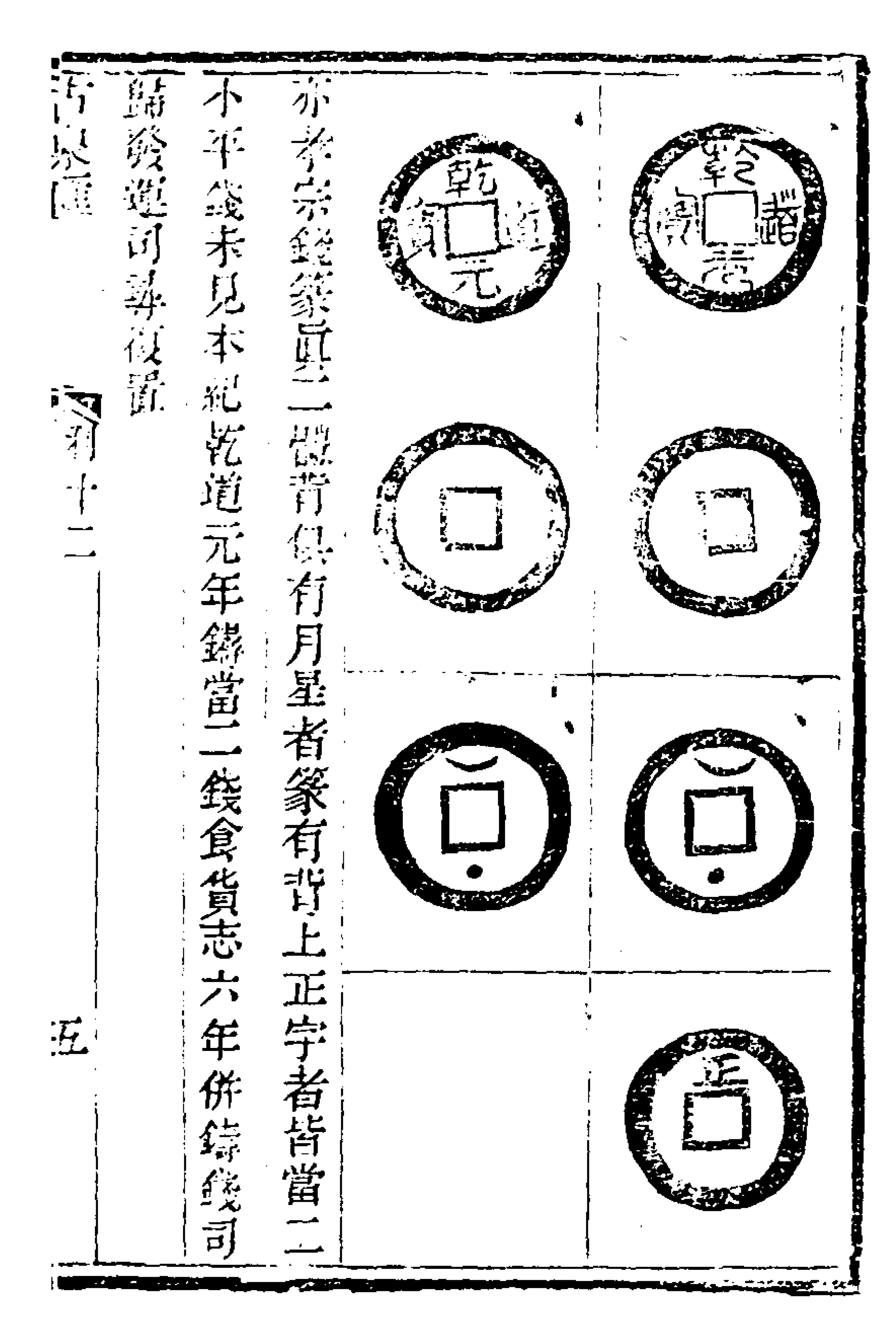
大鐵錢一元寶二通寶背上利字皆折二錢三元寶篆書似折

三錢利字法見前



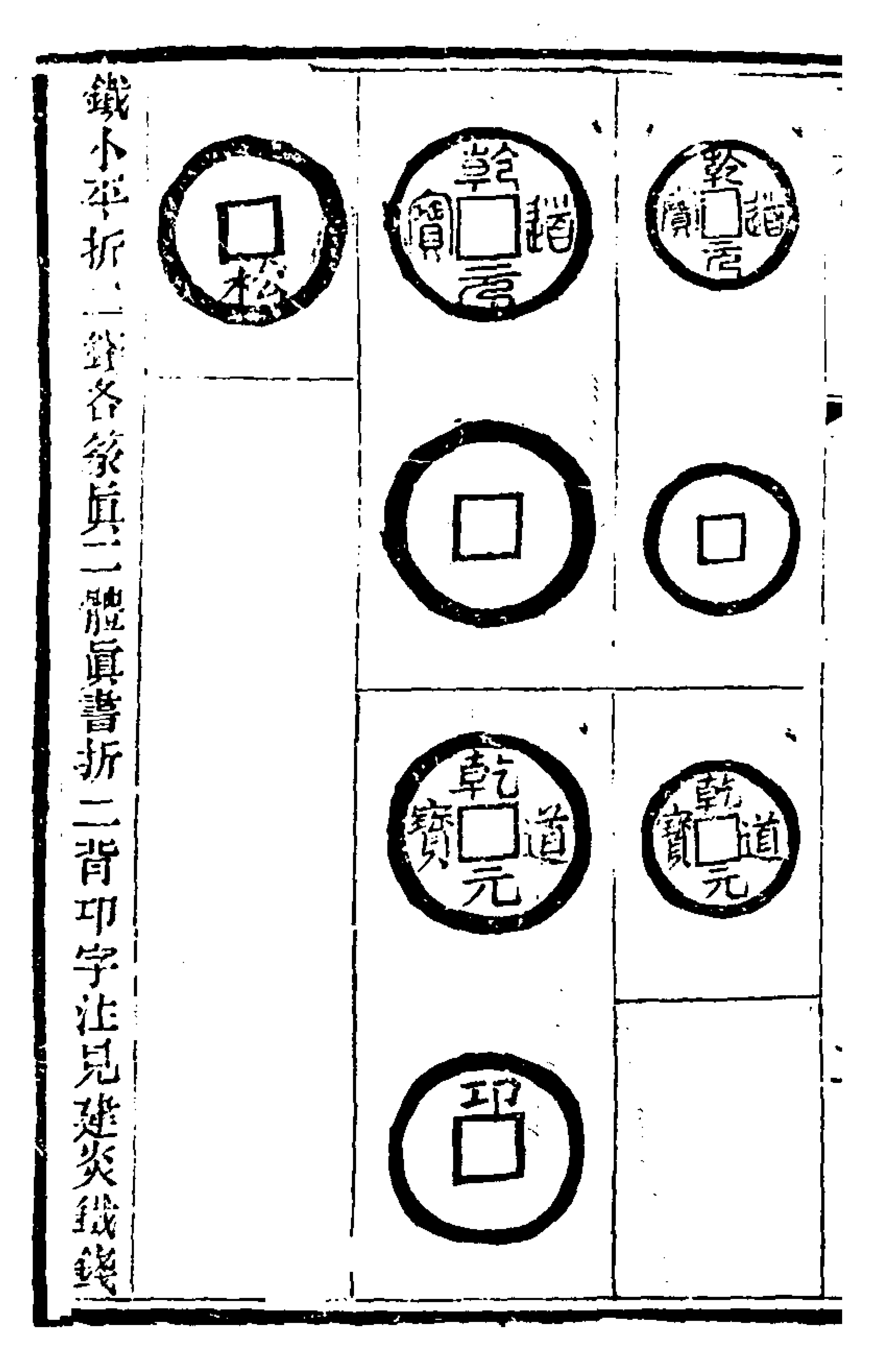
孝宗錢篆眞二體通考隆興元年詔鑄當二小平錢如紹興之制自乾道迄嘉泰開禧皆如之今未見隆興小平錢

錢小平折二錢亦眞書背曰元寶又有通寶折二錢

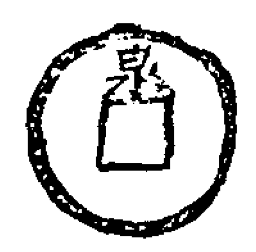


亦孝宗錢篆眞二體背俱有月星者篆有背上正字者皆當二小平錢未見本紀乾道元年鑄當二錢食貨志六年併鑄錢司歸發運司尋復置

鐵小平折二錢各篆眞二體眞書折二背邛字注見建炎鐵錢

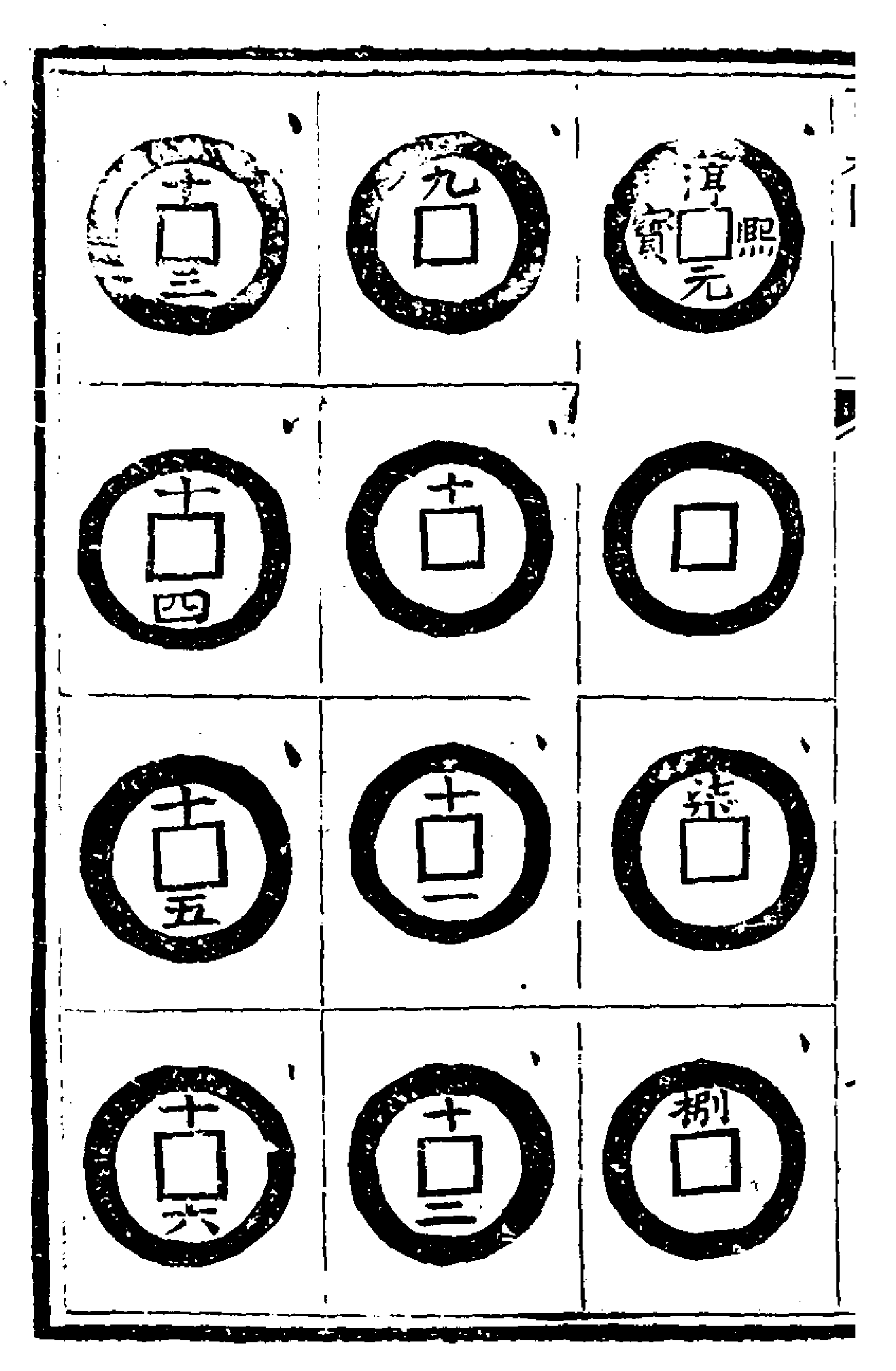


松字者彙考斷爲舒州宿松監鑄又有同字者



亦孝宗錢二及十一背皆紀年數十三月星十四泉字本紀淳熙元年罷鐵錢改鑄銅錢永樂大典據宋史淳熙元年鑄錢曰淳熙元寶七年後因盜鑄者多遂令諸監逐年於背上鑄年數以別之其弊遂止故紀年自柒字起陳萊孝曰錢背紀年始此恐按七八作柒捌錢文所增筆寫亦始此玉海中興會要乾道三年以左藏庫銅下嚴州神泉監鑄錢泉字者係神泉監所鑄

篆書折二錢次背月星三上利字宋食貨志淳熙十年四川餉臣言利州州紹興監歲鑄折三錢三萬四千有奇利字者自係利州所鑄但此錢與折二同未見當三者



淳
熙
元
寶
九
十
三
十
四
十
十
五
十
一
十
六
十
二

眞書折二錢背紀年並月星泉字皆與小平錢同

鐵小平錢背背紀地紀年宋食貨志淳熙十年併舒州之宿城監入同安監同字者自係同安監鑄利字注見前

錢當二錢一二三篆書四篆隸書背亦紀地紀年邛字注見建

炎鐵錢利字注見紹興鐵錢春字者乃蘄州蘄春監所鑄

淳熙元寶 元

同 十二

松 九

利

同 十三

淳熙通寶

同 十七

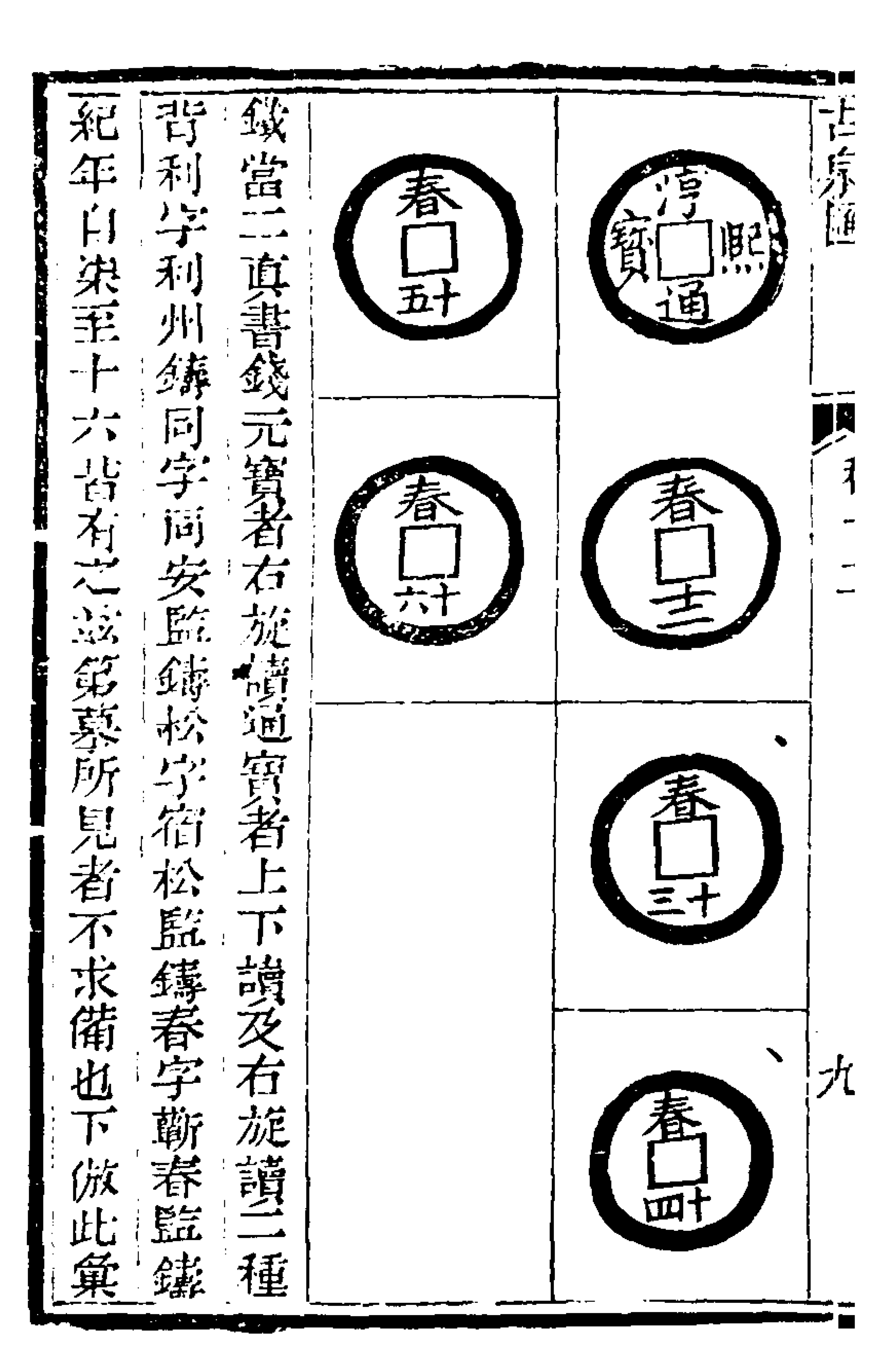
同 十四

同 十六

同 九

同 十五

春 十一



錢當二直書錢元寶者右旋讀通寶者上下讀及右旋讀二種

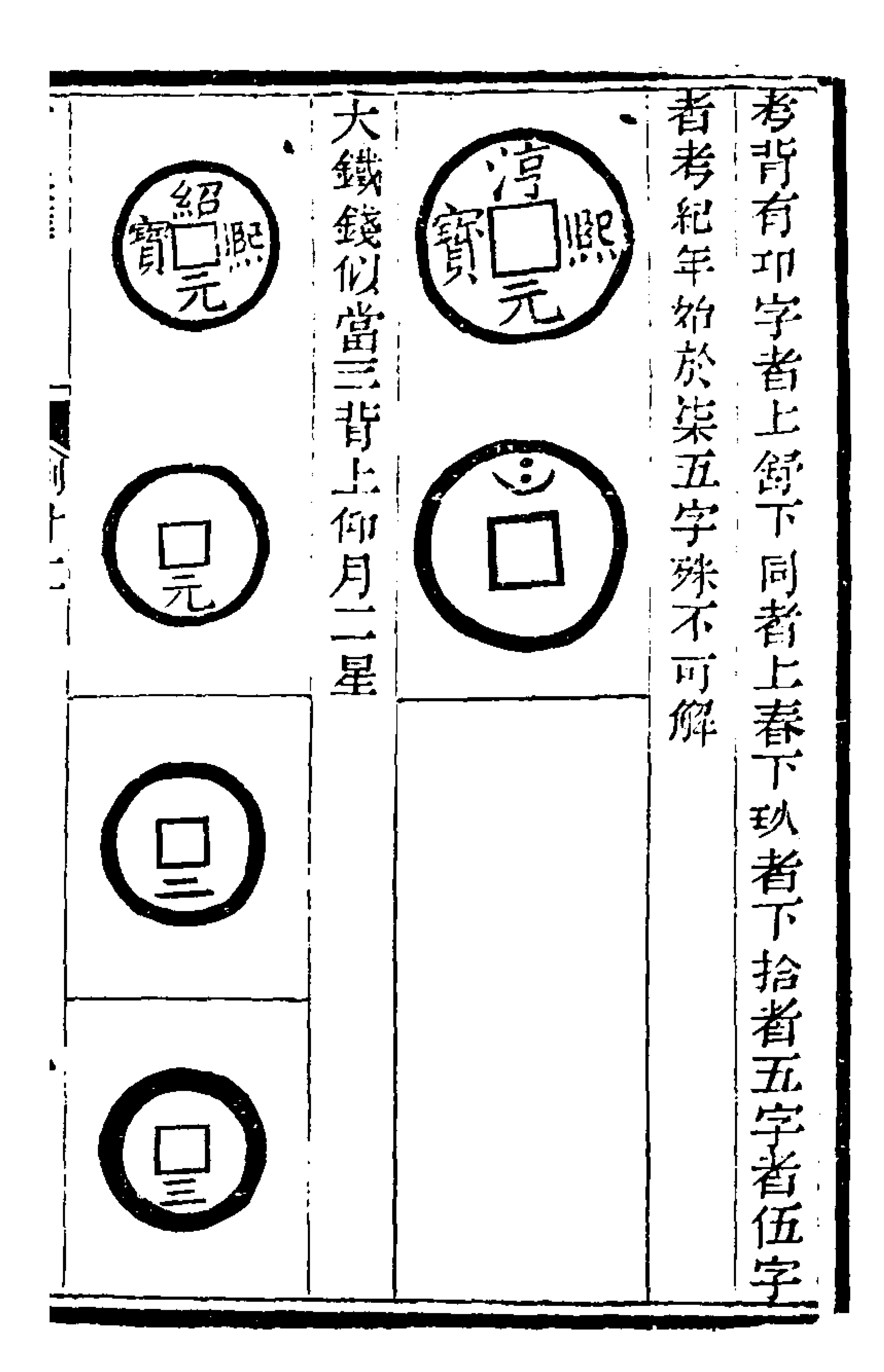
背利字利州鑄同字同安監鑄松字宿松監鑄春字蘄春監鑄

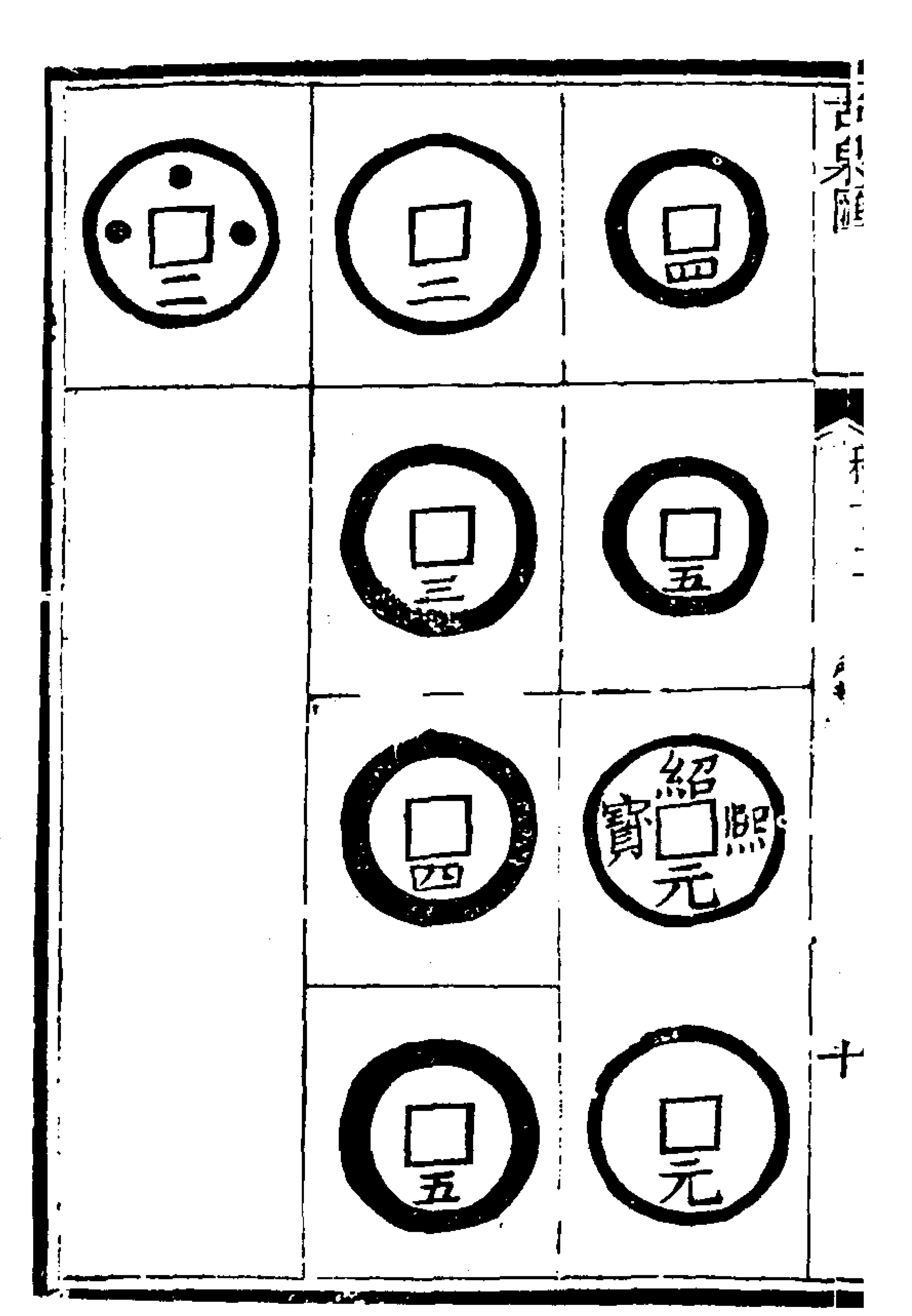
紀年自宋至十六皆有之然第就所見者不求備也下倣此巢

考背有卬字者上舒下同者上春下玖者下拾者五字者伍字

者考紀年始於柒五字殊不可解

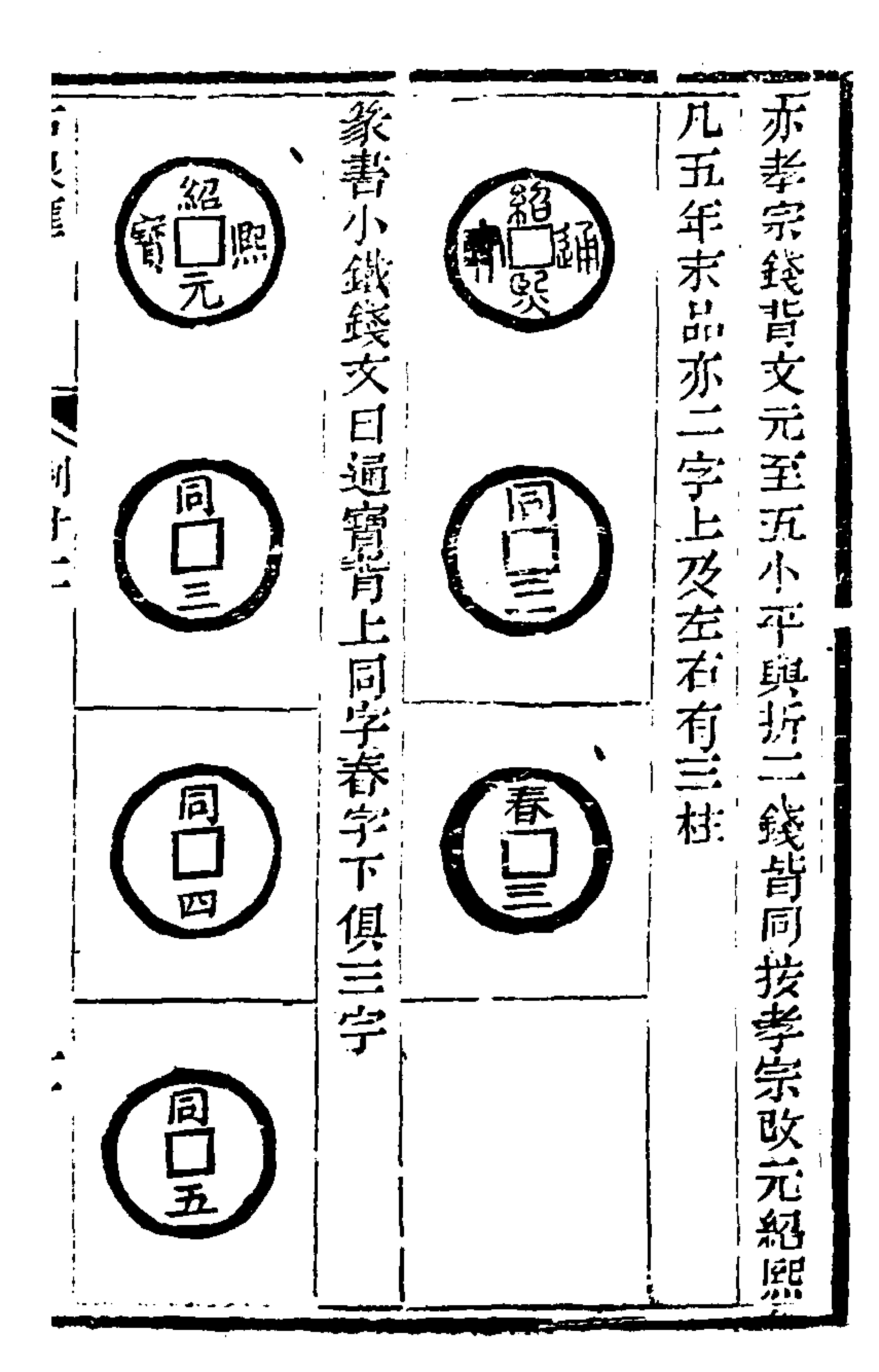
大鐵錢似當三背上仰月一星

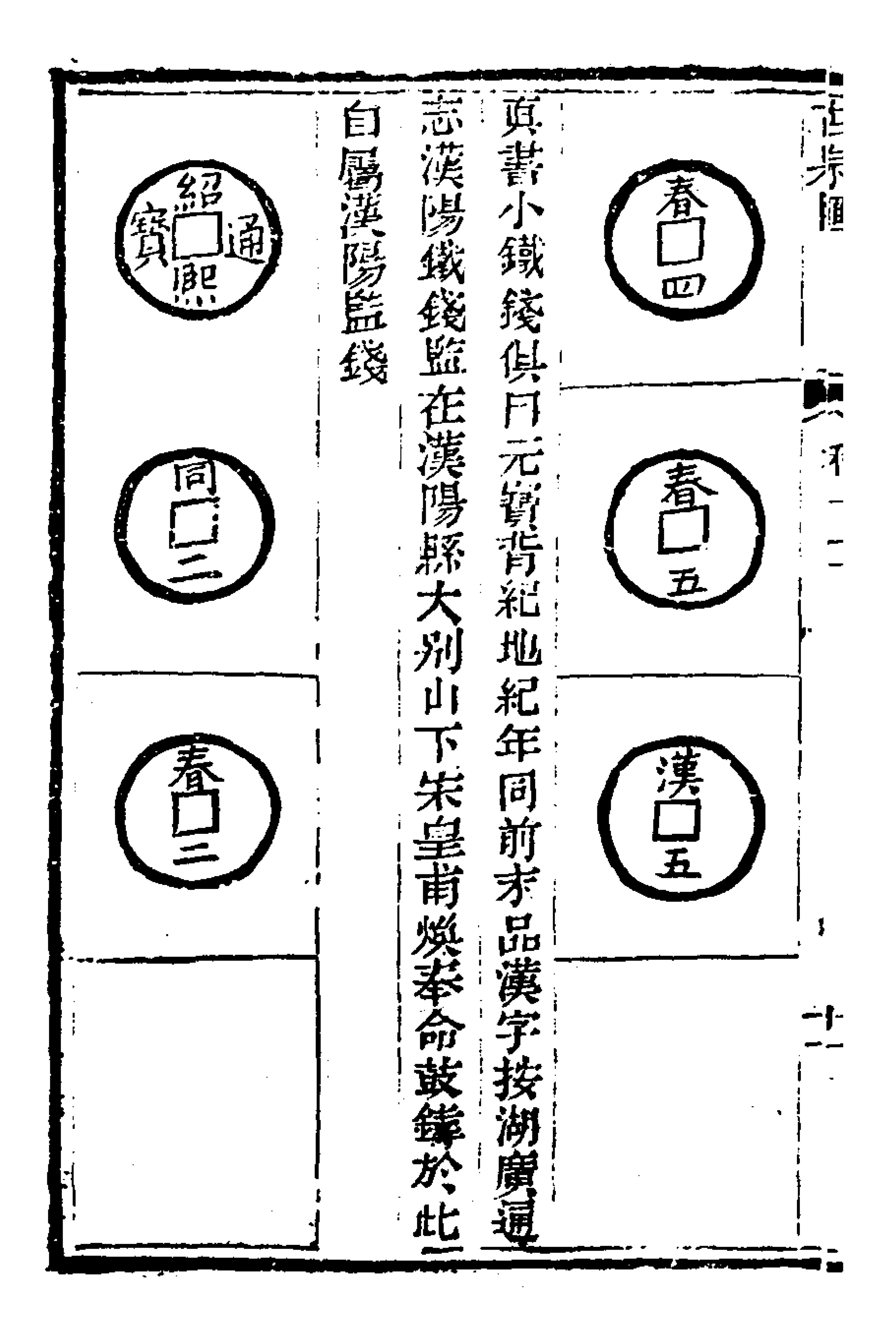



三
三
四
三
五
四
紹熙元寶
五
元

亦孝宗錢背文元至五小平與折二錢背同按孝宗改元紹熙凡五年末品亦二字上及左右有三柱

篆書小鐵錢文曰通寶背上同字春字下俱三字





真書小鐵錢俱作元寶背紀地紀年同前末品漢字按湖廣通志漢陽鐵錢監在漢陽縣大別山下宋皇甫焕奉命鼓鑄於此自屬漢陽監錢

亦真書小鐵錢文曰通寶背上同字春字下俱二字

紹熙元寶

同元

同二

同三

同四

同五

春元

春二

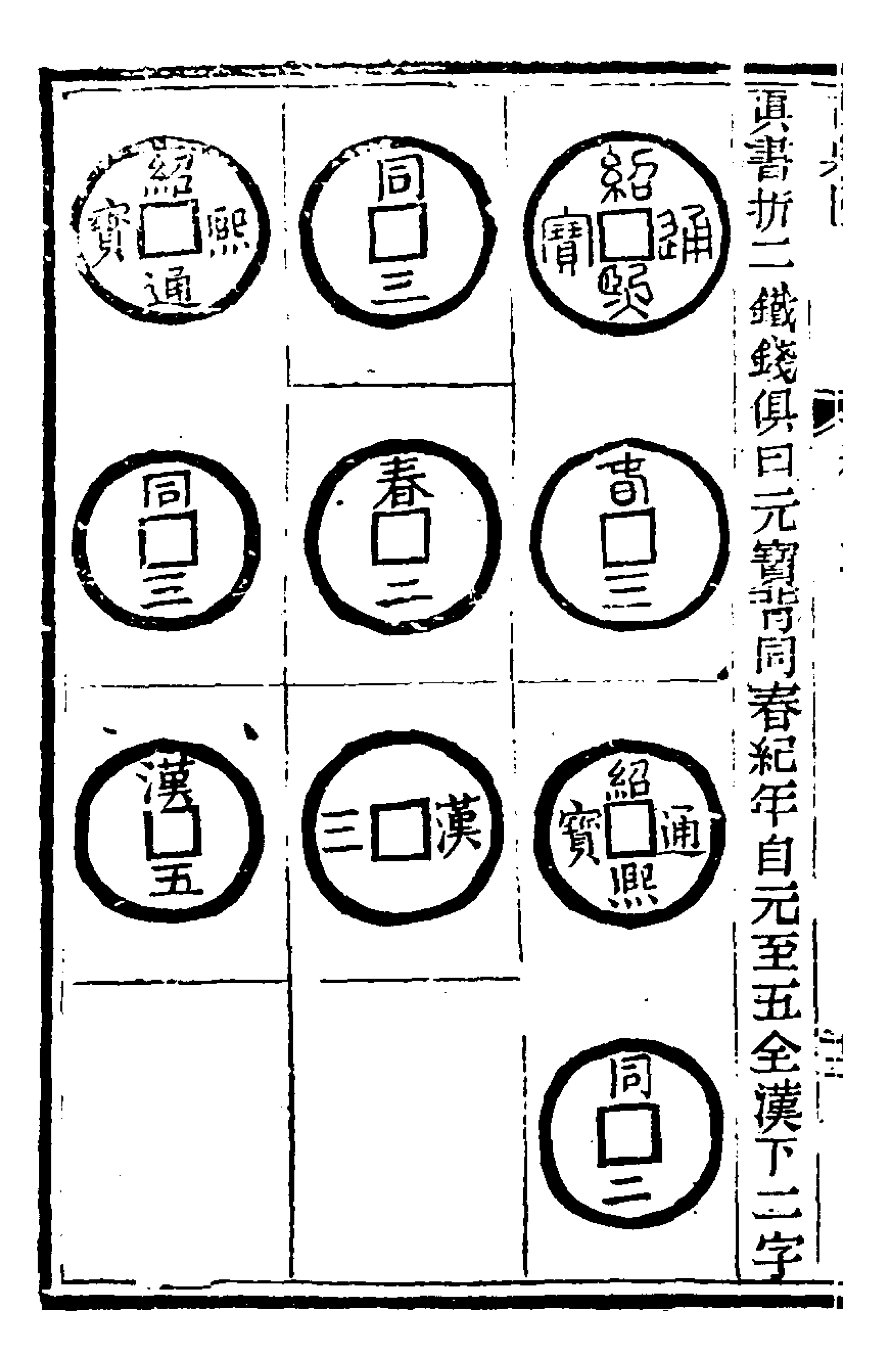
春三

春四

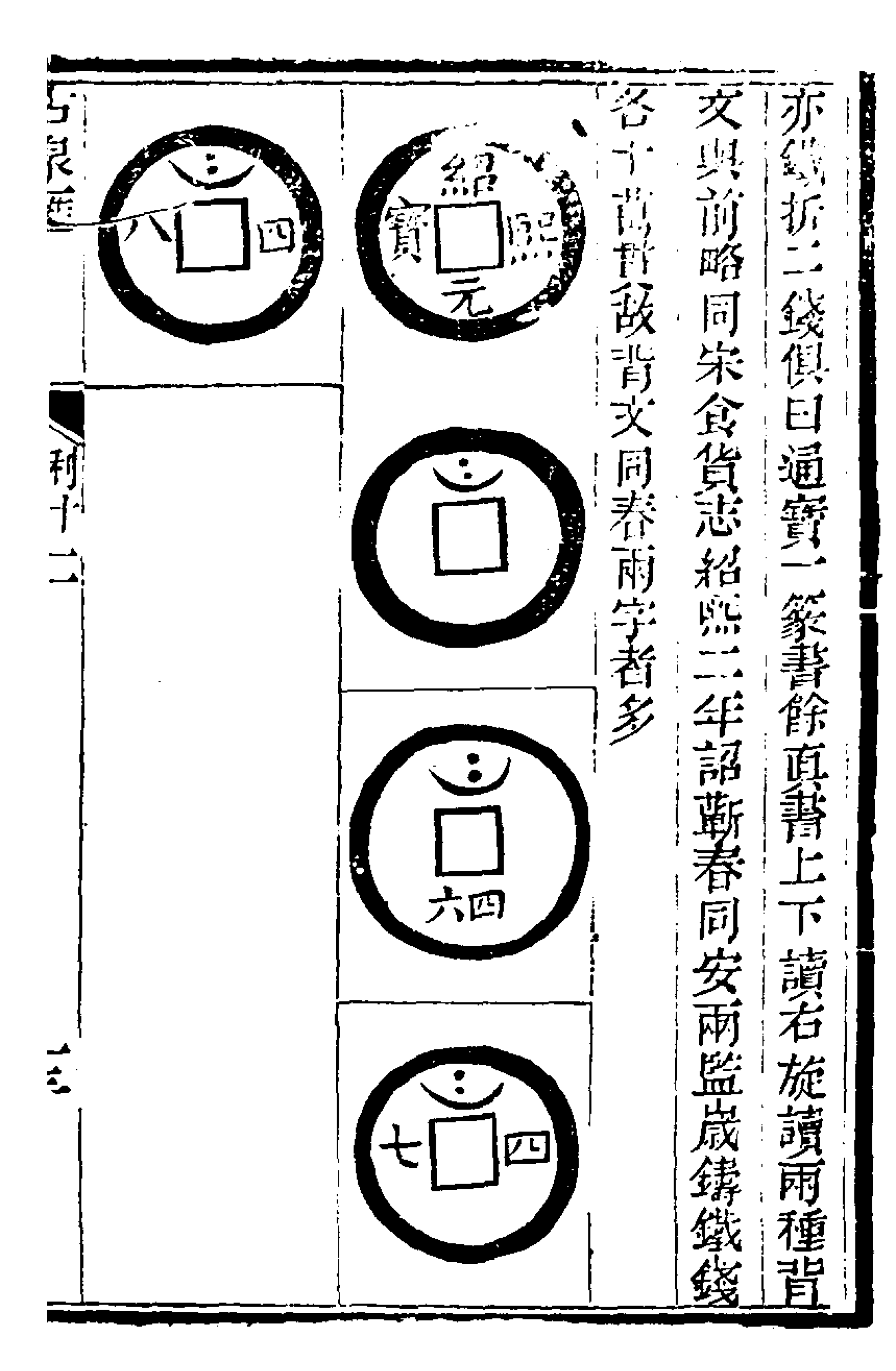
春五

漢三

眞書折二鐵錢俱曰元寶背同春紀年自元至五全漢下二字



亦鐵折二錢俱曰通寶一篆書餘真書上下讀右旋讀兩種背
文與前略同宋食貨志紹熙二年詔蘄春同安兩監歲鑄鐵錢
各十萬背鈠背文同春兩字者多



大鐵錢背上俱仰月雙星下與左右皆紀數與紀年者不同劉

燕庭得此數品於蜀中云是當五錢